# Белорусский государственный университет информатики и радиоэлектроники

Кафедра информатики

Лабораторная работа N = 2

Симметричная криптография. СТБ 34.101.31-2011.

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#### Введение

Настоящий стандарт определяет семейство криптографических алгоритмов, предназначенных для обеспечения конфиденциальности и контроля целостности данных. Обрабатываемыми данными являются двоичные слова (сообщения).

Криптографические алгоритмы стандарта построены на основе базовых алгоритмов шифрования блока данных. Криптографические алгоритмы шифрования и контроля целостности делятся на восемь групп:

- 1) алгоритмы шифрования в режиме простой замены;
- 2) алгоритмы шифрования в режиме сцепления блоков;
- 3) алгоритмы шифрования в режиме гаммирования с обратной связью;
- 4) алгоритмы шифрования в режиме счетчика;
- 5) алгоритм выработки имитовставки;
- 6) алгоритмы одновременного шифрования и имитозащиты данных;
- 7) алгоритмы одновременного шифрования и имитозащиты ключа;
- 8) алгоритм хэширования.

Первые четыре группы предназначены для обеспечения конфиденциальности сообщений. Каждая группа включает алгоритм зашифрования и алгоритм расшифрования. Стороны, располагающие общим ключом, могут организовать конфиденциальный обмен сообщениями путем их шифрования перед отправкой и расшифрования после получения. В режимах простой замены и сцепления блоков шифруются сообщения, которые содержат хотя бы один блок, а в режимах гаммирования с обратной связью и счетчика — сообщения произвольной длины.

В рамках лабораторной работы необходимо реализовать программные средства шифрования и дешифрования при помощи алгоритма СТБ 34.101.31-2011 в различных режимах.

## Блок-схема алгоритма

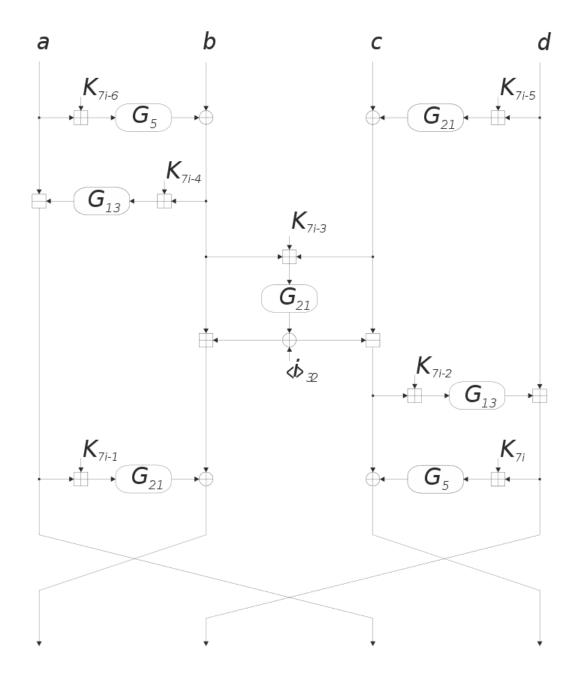


Рис.1. Вычисления на і-ом такте шифрования.

# Пример выполнения программы

```
encrypted result: $40\(\delta\)60qdÖAY\(\delta\)0=\(\delta\)0\(\delta\)1\(\delta\)2\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)6\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\delta\)7\(\de
```

