VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT on

Big Data Analytics (23CS6PCBDA)

Submitted by

Vagisha Ajay (1BM22CS346)

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

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B. M. S. College of Engineering,

Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019
(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "Big Data Analytics (23CS6PCBDA)" carried out by Vagisha Ajay (1BM22CS346), who is bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2025. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a Big Data Analytics - (23CS6PCBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

Spoorthi D MAssistant Professor
Department of CSE
BMSCE, Bengaluru

Dr. Kavitha SoodaProfessor and Head
Department of CSE
BMSCE, Bengaluru

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Course Outcome

CO1	Apply the concept of NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark for a given task			
CO2	Analyze big data analytics mechanisms that can be applied to obtain			
	solution for a given problem.			
CO3	Design and implement solutions using data analytics mechanisms for a given problem.			

Q) MongoDB- CRUD Operations Demonstration (Practice and Self Study)

Code & Output:

1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Name, Age, ContactNo, Email-Id, grade, hobby:

use Students;

2. Insert 5 appropriate values according to the below queries.

```
db.students.insertMany([

{ "Rollno": 10, "Name": "John", "Age": 20, "ContactNo": "1234567890", "Email-Id":
"john@example.com", "grade": "A", "hobby": "Reading" },

{ "Rollno": 11, "Name": "Alice", "Age": 21, "ContactNo": "9876543210", "Email-Id":
"alice@example.com", "grade": "B", "hobby": "Painting" },

{ "Rollno": 12, "Name": "Bob", "Age": 22, "ContactNo": "2345678901", "Email-Id": "bob@example.com",
"grade": "C", "hobby": "Cooking" },

{ "Rollno": 13, "Name": "Eve", "Age": 23, "ContactNo": "3456789012", "Email-Id": "eve@example.com",
"grade": "A" },

{ "Rollno": 14, "Name": "Charlie", "Age": 24, "ContactNo": "4567890123", "Email-Id":
"charlie@example.com", "hobby": "Gardening" }
```

```
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Student> use Students
  switched to db Students
  Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> show collections
  Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.insertMany([
   ... { "Rollno": 10, "Name": "John", "Age": 20, "ContactNo": "1234567890", "Email-Id": "john@example.com", "grade": "A", "hobby": "Reading" },
... { "Rollno": 11, "Name": "Alice", "Age": 21, "ContactNo": "9876543210", "Email-Id": "alice@example.com", "grade":
   "B", "hobby": "Painting" },
  ... { "Rollno": 12, "Name": "Bob", "Age": 22, "ContactNo": "2345678901", "Email-Id": "bob@example.com", "grade": "C", "hobby": "Cooking" },
   ... { "Rollno": 13, "Name": "Eve", "Age": 23, "ContactNo": "3456789012", "Email-Id": "eve@example.com", "grade": "A"
   },
             { "Rollno": 14, "Name": "Charlie", "Age": 24, "ContactNo": "4567890123", "Email-Id
   ": "charlie@example.com", "hobby": "Gardening" }
     acknowledged: true,
     insertedIds: {
       '0': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae1"),
        '1': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae2"),
       '2': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae3"),
       '3': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae4"),
       '4': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae5")
]) }
```

3. Write query to update Email-Id of a student with rollno 10.

4. Replace the student name from "Alice" to "Alicee" of rollno 11

db.students.updateOne(

5. Display Student Name and grade(Add if grade is not present)where the _id column is 1.

db.students.find({}, { "Name": 1, "grade": { \$ifNull: ["\$grade", "Not available"] }, "_id": 0 })

```
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.find({}, { "Name": 1, "grade": { $ifNull: ["$grade", "Not available"] }, "_id": 0 })

[ { Name: 'John', grade: 'A' }, { Name: 'Alicee', grade: 'B' }, { Name: 'Bob', grade: 'C' }, { Name: 'Eve', grade: 'A' }, { Name: 'Eve', grade: 'A' }, { Name: 'Charlie', grade: 'Not available' }

]
```

6. Update to add hobbies

7. Find documents where hobbies is set neither to Chess nor to Skating

```
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.find({ "hobby": { $nin: ["Chess
", "Skating"] } })
  {
    _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae1"),
    Rollno: 10,
    Name: 'John',
    Age: 20,
    ContactNo: '1234567890',
    'Email-Id': 'john.doe@example.com',
    grade: 'A',
hobby: 'Reading'
  },
    _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae2"),
    Rollno: 11,
    Name: 'Alicee',
    Age: 21,
    ContactNo: '9876543210',
    'Email-Id': 'alice@example.com',
    grade: 'B',
    hobby: 'Painting'
    _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae3"),
    Rollno: 12,
    Name: 'Bob',
    Age: 22,
    ContactNo: '2345678901',
    'Email-Id': 'bob@example.com',
    grade: 'C',
hobby: 'Cooking'
```

8. Find documents whose name begins with A

db.students.find({ "Name": /^A/ })

- Q) Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra
 - a) Create a keyspace by name **Employee**
 - b) Create a column family by name **Employee-Info** with attributes Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name,
 Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name
 - c) Insert the values into the table in batch
 - d) Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
 - e) Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
 - f) Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
 - g) Update the altered table to add project names
 - h) Create a **TTL** of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees

