Angular 2+

Workshop. HttpClient.

Contents

[Task 01. Import Modules 2](#_Toc11310995)

[Task 02. Simulating Web API 3](#_Toc11310996)

[Task 03. Task Promise Service 4](#_Toc11310997)

[Task 04. GetTask 5](#_Toc11310998)

[Task 05. UpdateTask 6](#_Toc11310999)

[Task 06. CreateTask 8](#_Toc11311000)

[Task 07. DeleteTask 10](#_Toc11311001)

[Task 08. User Observable Service 12](#_Toc11311002)

[Task 09. GetUser 14](#_Toc11311003)

[Task 10. UpdateUser and CreateUser 15](#_Toc11311004)

[Task 11. DeleteUser 18](#_Toc11311005)

[Task 12. AutoUnsubscribe Decorator 19](#_Toc11311006)

[Task 13. Interceptors 20](#_Toc11311007)

## Task 01. Import Modules

1. Make changes to **AppModule**. Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { HttpClientModule } from '@angular/common/http';

// 2

imports: [

…

HttpClientModule,

AppRoutingModule

]

## Task 02. Simulating Web API

1. Run the following command from command line:

**>npm install -g json-server  
>npm install concurrently -D**

2. Create file **db\db.json (in project folder).** Use the following snippet of code:

{

"tasks": [

{ "id": 1, "action": "Estimate", "priority": 1, "estHours": 8},

{ "id": 2, "action": "Create", "priority": 2, "estHours": 8},

{ "id": 3, "action": "Edit", "priority": 3, "estHours": 4},

{ "id": 4, "action": "Delete", "priority": 3, "estHours": 2},

{ "id": 5, "action": "Build", "priority": 1, "estHours": 4},

{ "id": 6, "action": "Deploy", "priority": 2, "estHours": 8}

],

"users": [

{ "id": 1, "firstName": "Anna", "lastName": "Borisova" },

{ "id": 2, "firstName": "Boris", "lastName": "Vlasov"},

{ "id": 3, "firstName": "Clara", "lastName": "Dmitrieva"},

{ "id": 4, "firstName": "Dariya", "lastName": "Egorova"},

{ "id": 5, "firstName": "Fatima", "lastName": "Georg"},

{ "id": 6, "firstName": "Hunna", "lastName": "Jackson"}

]

}

3. Make changes to **package.json** file.

Windows:

"start": "concurrently --kill-others \"ng serve -o\" \"json-server --watch db\\db.json\"",

Mac

"start": "concurrently --kill-others \"ng serve -o\" \"json-server --watch db\/db.json\""

"start": "ng serve",

4. Run project:

**>npm start**

## Task 03. Task Promise Service

1. Create **TaskPromiseService**. Use the following snippet of code:

import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';

import { HttpClient } from '@angular/common/http';

import { TaskModel } from './../models/task.model';

import { TasksServicesModule } from '../tasks-services.module';

@Injectable({

providedIn: TasksServicesModule

})

export class TaskPromiseService {

private tasksUrl = 'http://localhost:3000/tasks';

constructor(private http: HttpClient) {}

getTasks(): Promise<TaskModel[]> {

return this.http

.get(this.tasksUrl)

.toPromise()

.then(response => response as <TaskModel[]>)

.catch(this.handleError);

}

private handleError(error: any): Promise<any> {

console.error('An error occurred', error);

return Promise.reject(error.message || error);

}

}

1. Create file **tasks/services/index.ts**. Use the following snippet of code:

export \* from './task-array.service';

export \* from './task-promise.service';

1. Make changes to the file **tasks/index.ts.** Use the following snippet of code:

export \* from './services';

1. Make changes to **TaskListComponent**. Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { TaskArrayService, TaskPromiseService } from './../services/task-promise.service';

// 2

constructor(

…

private taskPromiseService: TaskPromiseService) { }

// 3

ngOnInit() {

this.tasks = this.taskArrayService.getTasks();

this.tasks = this.taskPromiseService.getTasks();

}

## Task 04. GetTask

1. Make changes to **TaskPromiseService.** Use the following snippet of code:

getTask(id: number): Promise<TaskModel> {

const url = `${this.tasksUrl}/${id}`;

return this.http

.get(url)

.toPromise()

.then(response => response as TaskModel)

.catch(this.handleError);

