- > with(LinearAlgebra):
- >  $print('3a\partial aem\ ucxo\partial hylo\ mampuy'); A := Matrix([[alpha[1], alpha[2], alpha[3], alpha[4]], [2, 2, 4, 3], [4, 6, 6, -2], [-1, -2, 7, 0]])$

Задаем исходную матрицу

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 & \alpha_2 & \alpha_3 & \alpha_4 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 4 & 6 & 6 & -2 \\ -1 & -2 & 7 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
 (1)

> print('Вычисляем определитель'); DeterminantA := Determinant(A)Вычисляем определитель

Determinant 
$$A := 206 \alpha_1 - 138 \alpha_2 - 32 \alpha_4 - 10 \alpha_3$$
 (2)

print('Выводим строки матрицы A'); A[1]; A[2]; A[3]; A[4]
 Выводим строки матрицы А

$$\begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \alpha_{3} & \alpha_{4} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 6 & 6 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & 7 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
(3)

ightarrow print('Вычисляем определитель матрицы первым способом');  $A[2] \coloneqq A[2] + A[1] \cdot \Big($ 

$$-rac{2}{ ext{alpha[1]}}$$
);  $A$ [3] :=  $A$ [3] +  $A$ [1]· $\left(-rac{4}{ ext{alpha[1]}}
ight)$ ;  $A$ [4] :=  $A$ [4] +  $A$ [1] · $\left(rac{1}{ ext{alpha[1]}}
ight)$ ;  $print('После преобразований имеем');  $A$$ 

Вычисляем определитель матрицы первым способом

$$\begin{split} A_2 &\coloneqq \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 2 - \frac{2 \, \alpha_2}{\alpha_1} & 4 - \frac{2 \, \alpha_3}{\alpha_1} & 3 - \frac{2 \, \alpha_4}{\alpha_1} \end{array} \right] \\ A_3 &\coloneqq \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 6 - \frac{4 \, \alpha_2}{\alpha_1} & 6 - \frac{4 \, \alpha_3}{\alpha_1} & -2 - \frac{4 \, \alpha_4}{\alpha_1} \end{array} \right] \\ A_4 &\coloneqq \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & -2 + \frac{\alpha_2}{\alpha_1} & 7 + \frac{\alpha_3}{\alpha_1} & \frac{\alpha_4}{\alpha_1} \end{array} \right] \end{split}$$

После преобразований имеем

$$\begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \alpha_{3} & \alpha_{4} \\ 0 & 2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}} & 4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} & 3 - \frac{2\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} \\ 0 & 6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}} & 6 - \frac{4\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} & -2 - \frac{4\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} \\ 0 & -2 + \frac{\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}} & 7 + \frac{\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} & \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(4)$$

> print('Раскладываем определитель по первому столбцу'); print(

'Матрица В матрица из алгебраических дополнений для элементов матрицы, транспонированной к исходной'); B := Transpose(Adjoint(A))

Раскладываем определитель по первому столбцу

Матрица В матрица из алгебраических дополнений для элементов матрицы, транспонированной к исходной

$$B := \left[ \left[ \frac{2 \left( 103 \,\alpha_{1} - 69 \,\alpha_{2} - 5 \,\alpha_{3} - 16 \,\alpha_{4} \right)}{\alpha_{1}}, \, 0, \, 0, \, 0 \right],$$

$$\left[ -14 \,\alpha_{2} - 4 \,\alpha_{3} - 54 \,\alpha_{4}, \, 14 \,\alpha_{1} + 2 \,\alpha_{3} + 34 \,\alpha_{4}, \, 4 \,\alpha_{1} - 2 \,\alpha_{2} + 2 \,\alpha_{4}, \, 54 \,\alpha_{1} - 34 \,\alpha_{2} - 2 \,\alpha_{3} \right],$$

$$\left[ -21 \,\alpha_{2} - 6 \,\alpha_{3} + 22 \,\alpha_{4}, \, 21 \,\alpha_{1} + 3 \,\alpha_{3} - 18 \,\alpha_{4}, \, 6 \,\alpha_{1} - 3 \,\alpha_{2} - 2 \,\alpha_{4}, \, -22 \,\alpha_{1} + 18 \,\alpha_{2} + 2 \,\alpha_{3} \right],$$

$$\left[ 26 \,\alpha_{2} - 22 \,\alpha_{3} + 12 \,\alpha_{4}, \, -26 \,\alpha_{1} + 16 \,\alpha_{3} - 4 \,\alpha_{4}, \, 22 \,\alpha_{1} - 16 \,\alpha_{2} - 4 \,\alpha_{4}, \, -12 \,\alpha_{1} + 4 \,\alpha_{2} + 4 \,\alpha_{3} \right] \right]$$

