



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATION

FOR

ALL UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS

COURSE CODE: DEM 100
COURSE TITLE: HIV AND AIDS PREVENTION AND MANAGEMENT
DATE: 26/4/2023 **TIME:** 8-10 AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question ONE (1) is compulsory

Answer ANY TWO (2) OTHER questions

TIME: 2 HOURS

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

06/06/19

1. (a). Evaluate five ways stigma and discrimination can have negative outcomes for people living with HIV infection. (15 marks)

(b). Originally people believed that only certain people were at risk for HIV. Media named them the "four-H club": describe the four categories of the H club. (15 marks)
2. Wafula comes to you for counseling indicating that he is confused and does not know what to do with his life. He opens up to you that he is HIV positive. He has his life planned out and has big plans for himself. However, since he went for HIV testing his life dreams seem shattered and he looks lost in his own world. As a professional counselor analyze the counseling process indicating the skills you would apply in helping Wafula cope with his situation. (20 marks)
3. Discuss the following common theories describing the origin of HIV/AIDS and give a critic of each theory
(i). The hunter theory.
(ii). Oral polio vaccine theory
(iii). Contaminated needle theory.
(iv). Colonialism theory.
(v). Conspiracy theory. (20 marks)
4. Information about HIV should be passed down to young people in a way they would understand. There is no doubt that there has been information on about HIV. But the problem is the message is not being passed on well. Discuss. (20 marks)