

# COMP 335 Assignment 3

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## Question 1.

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(a)

There are 10 strings of length at most 3 that are in  $L(r)$ :

000, 1, 11, 111, 0, 00, 011, 110, 101,  $\lambda$

(b)

There are 5 strings of length at most 3 that are not in  $L(r)$

01, 10, 001, 010, 100

(c)

The language has number of 0's divisible by 3 or number of 1's divisible by 2.

Another way of saying this would be that the language has an odd number of 1's or even number of 1's.

## Question 2.

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Let  $r$  represent a regular expression for the set of all strings on the alphabet  $a, b$  with no runs of length greater than 3.

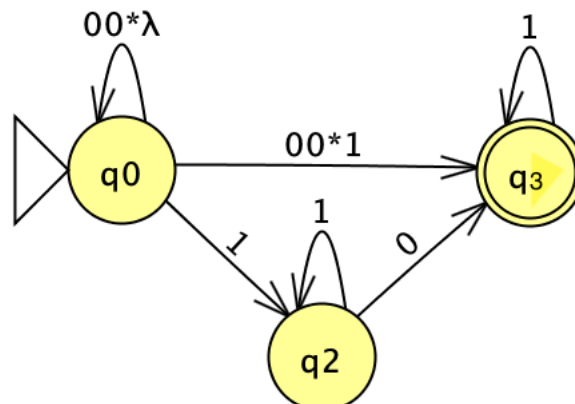
$\therefore$  a valid way of writing  $r$  would be:

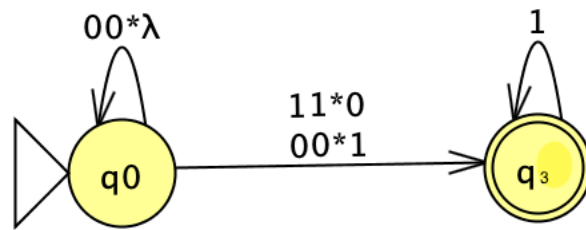
$r = (\lambda + b+bb+bbb)((a+aa+aaa)(b+bb+bbb))^*(\lambda + a+aa+aaa)$

## Question 3.

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Simplifying the given NFA we get:





From the above diagram we can infer the regular expression  $r$  to be represented as:

$$r = (00^*)^*(11^*0 + 00^*1)(1)^*$$

#### Question 4.

The left side of the diagram represents:  $(a^*b + b^*a)$

The left side of the diagram represents:  $((ab)^* + (ba)^*)^*$

Together they form:  $(a^*b + b^*a)((ab)^* + (ba)^*)^*$