Рис. 2. Пример работы программы

### Код программы

```
class Converter:
   @classmethod
    def to_bin(cls, data):
        array = list()
        for char in data:
            binval = cls.binvalue(char, 8) # Get the char value on one byte
            array.extend([int(x) for x in list(binval)])
        return array
   @classmethod
   def binvalue(cls, val, bitsize): # Return the binary value as a string of the
       binval = bin(val)[2:] if isinstance(val, int) else bin(ord(val))[2:]
       while len(binval) < bitsize:</pre>
            binval = "0" + binval
        return binval
   @classmethod
   def to_string(cls, data):
        chars = []
        for i in range(len(data) // 8):
            byte = data[i * 8:(i + 1) * 8]
            byte_str = ''.join(map(str, byte))
            chars.append(chr(int(byte_str, 2)))
        return ''.join(chars)
   @classmethod
   def to_int(cls, value):
        return int(''.join(map(str, value)), 2)
   @classmethod
   def int_to_bits(cls, n, bits_count):
       bits = []
        for digit in bin(n)[2:]:
            bits.append(int(digit))
       while len(bits) < bits_count:</pre>
            bits.insert(0, 0)
        return bits
from converter import Converter
class Operation:
   @classmethod
   def plus_mod_32(cls, a, b):
        int a = Converter.to int(a)
        int_b = Converter.to_int(b)
        int_result = (int_a + int_b) % (2 ** 32)
        result = Converter.int_to_bits(int_result, 32)
        return result
   @classmethod
   def minus_mod_32(cls, a, b):
```

```
int_a = Converter.to_int(a)
        int_b = Converter.to_int(b)
        int_result = (int_a - int_b) % (2 ** 32)
        result = Converter.int_to_bits(int_result, 32)
        return result
   @classmethod
    def bit_xor(cls, arr1, arr2):
        bit_s = []
        for index, item in enumerate(arr1):
            bit_s.append(arr1[index] ^ arr2[index])
        return bit_s
import copy
from operation import Operation
from converter import Converter
class STB:
     _{\text{H}}TABLE = [
        [0xB1, 0x94, 0xBA, 0xC8, 0x0A, 0x08, 0xF5, 0x3B, 0x36, 0x6D, 0x00, 0x8E,
0x58, 0x4A, 0x5D, 0xE4],
        [0x85, 0x04, 0xFA, 0x9D, 0x1B, 0xB6, 0xC7, 0xAC, 0x25, 0x2E, 0x72, 0xC2,
0x02, 0xFD, 0xCE, 0x0D],
        [0x5B, 0xE3, 0xD6, 0x12, 0x17, 0xB9, 0x61, 0x81, 0xFE, 0x67, 0x86, 0xAD,
0x71, 0x6B, 0x89, 0x0B],
        [0x5C, 0xB0, 0xC0, 0xFF, 0x33, 0xC3, 0x56, 0xB8, 0x35, 0xC4, 0x05, 0xAE,
0xD8, 0xE0, 0x7F, 0x99],
        [0xE1, 0x2B, 0xDC, 0x1A, 0xE2, 0x82, 0x57, 0xEC, 0x70, 0x3F, 0xCC, 0xF0,
0x95, 0xEE, 0x8D, 0xF1],
        [0xC1, 0xAB, 0x76, 0x38, 0x9F, 0xE6, 0x78, 0xCA, 0xF7, 0xC6, 0xF8, 0x60,
0xD5, 0xBB, 0x9C, 0x4F],
        [0xF3, 0x3C, 0x65, 0x7B, 0x63, 0x7C, 0x30, 0x6A, 0xDD, 0x4E, 0xA7, 0x79,
0x9E, 0xB2, 0x3D, 0x31],
        [0x3E, 0x98, 0xB5, 0x6E, 0x27, 0xD3, 0xBC, 0xCF, 0x59, 0x1E, 0x18, 0x1F,
0x4C, 0x5A, 0xB7, 0x93],
        [0xE9, 0xDE, 0xE7, 0x2C, 0x8F, 0x0C, 0x0F, 0xA6, 0x2D, 0xDB, 0x49, 0xF4,
0x6F, 0x73, 0x96, 0x47],
        [0x06, 0x07, 0x53, 0x16, 0xED, 0x24, 0x7A, 0x37, 0x39, 0xCB, 0xA3, 0x83,
0x03, 0xA9, 0x8B, 0xF6],
        [0x92, 0xBD, 0x9B, 0x1C, 0xE5, 0xD1, 0x41, 0x01, 0x54, 0x45, 0xFB, 0xC9,
0x5E, 0x4D, 0x0E, 0xF2],
        [0x68, 0x20, 0x80, 0xAA, 0x22, 0x7D, 0x64, 0x2F, 0x26, 0x87, 0xF9, 0x34,
0x90, 0x40, 0x55, 0x11],
        [0xBE, 0x32, 0x97, 0x13, 0x43, 0xFC, 0x9A, 0x48, 0xA0, 0x2A, 0x88, 0x5F,
0 \times 19, 0 \times 4B, 0 \times 09, 0 \times A1],
        [0x7E, 0xCD, 0xA4, 0xD0, 0x15, 0x44, 0xAF, 0x8C, 0xA5, 0x84, 0x50, 0xBF,
0x66, 0xD2, 0xE8, 0x8A],
        [0xA2, 0xD7, 0x46, 0x52, 0x42, 0xA8, 0xDF, 0xB3, 0x69, 0x74, 0xC5, 0x51,
0xEB, 0x23, 0x29, 0x21],
        [0xD4, 0xEF, 0xD9, 0xB4, 0x3A, 0x62, 0x28, 0x75, 0x91, 0x14, 0x10, 0xEA,
0x77, 0x6C, 0xDA, 0x1D]]
    def __init__(self, key):
```