> print('Выбираем дополнение для [4, 1]'); print('Ответ'); Determinant $A := alpha[1] \cdot B[1, 1]$ Выбираем дополнение для [4, 1]

Determinant 
$$A := 206 \alpha_1 - 138 \alpha_2 - 32 \alpha_4 - 10 \alpha_3$$
 (6)

> restart; print('Определение определителя вторым способом');

> with(LinearAlgebra):

> print('Задаем исходную матрицу'); A := Matrix([[alpha[1], alpha[2], alpha[3], alpha[4]], [2, 2, 4, 3], [4, 6, 6, -2], [-1, -2, 7, 0]])Задаем исходную матрицу

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 & \alpha_2 & \alpha_3 & \alpha_4 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 4 & 6 & 6 & -2 \\ -1 & -2 & 7 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
 (8)

>  $print('\Pi epsoe\ npeo\delta pasobanue'); A[2] := A[2] + A[1] \cdot \left(-\frac{2}{\text{alpha}[1]}\right); A[3] := A[3] + A[1] \cdot \left(-\frac{4}{\text{alpha}[1]}\right); A[4] := A[4] + A[1] \cdot \left(\frac{1}{\text{alpha}[1]}\right); A$   $\Pi epsoe\ npeo\delta pasobanue$ 

$$A_{2} := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}} & 4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} & 3 - \frac{2\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_{3} := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}} & 6 - \frac{4\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} & -2 - \frac{4\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_{4} := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2 + \frac{\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}} & 7 + \frac{\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} & \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \alpha_{3} & \alpha_{4} \\ 0 & 2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}} & 4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} & 3 - \frac{2\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} \\ 0 & 6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}} & 6 - \frac{4\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} & -2 - \frac{4\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} \\ 0 & -2 + \frac{\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}} & 7 + \frac{\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} & \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(9)$$

 $> print('Bmopoe npeoбразование'); A[3] := A[3] + A[2] \cdot \left( -\frac{\left(6 - \frac{4 \cdot alpha[2]}{alpha[1]}\right)}{\left(2 - \frac{2 \cdot alpha[2]}{alpha[1]}\right)} \right);$ 

$$A[4] := A[4] + A[2] \cdot \left( \frac{\left(2 - \frac{\text{alpha}[2]}{\text{alpha}[1]}\right)}{\left(2 - \frac{2 \cdot \text{alpha}[2]}{\text{alpha}[1]}\right)} \right); A$$

Второе преобразование

$$A_{3} := \begin{bmatrix} 0, 0, 6 - \frac{4\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} - \frac{\left(6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}}, -2 - \frac{4\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} \\ - \frac{\left(6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(3 - \frac{2\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_{4} := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 7 + \frac{\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} + \frac{\left(2 - \frac{\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}} & \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} + \frac{\left(2 - \frac{\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(3 - \frac{2\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{1}, \alpha_{2}, \alpha_{3}, \alpha_{4} \\ 0, 2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}, 4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}, 3 - \frac{2\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} \\ 0, 0, 6 - \frac{4\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} - \frac{\left(6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}}, -2 - \frac{4\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} \\ - \frac{\left(6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(3 - \frac{2\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{2}}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\left[0, 0, 7 + \frac{\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} + \frac{\left(2 - \frac{\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}}, \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} + \frac{\left(2 - \frac{\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(3 - \frac{2\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}}\right]\right]$$

