

`std::char_traits< signed char >`

`std::char_traits< char >`

`detail::char_traits< signed char >`



```
graph BT; A[detail::char_traits< signed char >] --> B[std::char_traits< signed char >]; A --> C[std::char_traits< char >];
```

The diagram illustrates the relationship between three C++ `std::char_traits` specializations. At the bottom is a box for `detail::char_traits< signed char >`. Two arrows originate from its top edge. One arrow points vertically up to the bottom of the `std::char_traits< signed char >` box on the left. The other arrow points vertically up to the bottom of the `std::char_traits< char >` box on the right. A horizontal line connects the two vertical stems of these arrows, indicating that `detail::char_traits< signed char >` is a common base or ancestor for both `std::char_traits< signed char >` and `std::char_traits< char >`.