

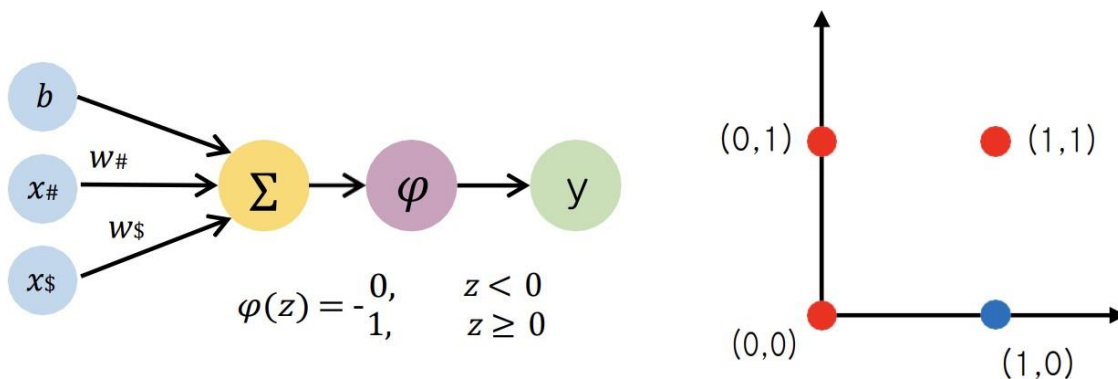
Neural Network Basic Assignment

이름: 표지원

1. Sigmoid Function을 z 에 대해 미분하세요.

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma(z) &= \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}} \\ \sigma'(z) &= \frac{0 - (-e^{-z})}{(1 + e^{-z})^2} \\ &= \frac{e^{-z}}{(1 + e^{-z})^2} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}}\right) \\ &= \sigma(z) \cdot (1 - \sigma(z))\end{aligned}$$

2. 다음과 같은 구조의 Perceptron과 ● (=1), ● (=0)을 평면좌표상에 나타낸 그림이 있습니다.



2-1. ●, ●을 분류하는 임의의 b, w 를 선정하고 분류해보세요.

$$\begin{cases} b = 1 \\ w_{\#} = 1 \\ w_{\$} = -1 \end{cases} \quad \begin{aligned} S &= w_{\#}x_{\#} + w_{\$}x_{\$} + b \\ y &= \phi(S) \end{aligned}$$

$x_{\#}$	$x_{\$}$	S	y
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
1	0	2	1
1	1	1	1

2-2. Perceptron 학습 규칙에 따라 임의의 학습률을 정하고 b, w 를 1회 업데이트 해주세요.

$$\hookrightarrow w_i \leftarrow w_i + \eta(y - 0)x_i \quad \hookrightarrow \eta = 0.1$$

i) ① $\rightarrow (x_{\#}, x_{\$}, S, y) = (0, 1, 0, 0)$

before $(w_{\#}, w_{\$}, b) = (1, -1, 1)$

$$w_{\#} \leftarrow w_{\#} + 0.1 \cdot (1 - 0) \cdot x_{\#} = 1$$

$$w_{\$} \leftarrow w_{\$} + 0.1 \cdot (1 - 0) \cdot x_{\$} = -0.9$$

$$b \leftarrow b + 0.1 \cdot (1 - 0) \cdot b = 1.1$$

$$\Rightarrow (w_{\#}, w_{\$}, b) = (1, -0.9, 1.1)$$

ii) ② $\rightarrow (x_{\#}, x_{\$}, S, y) = (1, 1, 1, 1)$

before $(w_{\#}, w_{\$}, b) = (1, -1, 1)$

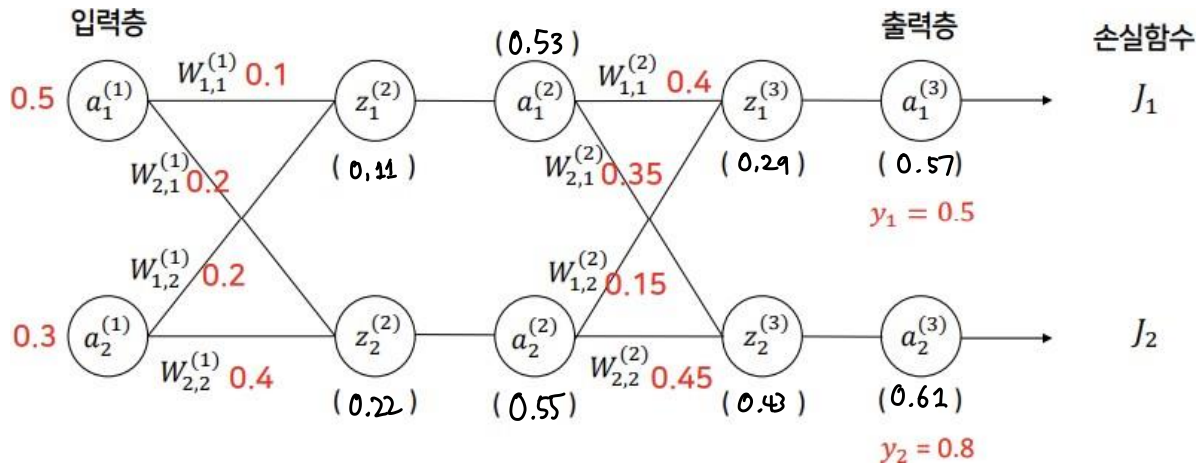
$$w_{\#} \leftarrow w_{\#} + 0.1 \cdot (0 - 1) \cdot x_{\#} = 0.9$$