}

1. Make changes to **TaskFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { TaskArrayService, TaskPromiseService } from './../../services/task-array.service';

// 2

constructor(

…

private taskPromiseService: TaskPromiseService

) { }

// 3

this.route.paramMap

.pipe(

switchMap((params: ParamMap) =>

this.taskArrayService.getTask(+params.get('taskID'))))

this.taskPromiseService.getTask(+params.get('taskID'))))

.subscribe(

task => this.task = {...task},

err => console.log(err)

);

## Task 05. UpdateTask

1. Make changes to **TaskPromiseService.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { HttpClient, HttpHeaders } from '@angular/http';

// 2

updateTask(task: TaskModel): Promise<TaskModel> {

const url = `${this.tasksUrl}/${task.id}`;

const body = JSON.stringify(task);

const options = {

headers: new HttpHeaders({ 'Content-Type': 'application/json' })

};

return this.http

.put(url, body, options)

.toPromise()

.then(response => response as TaskModel)

.catch(this.handleError);

}

1. Make changes to method **onSaveTask** of **TaskFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

if (task.id) {

this.taskArrayService.updateTask(task);

this.taskPromiseService.updateTask(task)

.then( () => this.onGoBack() );

}

else {

this.taskArrayService.createTask(task);

this.onGoBack();

}

this.onGoBack();

1. Make changes to **TaskListComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { TaskArrayService, TaskPromiseService } from './../../services';

// 2

constructor(

private router: Router,

private taskArrayService: TaskArrayService,

private taskPromiseService: TaskPromiseService

) { }

// 3

onCompleteTask(task: Task): void {

const updatedTask = { ...task, done: true };

this.taskArrayService.updateTask(updatedTask);

this.updateTask(task).catch(err => console.log(err));

}

// 4

private async updateTask(task: TaskModel) {

const updatedTask = await this.taskPromiseService.updateTask({

...task,

done: true

});

const tasks: TaskModel[] = await this.tasks;

const index = tasks.findIndex(t => t.id === updatedTask.id);

tasks[index] = { ...updatedTask };

}

## Task 06. CreateTask

1. Make changes to **TaskListComponent** **template**. Use the following snippet of HTML:

<div>

<button class="btn btn-primary"

(click)="onCreateTask()">New Task</button>

<br><br>

<app-task

\*ngFor="let task of tasks | async"

[task]="task"

(completeTask)="onCompleteTask($event)"

(editTask)="onEditTask($event)">

</app-task>

</div>

1. Make changes to **TaskListComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

onCreateTask() {

const link = ['/add'];

this.router.navigate(link);

}

1. Make changes to **TasksRoutingModule**. Use the following snippet of code:

const routes: Routes = [

…

{

path: 'add',

component: TaskFormComponent

},

{

path: 'edit/:taskID',

component: TaskFormComponent

}

];

1. Make changes to **TaskPromiseService.** Use the following snippet of code:

createTask(task: TaskModel): Promise<TaskModel> {

const url = this.tasksUrl;

const body = JSON.stringify(task);

const options = {

headers: new HttpHeaders({ 'Content-Type': 'application/json' })

};

return this.http

.post(url, body, options)

.toPromise()

.then(response => response as TaskModel)

.catch(this.handleError);

}

1. Make changes to method **ngOnInit** of **TaskFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

switchMap((params: ParamMap) => this.taskPromiseService.getTask(+params.get('taskID')))

switchMap((params: ParamMap) => {

return params.get('taskID')

? this.taskPromiseService.getTask(+params.get('taskID'))

// when Promise.resolve(null) => task = null => {...null} => {}

: Promise.resolve(null);

})

1. Make changes to method **onSaveTask** of **TaskFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

if (task.id) {

this.taskPromiseService.updateTask(task)

.then( () => this.onGoBack() );

}

else {

this.taskArrayService.createTask(task);

this.onGoBack();

}

const method = task.id ? 'updateTask' : 'createTask';

this.taskPromiseService[method](task)

.then(() => this.onGoBack())

.catch(err => console.log(err));

1. Make changes to **TaskFormComponents**. Use the following snippet of code:

// 1‘

import { TaskArrayService, TaskPromiseService } from './../../services';