Code & Output:

```
nscecse@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ cqlsh
bhscecse@bhscecse=IP-Etterioner-source-bashnow/ic. 4 cqs.
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9942

[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.4 | CQL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5]

Use HELP for help.

cqlsh create keyspace Employee with replication = {'class':'SimpleStrategy;;;replicationfactor':1};

cqlsh> create keyspace Employee with replication = {'class':'SimpleStrategy;;replicationfactor'[:]1...)
 cqlsh> create keyspace Employee WITH replication={'class':'SimpleStrategy','replicationfactor':1};
cqlsh> create keyspace Employee WITH replication={'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':1};
cqlsh> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES
employee system_auth system_schema system_views
system system_distributed system_traces system_virtual_schema
 :qlsh> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Employee_Info(
    LEMP LOW THE HAUTER

EMP_IDE INT PRIMARY KEY,

EMP_name TEXT,

designation TEXT,

date_of_joining DATE,

Salary FLOAT,

Dep_name TEXT,
      ... Projects SET<TEXT>);
 cqlsh> USE eMPLOYEE
cqlsh> USE Employee
....
clib- USE Employee;
cqlsh:employee> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Employee_Info( Emp_Id INT PRIMARY KEY, Emp_name TEXT, designation TEXT, date_of_joining DATE, Salary FLOAT, Dep_name TEXT, Projects SET<TEXT>);
cqlsh:employee> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Employee_Info( Emp_Id INT PRIMARY KEY, Emp_name TEXT, designation TEXT, date_of_joining DATE, Salary FLOAT, Dep_name TEXT, Projects SET<TEXT>);
 CREATE KEYSPACE employee WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'} AND durable_writes = true;
CREATE TABLE employee.employee_info (
emp_id int PRIMARY KEY,
       date_of_joining date,
dep_name text,
designation text,
       emp_name text,
salary float,
projects set<text>
  projects sected.

WITH additional_write_policy = '99p'

AND bloom_filter_fp_chance = 0.01

AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}

AND cdc = false
       AND compent = ''
AND compent = '(class': 'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold': '32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
AND compression = ('chunk_length_in_kb': '16', 'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.lo.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
AND metable = 'default'
AND crc_check_chance = 1.0
AND default_time_to_live = 0
AND default_time_to_live = 0
       AND extensions = {}
AND excensions = {}
AND gc_grace_seconds = 864000
AND max_index_interval = 2048
AND mentable_flush_period_in_ms = 0
AND min_index_interval = 128
```

```
cqlsh:employee> update employee_info using ttl 15 set salary = 0 where emp_id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;

emp_td | bonus | date_of_joining | dep_name | designation | emp_name | projects | salary

120 | 12000 | 2024-05-06 | Engineering | Developer | Priyanka GH | ('Project B', 'ProjectA') | 1e+06
123 | null | 2024-05-07 | Engineering | Engineer | Sadhana | ('Project M', 'Project P') | 1.2e+06
122 | null | 2024-05-06 | Management | HR | Rachana | ('Project C', 'Project M') | 9e+05
121 | 11000 | 2024-05-06 | Management | Developer | Shreya | ('Project C', 'ProjectA') | 0

(4 rows)
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;

emp_td | bonus | date_of_joining | dep_name | designation | emp_name | projects | salary

120 | 12000 | 2024-05-06 | Engineering | Developer | Priyanka GH | ('Project B', 'ProjectA') | 1e+06
123 | null | 2024-05-06 | Engineering | Engineer | Sadhana | ('Project M', 'Project P') | 1.2e+06
123 | null | 2024-05-06 | Management | HR | Rachana | ('Project C', 'Project M') | 9e+05
121 | 11000 | 2024-05-06 | Management | Developer | Shreya | ('Project C', 'ProjectA') | null

(4 rows)
cqlsh:employee>
```

```
AND speculative_retry = '99p';
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee info;
         np_id date_of_joining dep_name | designation | emp_name | projects | salary

120 | 2024-05-06 | Engineering | Developer | Priyanka | {'Project B', 'ProjectA'} | 1e+06

123 | 2024-05-07 | Engineering | Engineer | Sadhana | {'Project M', 'Project P' | 1.2e+06

122 | 2024-05-06 | Management | HR | Rachana | {'Project C', 'Project M', 'Pendent | Pendent | Pe
 (4 rows)

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';
  4 rows)
 qlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id=120;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
                                               te_of_joining | dep_name | designation | emp_name | projects | salary

2024-05-06 | Engineering | Developer | Priyanka GH | {'Project B', 'ProjectA'} | 1e+06
2024-05-07 | Engineering | Engineer | Sadhana | {'Project M', 'Project P'} | 1.2e+06
2024-05-06 | Management | HR | Rachana | {'Project C', 'Project M'} | 9e+05
2024-05-06 | Management | Developer | Shreya | {'Project C', 'ProjectA'} | 9e+05
            120 |
123 |
122 |
121 |
 (4 rows)
(4 rows)
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info order by salary;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info order by salary;
 cqlsh:employee> alter table employee_info add bonus INT;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
         np_td | bonus | date_of_joining | dep_name

120 | null | 2024-05-06 | Engineeri

123 | null | 2024-05-07 | Engineeri

122 | null | 2024-05-06 | Managene

121 | null | 2024-05-06 | Managene
                                                                                     e_of_joining | dep_name | designation | emp_name | projects | salary

2024-05-06 | Engineering | Developer | Priyanka GH | {'Project B', 'ProjectA'} | 1e+06

2024-05-07 | Engineering | Engineer | Sadhana | {'Project M', 'Project P'} | 1.2e+06

2024-05-06 | Management | HR | Rachana | {'Project C', 'Project M'} | 9e+05

2024-05-06 | Management | Developer | Shreya | {'Project C', 'ProjectA'} | 9e+05
 (4 rows)
 cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set bonus = 12000 where emp_id = 120;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
      emp_td | bonus | date_of_joining | dep_name | designation | emp_name | projects | salary

        120
        12000
        2024-05-06
        Engineering
        Developer
        Priyanka GH
        {'Project B', 'ProjectA'}
        1e+06

        123
        null
        2024-05-07
        Engineering
        Engineer
        Sadhana
        {'Project M', 'Project P'}
        1.2e+06

        122
        null
        2024-05-06
        Management
        Rachana
        {'Project C', 'Project C', 'Project M'}
        9e+05

        121
        null
        2024-05-06
        Management
        Developer
        Shreya
        {'Project C', 'ProjectA'}
        9e+05

(4 rows)
cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set bonus = 11000 where emp_id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info using ttl 15 where emp_id = 123;
SyntaxException: line 1:28 mismatched input 'using' expecting EDF (select * from employee_info [using] ttl...)
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info where emp_id = 121 using ttl 15;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info where emp_id = 121 using '(...employee_info where emp_id = 121 [using]...)
cqlsh:employee> update employee_info using ttl 15 set salary = 0 where emp_id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
```