$$w_{\$} \leftarrow w_{\$} + 0.1 \cdot (0 - 1) \cdot x_{\$} = -1.1$$

$$b \leftarrow b + 0.1 \cdot (0 - 1) \cdot b = 0.9$$

$$\Rightarrow (w_{\#}, w_{\$}, b) = (0.9, -1.1, 0.9)$$

3. 다음과 같이 입력과 가중치가 주어진 퍼셉트론이 있을 때, 아래의 물음에 답해주세요. 모든 문제는 풀이과정을 자세하게 적어주세요! (3-3까지 있습니다.)



- 3-1. FeedForward가 일어날 때, 각 노드가 갖는 값을 빈칸에 써주세요. 단, 활성화함수는 Sigmoid 함수입니다. (모든 계산의 결과는 소수점 셋째자리에서 반올림하여 둘째자리까지만 써주세요.) $a = \sigma(z) = \text{Sigmoid}(z)$

$$(w_{1,1}, w_{1,2}) = (0.1, 0.2), (a_1, a_2) = (0.5, 0.3)$$

$$z_1^{(2)} = a_1 \cdot w_{1,1} + a_2 \cdot w_{1,2} = 0.05 + 0.06 = \underline{0.11},$$

$$\therefore a_1^{(2)} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z_1^{(2)}}} \approx \underline{0.53},$$

$$(w_{2,1}, w_{2,2}) = (0.2, 0.4), (a_1, a_2) = (0.5, 0.3)$$

$$z_2^{(2)} = a_1 \cdot w_{2,1} + a_2 \cdot w_{2,2} = 0.1 + 0.12 = \underline{0.22},$$

$$\therefore a_2^{(2)} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z_2^{(2)}}} \approx \underline{0.55},$$

$$(w_{1,1}^{(3)}, w_{1,2}^{(3)}) = (0.4, 0.15), (a_1^{(2)}, a_2^{(2)}) = (0.53, 0.55)$$

$$z_1^{(3)} = a_1^{(2)} \cdot w_{1,1}^{(3)} + a_2^{(2)} \cdot w_{1,2}^{(3)} = 0.21 + 0.08 = \underline{0.29},$$

$$\therefore a_1^{(3)} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z_1^{(3)}}} \approx \underline{0.57},$$

$$(w_{2,1}^{(3)}, w_{2,2}^{(3)}) = (0.35, 0.45), (a_1^{(2)}, a_2^{(2)}) = (0.53, 0.55)$$

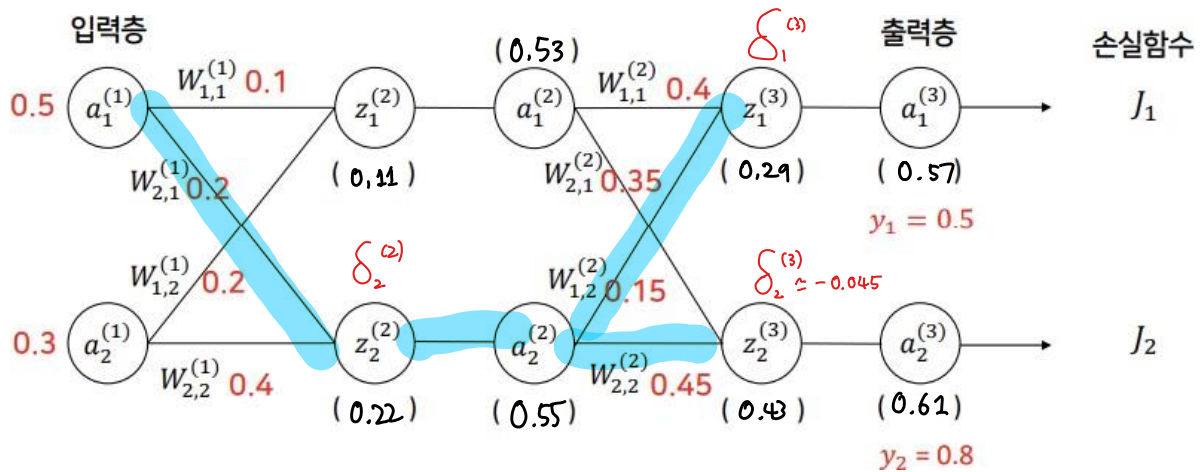
$$z_2^{(3)} = a_1^{(2)} \cdot w_{2,1}^{(3)} + a_2^{(2)} \cdot w_{2,2}^{(3)} = 0.185 + 0.247 = \underline{0.43},$$

$$\therefore a_2^{(3)} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z_2^{(3)}}} \approx \underline{0.61},$$