// 2

constructor(

private taskArrayService: TaskArrayService,

…

) { }

## Task 07. DeleteTask

1. Make changes to **TaskComponent** **template**. Use the following snippet of HTML:

<div class="panel panel-default">

<div class="panel-heading">Task</div>

<div class="panel-body">

<ul>

<li>Action: {{task.action}}</li>

<li>Priority: {{task.priority}}</li>

<li>Estimate Hours: {{task.estHours}}</li>

<li>Actual Hours: {{task.actHours}}</li>

<li>Done: {{task.done}}</li>

</ul>

<button class="btn btn-primary btn-sm"

(click)="onCompleteTask()"

[disabled]="task.done">

Done

</button>

<button class="btn btn-warning btn-sm"

(click)="onEditTask()">

Edit

</button>

<button class="btn btn-danger btn-sm"

(click)="onDeleteTask()">

Delete

</button>

</div>

</div>

1. Make changes to **TaskComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

@Output() deleteTask = new EventEmitter<TaskModel>();

// 2

onDeleteTask() {

this.deleteTask.emit(this.task);

}

1. Make changes to **TaskListComponent** **template.** Use the following snippet of code:

<app-task

\*ngFor="let task of tasks | async"

[task]="task"

(completeTask)="onCompleteTask($event)"

(editTask)="onEditTask($event)"

(deleteTask)="onDeleteTask($event)">

</app-task>

1. Make changes to **TaskPromiseService.** Use the following snippet of code:

deleteTask(task: TaskModel): Promise<TaskModel> {

const url = `${this.tasksUrl}/${task.id}`;

return (

this.http

.delete(url)

.toPromise()

// json-server return empty object

// so we don't use .then(...)

.catch(this.handleError)

);

}

1. Make changes to **TaskListComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

onDeleteTask(task: TaskModel) {

this.taskPromiseService

.deleteTask(task)

.then(() => (this.tasks = this.taskPromiseService.getTasks()))

.catch(err => console.log(err));

}

## Task 08. User Observable Service

1. Create file **users/users.config.ts.** Use the following snippet of code:

import { InjectionToken } from '@angular/core';

const usersBaseUrl = 'http://localhost:3000/users';

export const UsersAPI = new InjectionToken<string>('UsersAPI');

export const UsersAPIProvider = {

provide: UsersAPI,

useValue: usersBaseUrl

};

1. Create **UserObservableService.** Use the following snippet of code:

import { Injectable, Inject } from '@angular/core';

import {

HttpClient,

HttpHeaders,

HttpResponse,

HttpErrorResponse

} from '@angular/common/http';

import { Observable, throwError } from 'rxjs';

import { catchError, retry } from 'rxjs/operators';

import { UserModel } from './../models/user.model';

import { UsersAPI } from './../users.config';

import { UsersServicesModule } from '../users-services.module';

@Injectable({

providedIn: UsersServicesModule

})

export class UserObservableService {

constructor(

private http: HttpClient,

@Inject(UsersAPI) private usersUrl: string

) {}

getUsers(): Observable<UserModel[]> {

return this.http.get<UserModel[]>(this.usersUrl).pipe(

retry(3),

catchError(this.handleError)

);

}

getUser(id: number) {}

updateUser(user: UserModel) {}

createUser(user: UserModel) {}

deleteUser(user: UserModel) {}

private handleError(err: HttpErrorResponse) {

// A client-side or network error occurred.

if (err.error instanceof Error) {

console.error('An error occurred:', err.error.message);

} else {

// The backend returned an unsuccessful response code.

// The response body may contain clues as to what went wrong,

console.error(`Backend returned code ${err.status}, body was: ${err.error}`);

}

return throwError('Something bad happened; please try again later.');

}

}

1. Make changes to the file **users/services/index.ts**. Use the following snippet of code:

export \* from './user-observable.service';

1. Make changes to **UsersModule**. Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { UsersAPIProvider } from './users.config';

// 2

providers: [

UsersAPIProvider

]

1. Make changes to **UserListComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { UserArrayService, UserObservableService } from './../../services';

// 2

constructor(

…

private userObservableService: UserObservableService

) { }

// 3

ngOnInit() {

this.users$ = this.userObservableService.getUsers();

this.users$ = this.userArrayService.getUsers();

