

Ting Chen<sup>1</sup>, Dong Wang and Jin Huang found a vulnerability in a Smart Contract named Everal on the Ethereum. The function about token sell has a logic flaw, and an attack can use it to buy the token at a lower price.

The logic flaw is located in line 267, the ether should be 1.

```
222 ▾ function buyTokens(address _investor) public payable returns (uint256){
223     require(_investor != address(0));
224     require(saleToken == true);
225     address wallet = owner;
226     uint256 weiAmount = msg.value;
227     uint256 tokens = validPurchaseTokens(weiAmount);
228     if (tokens == 0) {revert();}
229     weiRaised = weiRaised.add(weiAmount);
230     tokenAllocated = tokenAllocated.add(tokens);
231     mint(_investor, tokens, owner);
232
233     TokenPurchase(_investor, weiAmount, tokens);
234     wallet.transfer(weiAmount);
235     return tokens;
236 }
237
238 ▾ function validPurchaseTokens(uint256 _weiAmount) public returns (uint256) {
239     uint256 addTokens = getTotalAmountOfTokens(_weiAmount);
240     if (addTokens > balances[owner]) {
241         TokenLimitReached(tokenAllocated, addTokens);
242         return 0;
243     }
244     return addTokens;
245 }
246
250 ▾ function getTotalAmountOfTokens(uint256 _weiAmount) internal pure returns (uint256) {
251     uint256 amountOfTokens = 0;
252     if( _weiAmount == 0.005 ether){
253         amountOfTokens = 15 * 10**3 * (10**uint256(decimals));
254     }
255     if( _weiAmount == 0.01 ether){
256         amountOfTokens = 30 * 10**3 * (10**uint256(decimals));
257     }
258     if( _weiAmount == 0.05 ether){
259         amountOfTokens = 150 * 10**3 * (10**uint256(decimals));
260     }
261     if( _weiAmount == 0.1 ether){
262         amountOfTokens = 300 * 10**3 * (10**uint256(decimals));
263     }
264     if( _weiAmount == 0.5 ether){
265         amountOfTokens = 1500 * 10**3 * (10**uint256(decimals));
266     }
267     if( _weiAmount == 0.1 ether){ // !!!here should be 1 ether
268         amountOfTokens = 3000 * 10**3 * (10**uint256(decimals));
269     }
270     return amountOfTokens;
271 }
272
```

[1] Ting Chen, University of Electronic Science and Technology of China. [http://faculty.uestc.edu.cn/chenting/zh\\_CN/index.htm](http://faculty.uestc.edu.cn/chenting/zh_CN/index.htm)