Код программы

• main.py

```
from pprint import pp
class Producer:
    """ Производитель. """
   def __init__(self, ident: int, name: str):
        self.id = ident
        self.name = name
class Part:
    """ Деталь. """
    def __init__(self, ident: int, name: str, price: int, prod_id: int):
        self.id = ident
        self.name = name
       self.price = price
        self.prod id = prod id
class ProdPart:
    """ Связь многие-ко-многим для деталей производителя. """
   def __init__(self, prod_id: int, part_id: int):
        self.prod id = prod id
        self.part id = part id
def one to many (prods, parts):
    """ Генерация связей один-ко-многим. """
    return [
        (prod.name, part.name, part.price)
        for prod in prods
       for part in parts
        if part.prod id == prod.id
    1
def many_to_many(prods, parts, prod_parts):
    """ Генераация связей многие-ко-многим. """
    many to many temp = [
        (prod.name, prod part.prod id, prod part.part id)
        for prod in prods
        for prod part in prod parts
        if prod.id == prod part.prod id
    1
   return [
        (part.name, prod_name)
        for prod_name, prod_id, part_id in many_to_many_temp
        for part in parts
        if part.id == part id
    ]
def task1(word: str, one to many: list) -> list:
    """ Решение задания 1. """
    return [x for x in one to many if word in x[0]]
```

```
def average(a: list[int]) -> float:
    """ Подсчёт среднего по списку. """
    return sum(a) / len(a)
def task2(one to many: list) -> list:
     """ Решение задания 2. """
    avgs = {
         name: 0
         for name in set([x[0] for x in one to many])
    for x in one to many:
         avgs[x[0]] = average(
              [y[2] for y in one to many if y[0] == x[0]
         )
    return sorted(avgs.items(), key=lambda item: item[1])
def task3(letter: str, many_to_many: list) -> list:
    """ Решение задания 3. """
    return [x for x in many to many if x[0][0] == letter]
if __name__ == ' main ':
     # Производители
    prods = [
         Producer(1, 'BATOHMAW'),
         Producer(2, 'Завод Драйв'),
         Producer(3, 'Партариум'),
         Producer(4, 'Фабрикатор'),
         Producer (5, 'Катлокси'),
         Producer(6, 'Завод.рф'),
    1
    # Детали
    parts = [
         Part(1, 'Штифт', 100, 1),
         Part(2, 'Гайка', 50, 2),
Part(3, 'Мост', 300, 3),
Part(4, 'Вал', 700, 4),
         Part(5, 'Болт', 80, 5),
         Part(6, 'Уголок', 150, 6),
         Part (7, 'Двутавр', 500, 1),
         Part(8, 'Cerka', 400, 2),
         Part (9, 'Колесо', 1000, 3),
Part (10, 'Скоба', 20, 4),
Part (11, 'Панель', 600, 5),
Part (12, 'Шайба', 50, 6),
    # Производитель-Деталь
    prod parts = [
         \overline{P}rodPart(1, 1),
         ProdPart(2, 2),
         ProdPart(3, 3),
         ProdPart(4, 4),
         ProdPart(5, 5),
         ProdPart(6, 6),
         ProdPart(1, 7),
         ProdPart(2, 8),
         ProdPart(3, 9),
         ProdPart(4, 10),
         ProdPart(5, 11),
```

```
ProdPart(6, 12),
    1
    one to many data = one to many (prods, parts)
    many to many data = many to many (prods, parts, prod parts)
    print('Задание 1')
    pp(task1('Драйв', one_to_many_data))
    print('Задание 2')
    pp(task2(one to many data))
    print('Задание 3')
    pp(task3('K', many to many data))
   tests.py
import unittest
from main import *
class TestSolutions(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
        self.prods = [
            Producer(1, 'BATOHMAMI'),
            Producer(2, 'Завод Драйв'),
            Producer(3, 'Партариум'),
        self.parts = [
            Part (1, 'Крепление', 100, 1),
            Part(2, 'Гайка', 50, 2),
            Part(3, 'MocT', 300, 3),
            Part(7, 'Двутавр', 500, 1),
            Part(8, 'Cerka', 400, 2),
            Part(9, 'Колесо', 1000, 3),
        self.prod parts = [
            ProdPart(1, 1),
            ProdPart(2, 2),
            ProdPart(3, 3),
            ProdPart(1, 7),
            ProdPart(2, 8),
            ProdPart(3, 9),
        self.test word = 'Драйв'
        self.test letter = 'K'
    def test task1 solution(self):
        result = task1(
            self.test word,
            one to many(self.prods, self.parts)
        )
        self.assertEqual(
            result,
            [('Завод Драйв', 'Гайка', 50), ('Завод Драйв', 'Сетка', 400)]
    def test task2 solution(self):
        result = task2(one to many(self.prods, self.parts))
        self.assertEqual(
            result,
```

```
[('Завод Драйв', 225.0), ('ВАГОНМАШ', 300.0), ('Партариум',
650.0)]

def test_task3_solution(self):
    result = task3(
        self.test_letter,
        many_to_many(self.prods, self.parts, self.prod_parts)
)
    self.assertEqual(
        result,
        [('Крепление', 'ВАГОНМАШ'), ('Колесо', 'Партариум')]
)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    unittest.main()
```

Результат работы

• Тесты пройдены успешно:

```
Ran 3 tests in 0.002s
```

OK

• Тесты не пройдены:

```
Ran 3 tests in 0.012s

FAILED (failures=1)

[('Крепление', 'Завод Драйв'), ('Колесо', 'Партариум')] != [('Крепление', 'ВАГОНМАШ'), ('Колесо', 'Партариум')]
```