…

}

## Task 09. GetUser

1. Make changes to **UserObservableService.** Use the following snippet of code:

getUser(id: number): Observable<UserModel> {

const url = `${this.usersUrl}/${id}`;

return this.http.get<UserModel>(url)

.pipe(

retry(3),

catchError(this.handleError)

);

}

1. Make changes to **UserResolveGuard.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { UserArrayService, UserObservableService } from './../services/user-array.service';

// 2

constructor(

private userArrayService: UserArrayService,

private userObservableService: UserObservableService,

…

) {}

// 3

resolve(route: ActivatedRouteSnapshot): Observable<User> {

…

return this.userArrayService.getUser(id)

return this.userObservableService.getUser(id)

…

}

1. Make changes to method **ngOnInit** of **UserListComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { Observable, of } from 'rxjs';

import { UserArrayService, UserObservableService } from './../../services';

// 2

constructor(

…

private userArrayService: UserArrayService,

) { … }

// 2 ngOnInit

switchMap((params: ParamMap) => this.userArrayService.getUser(+params.get('editedUserID')))

switchMap((params: ParamMap) => {

return params.get('editedUserID')

? this.userObservableService.getUser(+params.get('editedUserID'))

: of(null);

})

## Task 10. UpdateUser and CreateUser

1. Make changes to the method **updateUser** of **UserObservableService.** Use the following snippet of code:

updateUser(user: UserModel): Observable<UserModel> {

const url = `${this.usersUrl}/${user.id}`;

const body = JSON.stringify(user);

const options = {

headers: new HttpHeaders({ 'Content-Type': 'application/json' })

};

return this.http

.put<UserModel>(url, body, options)

.pipe( catchError(this.handleError) );

}

1. Make changes to the method **createUser** of **UserObservableService.** Use the following snippet of code:

createUser(user: UserModel): Observable<UserModel> {

const url = this.usersUrl;

const body = JSON.stringify(user);

const options = {

headers: new HttpHeaders({ 'Content-Type': 'application/json' })

};

return this.http

.post<UserModel>(url, body, options)

.pipe(

catchError( this.handleError )

);

}

1. Make changes to **UserFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { Component, OnInit, OnDestroy } from '@angular/core';

import { Observable, Subscription } from 'rxjs;

import { UserArrayService } from './../../services';

import { UserObservableService } from './../../services';

import { Location } from '@angular/common';

// 2

export class UserFormComponent implements OnInit, OnDestroy, CanComponentDeactivate {

// 3

private sub: Subscription;

// 4

constructor(

private userArrayService: UserArrayService,

private userObservableService: UserObservableService,

private location: Location,

…

) { }

// 5

ngOnDestroy(): void {

if (this.sub) {

this.sub.unsubscribe();

}

}

// 6 onSaveUser method

if (user.id) {

this.userArrayService.updateUser(user);

// optional parameter: http://localhost:4200/users;editedUserID=2

this.router.navigate(['users', {editedUserID: user.id}]);

}

else {

this.userArrayService.createUser(user);

this.onGoBack();

}

this.originalUser = {...this.user};

const method = user.id ? 'updateUser' : 'createUser';

this.sub = this.userObservableService[method](user)

.subscribe(

savedUser => {

this.originalUser = { ...savedUser };

user.id

// optional parameter: http://localhost:4200/users;editedUserID=2

? this.router.navigate(['users', { editedUserID: user.id }])

: this.onGoBack();

},

error => console.log(error)

);

// 7

onGoBack() {

this.router.navigate(['./../../'], { relativeTo: this.route });

this.location.back();

}

1. Make changes to **UsersComponent** **template.** Use the following snippet of HTML:

<h2>Users</h2>

<button class="btn btn-primary"

(click)="onCreateUser()">New User</button>

<br><br>

<router-outlet></router-outlet>

1. Make changes to **UsersComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { Router } from '@angular/router';

// 2

constructor(

private router: Router

) { }

// 3

onCreateUser() {

const link = ['/users/add'];

this.router.navigate(link);

}

## Task 11. DeleteUser

1. Make changes to **UserComponent template.** Use the following snippet of HTML:

<button class="btn btn-warning btn-sm"

(click)="onEditUser()">

Edit

</button>

<button class="btn btn-danger btn-sm"

(click)="onDeleteUser()">

Delete

</button>

1. Make changes to **UserComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

@Output() deleteUser = new EventEmitter<UserModel>();

