

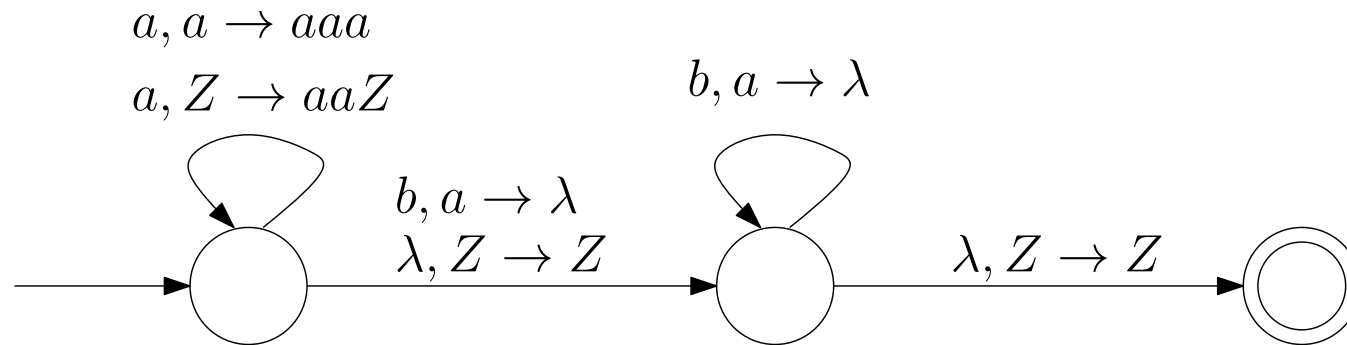
# Quiz 7

1. Every context-free language can be recognized by an NPDA that has only 3 states

(a) True

(b) False

2. What is the language that is accepted by the following NPDA?  
 $Z$  is bottom of the stack symbol.



- (a)  $\{a^n b^{2n} : n \geq 0\}$
- (b)  $\{a^{2n} b^n : n \geq 0\}$
- (c)  $\{a^n b^{3n} : n \geq 0\}$
- (d)  $\{a^{3n} b^n : n \geq 0\}$

3. I want to remove all  $\lambda$ - and unit-productions from  $G$ . Then I should
- (a) First remove unit productions then remove  $\lambda$ -productions.
  - (b) First remove  $\lambda$ -productions then remove unit-productions.
  - (c) First you have to remove useless variables, then remove unit-productions, then remove  $\lambda$ -productions.
  - (d) The order of operations doesn't matter.

4. How many of the following rules are in the Chomsky Normal Form (capital letters are variables, lower case letters are terminals)?

$$A \rightarrow aAB$$

$$A \rightarrow ab$$

$$A \rightarrow c$$

$$A \rightarrow CB$$

$$A \rightarrow aAb$$

(a) 1

(b) 2

(c) 3

(d) 4

(e) 5

5. How many of the following rules are in the Greibach Normal Form (capital letters are variables, lower case letters are terminals)?

$$A \rightarrow aAB$$

$$A \rightarrow ab$$

$$A \rightarrow c$$

$$A \rightarrow CB$$

$$A \rightarrow aAb$$

(a) 1

(b) 2

(c) 3

(d) 4

(e) 5