key = Converter.to bin(key)

```
sub_keys = self.__split_into_sub_lists(key, 32) # 8 ключей по 32 бита
    self.sub_keys = sub_keys * 7 # 56 тактовых ключей по 32 бита
def get_data_from_table(self, value):
    if '0x' in value:
        value = value[2:]
        if len(value) == 1:
            i = int('0x0', 16)
            j = int(value[0], 16)
            return self.__H_TABLE[i][j]
    i = int(value[0], 16)
    j = int(value[1], 16)
    return self.__H_TABLE[i][j]
def check_text_length(self, data):
    if len(data) % 16 != 0:
        raise ValueError('Wrong length of text')
def G_operation(self, data, r):
    splitted = self.__split_into_sub_lists(data, 8)
    result = []
    for value in splitted:
        int_val = Converter.to_int(value)
        hex_val = str(hex(int_val))
        result.append(self.get_data_from_table(hex_val))
    for i in range(len(result)):
        result[i] = Converter.int_to_bits(result[i], 8)
    result = [item for sublist in result for item in sublist]
    result = self.__left_shift(result, r)
   while len(result) < 32:
        result.insert(0, 0)
    return result
def __left_shift(self, data, n):
    return data[n:] + data[:n]
def __split_into_sub_lists(self, data, size):
   arr = []
    for i in range(0, len(data), size):
        arr.append(data[i:i + size])
    return arr
def __encrypt(self, text):
    bits_text = Converter.to_bin(text) # 16 байт (блок) -> 128 бит
   words = self.__split_into_sub_lists(bits_text, 32)
    a = words[0]
   b = words[1]
    c = words[2]
    d = words[3]
    for i in range(1, 9):
        sub_key = copy_deepcopy(self_sub_keys[7 * i - 6 - 1])
        value = Operation.plus mod 32(a, sub key)
```

```
value = self.G_operation(value, 5)
        b = Operation.bit_xor(b, value)
        sub_key = copy_deepcopy(self_sub_keys[7 * i - 5 - 1])
        value = Operation.plus_mod_32(d, sub_key)
        value = self.G_operation(value, 21)
        c = Operation.bit_xor(c, value)
        sub_key = copy_deepcopy(self_sub_keys[7 * i - 4 - 1])
        value = Operation.plus_mod_32(b, sub_key)
        value = self.G_operation(value, 13)
        a = Operation.minus_mod_32(a, value)
        # 4
        sub_key = copy_deepcopy(self_sub_keys[7 * i - 3 - 1])
        value = Operation.plus_mod_32(b, c)
        value = Operation.plus_mod_32(value, sub_key)
        value = self.G_operation(value, 21)
        value_i = i % (2 ** 32)
        value_i = Converter.int_to_bits(value_i, 32)
        while len(value_i) < 32:</pre>
            value_i.insert(0, 0)
        e = Operation.bit_xor(value, value_i)
        b = Operation.plus_mod_32(b, e)
        c = Operation.minus_mod_32(c, e)
        sub_key = copy_deepcopy(self_sub_keys[7 * i - 2 - 1])
        value = Operation.plus_mod_32(c, sub_key)
        value = self.G_operation(value, 13)
        d = Operation.plus_mod_32(d, value)
        # 8
        sub_key = copy_deepcopy(self.sub_keys[7 * i - 1 - 1])
        value = Operation.plus_mod_32(a, sub_key)
        value = self.G_operation(value, 21)