> 
$$print('Tpembe npeo6pa3oвание'); A[4] := A[4] + A[3]$$

$$\cdot \left( \frac{\left( -7 - \frac{\text{alpha}[3]}{\text{alpha}[1]} - \frac{\left(2 - \frac{\text{alpha}[2]}{\text{alpha}[1]}\right) \left(4 - \frac{2 \cdot \text{alpha}[3]}{\text{alpha}[1]}\right)}{2 - \frac{2 \cdot \text{alpha}[2]}{\text{alpha}[1]}} \right)} \atop \left( 6 - \frac{4 \cdot \text{alpha}[3]}{\text{alpha}[1]} - \frac{\left(6 - \frac{4 \cdot \text{alpha}[2]}{\text{alpha}[1]}\right) \left(4 - \frac{2 \cdot \text{alpha}[3]}{\text{alpha}[1]}\right)}{2 - \frac{2 \cdot \text{alpha}[2]}{\text{alpha}[1]}} \right); A$$

Третье преобразование

$$A_{4} := \begin{bmatrix} 0, 0, 0, \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} + \frac{\left(2 - \frac{\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(3 - \frac{2\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{6 - \frac{4\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} - \frac{\left(6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}} \left(\left(-7 - \frac{\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\right)$$

$$-\frac{\left(2-\frac{\alpha_2}{\alpha_1}\right)\left(4-\frac{2\alpha_3}{\alpha_1}\right)}{2-\frac{2\alpha_2}{\alpha_1}}\right)\left(-2-\frac{4\alpha_4}{\alpha_1}-\frac{\left(6-\frac{4\alpha_2}{\alpha_1}\right)\left(3-\frac{2\alpha_4}{\alpha_1}\right)}{2-\frac{2\alpha_2}{\alpha_1}}\right)\right)$$

$$\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3, \alpha_4$$
, (11)

$$0, 2 - \frac{2\alpha_2}{\alpha_1}, 4 - \frac{2\alpha_3}{\alpha_1}, 3 - \frac{2\alpha_4}{\alpha_1},$$

$$\left[0, 0, 6 - \frac{4\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} - \frac{\left(6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}}, -2 - \frac{4\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}}\right]$$

$$-\frac{\left(6-\frac{4\alpha_2}{\alpha_1}\right)\left(3-\frac{2\alpha_4}{\alpha_1}\right)}{2-\frac{2\alpha_2}{\alpha_1}},$$

$$0, 0, 0, \frac{\alpha_4}{\alpha_1} + \frac{\left(2 - \frac{\alpha_2}{\alpha_1}\right) \left(3 - \frac{2\alpha_4}{\alpha_1}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_2}{\alpha_1}}$$

$$+\frac{1}{6 - \frac{4\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} - \frac{\left(6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}}} \left( \left(-7 - \frac{\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right) - \frac{\left(2 - \frac{\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}} \right) \left(-2 - \frac{4\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} - \frac{\left(6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(3 - \frac{2\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}}\right) \right) \right]$$

> print('Вычисляем определитель'); Determinant $A := A[1,1] \cdot A[2,2] \cdot A[3,3] \cdot A[4,4]$ Вычисляем определитель

$$DeterminantA := \alpha_1 \left( 2 - \frac{2\alpha_2}{\alpha_1} \right) \left( 6 - \frac{4\alpha_3}{\alpha_1} - \frac{\left( 6 - \frac{4\alpha_2}{\alpha_1} \right) \left( 4 - \frac{2\alpha_3}{\alpha_1} \right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_2}{\alpha_1}} \right) \left( \frac{\alpha_4}{\alpha_1} \right)$$

$$(12)$$

$$+\frac{\left(2-\frac{\alpha_2}{\alpha_1}\right)\left(3-\frac{2\alpha_4}{\alpha_1}\right)}{2-\frac{2\alpha_2}{\alpha_1}}$$

$$+\frac{1}{6 - \frac{4\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}} - \frac{\left(6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}}} \left(\left(-7 - \frac{\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right) - \frac{\left(2 - \frac{\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(4 - \frac{2\alpha_{3}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}}\right) \left(-2 - \frac{4\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}} - \frac{\left(6 - \frac{4\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(3 - \frac{2\alpha_{4}}{\alpha_{1}}\right)}{2 - \frac{2\alpha_{2}}{\alpha_{1}}}\right)\right)\right)$$