// 2

onDeleteUser() {

this.deleteUser.emit(this.user);

}

1. Make changes to **UserListComponent** **template.** Use the following snippet of HTML:

<user

\*ngFor='let user of users'

[user]="user"

[class.edited]="isEdited(user)"

(editUser)="onEditUser($event)"

(deleteUser)="onDeleteUser($event)">

</user>

1. Make changes to **UserObservableService.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { concatMap, catchError, retry } from 'rxjs/operators';

// 2

deleteUser(user: UserModel): Observable<UserModel[]> {

const url = `${this.usersUrl}/${user.id}`;

return this.http.delete(url)

.pipe(

concatMap(() => this.getUsers())

);

}

1. Make changes to **UserListComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

onDeleteUser(user: UserModel) {

this.users$ = this.userObservableService.deleteUser(user);

}

## Task 12. AutoUnsubscribe Decorator

1. Create file **app/core/decorators/auto-unsubscribe.decorator.ts.** Use the following snippet of code:

export function AutoUnsubscribe(subName: string = 'sub') {

return (constructor: any) => {

const original = constructor.prototype.ngOnDestroy;

constructor.prototype.ngOnDestroy = function () {

const sub = this[subName];

if (sub) {

sub.unsubscribe();

}

if (original && (typeof original === 'function')) {

original.apply(this, arguments);

}

console.log(`Unsubscribe decorator is called. Subscription name is: ${subName}.`);

};

};

}

1. Create file **app/core/decorators/index.ts.** Use the following snippet of code:

export \* from './auto-unsubscribe.decorator';

1. Make changes to file **app/core/index.ts**. Use the following snippet of code:

export \* from './decorators';

1. Make changes to **UserFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { Component, OnInit, OnDestroy } from '@angular/core';

import { AutoUnsubscribe, DialogService, CanComponentDeactivate } from './../../../core';

// 2

@Component({

templateUrl: './user-form.component.html',

styleUrls: ['./user-form.component.css'],

})

@AutoUnsubscribe()

export class UserFormComponent implements OnInit, OnDestroy, CanComponentDeactivate {

// 3

ngOnDestroy(): void {

if (this.sub) {

this.sub.unsubscribe();

}

}

## Task 13. Interceptors

1. Create file **app/core/interceptors/ts.interceptor.ts**. Use the following snippet of code:

import {Injectable} from '@angular/core';

import { HttpEvent, HttpInterceptor, HttpHandler, HttpRequest, HttpResponse, HttpParams, HttpEventType } from '@angular/common/http';

import { Observable } from 'rxjs';

@Injectable()

export class TsInterceptor implements HttpInterceptor {

intercept(req: HttpRequest<any>, next: HttpHandler): Observable<HttpEvent<any>> {

// request interceptor

let clonedRequest;

if (req.url.includes('users')) {

clonedRequest = req.clone({

params: new HttpParams()

.set('ts\_interceptor', Date.now().toString())

// clear the body

// body: null

});

console.log(clonedRequest);

} else {

clonedRequest = req;

}

return next.handle(clonedRequest);

}

}

1. Create file **app/core/interceptors/index.ts.** Use the following snippet of code:

import { HTTP\_INTERCEPTORS } from '@angular/common/http';

import { TsInterceptor } from './ts.interceptor';

export const httpInterceptorProviders = [

{

provide: HTTP\_INTERCEPTORS,

useClass: TsInterceptor,

multi: true

}

];

1. Make changes to **AppModule.** Use the following snippet of code:

import { httpInterceptorProviders } from './core/interceptors';

providers: [ httpInterceptorProviders ]

1. Look at the requests in the browser console. Ensure that only the user requests are processed by TsInterceptor.
2. Make changes to **TSInterceptor.** Use the following snippet of code:

// 1

import { filter, map } from 'rxjs/operators';

// 2

return next.handle(clonedRequest);

// response interceptor

return next.handle(clonedRequest).pipe(

filter((event: HttpEvent<any>) => event.type === HttpEventType.Response),

map((event: HttpResponse<any>) => {

// do stuff with response

if (event.url.includes('users')) {

console.log('Response Interceptor:');

console.log(event);

console.log(event.body);

}

return event;

})

);

1. Look in the console on the result of applying My interceptor.