        b = Operation.bit_xor(b, value)
        sub_{key} = copy.deepcopy(self.sub_keys[7 * i - 1])
        value = Operation.plus_mod_32(d, sub_key)
        value = self.G_operation(value, 5)
        c = Operation.bit_xor(c, value)
       a, b = b, a
       c, d = d, c
        # 12
       b, c = c, b
   encrypted = b + d + a + c
    encrypted = Converter.to_string(encrypted)
    return encrypted
def __decrypt(self, text):
   bits_text = Converter.to_bin(text)
   words = self.__split_into_sub_lists(bits_text, 32)
   a = words[0]
```

```
b = words[1]
c = words[2]
d = words[3]
for i in range(8, 0, -1):
    sub_key = copy.deepcopy(self.sub_keys[7 * i - 1])
    temp = Operation.plus_mod_32(a, sub_key)
    temp = self.G_operation(temp, 5)
    b = Operation.bit_xor(b, temp)
    sub_key = copy_deepcopy(self_sub_keys[7 * i - 1 - 1])
    temp = Operation.plus_mod_32(d, sub_key)
    temp = self.G_operation(temp, 21)
    c = Operation.bit_xor(c, temp)
    sub_key = copy_deepcopy(self_sub_keys[7 * i - 2 - 1])
    temp = Operation.plus_mod_32(b, sub_key)
    temp = self.G_operation(temp, 13)
    a = Operation.minus_mod_32(a, temp)
    sub_key = copy_deepcopy(self_sub_keys[7 * i - 3 - 1])
    temp = Operation.plus_mod_32(b, c)
    temp = Operation.plus_mod_32(temp, sub_key)
    temp = self.G operation(temp, 21)
    value_i = i % (2 ** 32)
    value_i = Converter.int_to_bits(value_i, 32)
    e = Operation.bit_xor(temp, value_i)
    b = Operation.plus_mod_32(b, e)
    c = Operation.minus_mod_32(c, e)
    sub_key = copy_deepcopy(self_sub_keys[7 * i - 4 - 1])
    temp = Operation.plus_mod_32(c, sub_key)
    temp = self.G_operation(temp, 13)
    d = Operation.plus_mod_32(d, temp)
    # 8
    sub_key = copy_deepcopy(self_sub_keys[7 * i - 5 - 1])
    temp = Operation.plus_mod_32(a, sub_key)
    temp = self.G_operation(temp, 21)
    b = Operation.bit xor(b, temp)
    sub_key = copy_deepcopy(self_sub_keys[7 * i - 6 - 1])
    temp = Operation.plus_mod_32(d, sub_key)
    temp = self.G operation(temp, 5)
    c = Operation.bit xor(c, temp)
    a, b = b, a
    # 11
    c, d = d, c
    # 12
    a, d = d, a
decoded = c + a + d + b
decoded = Converter.to string(decoded)
```

```
return decoded
    def encrypt_simple_substitute(self, data):
        self.check_text_length(data)
        encoded = []
        blocks = self.__split_into_sub_lists(data, 16)
        for block in blocks:
            block = self.__encrypt(block)
            encoded.append(block)
        encoded = ''.join(encoded)
        return encoded
    def decrypt_simple_substitute(self, data):
        self.check_text_length(data)
        decoded = []
        blocks = self.__split_into_sub_lists(data, 16)
        for block in blocks:
            decoded.append(self.__decrypt(block))
        decoded = ''.join(decoded )
        return decoded
    def encrypt_clutch_blocks(self, data, sync):
        self.check_text_length(data)
        encoded = []
        blocks = self.__split_into_sub_lists(data, 16)