- 3-2. 3-1에서 구한 값을 이용하여 손실함수 J_1 과 J_2 의 값을 구해주세요. (J_1 과 J_2 는 반올림하지 말고 써주세요.) $J_i = \frac{1}{2} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$, $(y_1, y_2) = (0.5, 0.8)$

$$J_1 = \frac{1}{2} (a_1^{(3)} - y_1)^2 = \frac{1}{2} (0.07)^2 = \underline{0.00245},$$

$$J_2 = \frac{1}{2} (a_2^{(3)} - y_2)^2 = \frac{1}{2} (0.19)^2 = \underline{0.01805},$$



- 3-3. 위에서 구한 값을 토대로, BackPropagation이 일어날 때 $w_{2,2}^{(2)}$ 와 $w_{2,1}^{(1)}$ 의 조정된 값을 구해주세요. 단, learning rate는 0.1입니다. (계산 과정에서 소수점 넷째자리에서 반올림하여 셋째자리까지만 써주시고, 마지막 결과인 $w_{2,1}^{(1)}$ 과 $w_{2,2}^{(2)}$ 의 값만 반올림하지 말고 써주세요.)

$$w_{2,2}^{(2)} \leftarrow w_{2,2}^{(2)} - \eta \cdot \frac{\partial J_{\text{total}}}{\partial w_{2,2}^{(2)}}, \quad J_i = \frac{1}{2} (a_i - y_i)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad \frac{\partial J_{\text{total}}}{\partial w_{2,2}^{(2)}} &= \frac{\partial J_2}{\partial a_2^{(3)}} \times \frac{\partial a_2^{(3)}}{\partial z_2^{(3)}} \times \frac{\partial z_2^{(3)}}{\partial w_{2,2}^{(2)}} = (a_2^{(3)} - y_2) \times a_2^{(3)} \cdot (1 - a_2^{(3)}) \times a_2^{(2)} \\ &\approx (-0.19) \times 0.61 \cdot 0.34 \times 0.55 = -0.02486055, \\ \therefore w_{2,2}^{(2)} &\leftarrow 0.45 - 0.1 \cdot (-0.025) = \boxed{0.4525} \end{aligned}$$

$$w_{2,1}^{(1)} \leftarrow w_{2,1}^{(1)} - \eta \cdot \frac{\partial J_{\text{total}}}{\partial w_{2,1}^{(1)}} = w_{2,1}^{(1)} - \eta \left(\frac{\partial J_1}{\partial w_{2,1}^{(1)}} + \frac{\partial J_2}{\partial w_{2,1}^{(1)}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad \frac{\partial J_1}{\partial w_{2,1}^{(1)}} &= \frac{\partial J_1}{\partial a_1^{(3)}} \times \frac{\partial a_1^{(3)}}{\partial z_1^{(3)}} \times \frac{\partial z_1^{(3)}}{\partial a_2^{(2)}} \times \frac{\partial a_2^{(2)}}{\partial z_2^{(2)}} \times \frac{\partial z_2^{(2)}}{\partial w_{2,1}^{(1)}} \\ &= (a_1^{(3)} - y_1) \times a_1^{(3)} \cdot (1 - a_1^{(3)}) \times w_{2,1}^{(2)} \times a_2^{(2)} \cdot (1 - a_2^{(2)}) \times a_1^{(1)} \approx 0.07 \times 0.57 \cdot 0.43 \times 0.35 \times 0.55 \cdot 0.46 \times 0.5 \\ &\approx \underline{0.0007} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad \frac{\partial J_2}{\partial w_{2,1}^{(1)}} &= \frac{\partial J_2}{\partial z_2^{(2)}} \times \frac{\partial z_2^{(2)}}{\partial a_2^{(2)}} \times \frac{\partial a_2^{(2)}}{\partial z_2^{(2)}} \times \frac{\partial z_2^{(2)}}{\partial w_{2,1}^{(1)}} \\ &= \delta_2^{(2)} \times w_{1,2}^{(2)} \times a_2^{(2)} \cdot (1 - a_2^{(2)}) \times a_1^{(1)} \approx (-0.045) \times 0.35 \times 0.55 \cdot 0.46 \times 0.5 \approx \underline{-0.0019} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore w_{2,1}^{(1)} \leftarrow 0.2 - 0.1 \cdot (0.0007 - 0.0019) = \boxed{0.20012}$$