        encoded_sync = self.__encrypt(sync)
        for block in blocks:
Converter.to_string(Operation.bit_xor(Converter.to_bin(encoded_sync),
Converter.to_bin(block)))
            encoded_part = self.__encrypt(res)
            encoded_sync = encoded_part
            encoded.append(encoded_part)
        encoded = ''.join(encoded)
        return encoded
    def decrypt_clutch_blocks(self, data, sync):
        self.check_text_length(data)
        decoded = []
        blocks = self.__split_into_sub_lists(data, 16)
        temp = self.__encrypt(sync)
        for block in blocks:
           bit_temp = Converter.to_bin(temp)
Converter.to_string(Operation.bit_xor(Converter.to_bin(self.__decrypt(block)),
bit_temp))
           decoded.append(ans)
            temp = block
        decoded = ''.join(decoded)
        return decoded
   def encrypt_gamming(self, data, sync):
```

```
blocks = self.__split_into_sub_lists(data, 16)
        encoded = []
        temp = sync
        for block in blocks:
            enc_temp = self.__encrypt(temp)
            enc_sliced = enc_temp[:len(block)]
            ans = Converter.to_string(Operation.bit_xor(Converter.to_bin(block),
Converter.to_bin(enc_sliced)))
            encoded.append(ans)
            temp = ans
        encoded = ''.join(encoded)
        return encoded
    def decrypt_gamma_with_feedback(self, data, sync):
        blocks = self.__split_into_sub_lists(data, 16)
       decoded = []
        temp = sync
        for block in blocks:
            enc_temp = self.__encrypt(temp)
            enc_sliced = enc_temp[:len(block)]
            ans = Converter.to_string(Operation.bit_xor(Converter.to_bin(block),
Converter.to_bin(enc_sliced)))
            decoded.append(ans)
            temp = block
       decoded = ''.join(decoded)
        return decoded
from stb import STB
key = 'RTYBHncnfeicnjiujUFCTYU234huU-sQ'
if __name__ == '__main__':
   stb = STB(key)
   data = input('Input Text: ')
   print()
    print('Шифрование в режиме простой замены')
    encrypted = stb.encrypt simple substitute(data)
    print("Encrypted ", encrypted)
    decrypted = stb.decrypt_simple_substitute(encrypted)
    print("Decrypted ", decrypted)
    print('\nШифрование в режиме сцепления блоков')
    sync = '12345678abcdefgh'
    encrypted = stb.encrypt_clutch_blocks(data, sync)
    print("Encrypted ", encrypted)
    decrypted = stb.decrypt_clutch_blocks(encrypted, sync)
    print("Decrypted ", decrypted)
    print('\nШифрование в режиме гаммирования с обратной связью')
   sync = '12345678abcdefgh'
```

```
encrypted = stb.encrypt_gamming(data, sync)
print("Encrypted ", encrypted)
decrypted = stb.decrypt_gamma_with_feedback(encrypted, sync)
print("Decrypted ", decrypted)
```

## Вывод

Настоящий стандарт определяет семейство криптографических алгоритмов шифрования и контроля целостности, которые используются для защиты информации при ее хранении, передаче и обработке. Настоящий стандарт применяется при разработке средств криптографической защиты информации.