- Q) Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra
 - a) Create a keyspace by name **Library**
 - b) Create a column family by name **Library-Info** with attributes

Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter, Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue

- c) Insert the values into the table in **batch**
- d) Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter
- e) Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times
- f) **Export** the created column to a **CSV** file
- g) Import a given CSV dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

Code & Output:

```
Amscecsephnscess-IP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-S cqlsh
Connected to Fast Cluster at 127.8.0.1:9942
[Cqlsh 6.1.0] (assandra 4:1.4] [Cql spec 3.4.6] Native protocol v5]

Joe NELP for help.
Clabs: Clabs KEXPACE Students WITH REPLICATION={
... class: 'SignipeStrategy', 'replication_factor':1);

qlsh> DESCRIBE KEYPACES

students system_auth
system_system_system_auth
system_system_system_distributed system_traces system_virtual_schema

cqlsh> SELECT * FROM system.schema_keyspaces;

LivalUndequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="table schema_keyspaces does not exist"

calsh> SELECT * FROM system.schema_keyspaces;

LivalUndequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="table schema_keyspaces does not exist"

calsh> SELECT * FROM system.schema_keyspaces;

LivalUndequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="table schema_keyspaces does not exist"

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calsh> SELECT * FROM system.schema_keyspaces;

LivalUndequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="table schema_keyspaces does not exist"

calsh> SELECT * FROM system.schema_keyspaces;

LivalUndequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="table schema_keyspaces does not exist"

calsh: SELECT * FROM system.schema_keyspaces;

LivalUndequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message=*table schema_keyspaces does not exist"

calsh: SELECT * FROM system.schema_key
```

```
cqthn:students> Begin batch insert into Students_info(Roll_no, Studdame_DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(1, "sadmana", "2023-10-09", "97.) Insert into Students_info(Roll_no, Studiame_DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Bachana", "2023-10-10", "97.) Unsert into Students_info(Roll_no, Studiame_DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Bachana", "2023-10-10", "97.) Unsert into Students_info(Roll_no, Studiame_DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Bachana", "2023-10-10", "97.3) Unsert into Students_info(Roll_no, Studiame_DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Bachana", "2023-10-10", "97.3) Unsert into Students_info(Roll_no, Studiame_DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Bachana", "2023-10-10", "97.3) Unsert into Students_info(Roll_no, Studiame_DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Bachana", "2023-10-10", "97.3) Unsert into Students_info(Roll_no, Studiame_DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Bachana", "2023-10-10", "97.3) Unsert into Students_info(Roll_no, Studiame_DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Bachana", "2023-10-10", "97.3) Unsert into Students_info(Roll_no, Studiame_DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Bachana", "2023-10-10", "97.3) Unsert into Students_info(Roll_no, Studiame_DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Bachana", "2023-10-10", "97.3) Unsert into Students_info(Roll_no, Studiame_DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Bachana, "2023-10-10", "97.3) Unsert into Students_info(Roll_no, "
```

Q) Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

Code & Output:

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ cd ./Desktop/
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /Lab05
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /Hadoop ls: `/Hadoop': No such file or directory hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /Lab05
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ touch test.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ nano text.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -put ./text.txt /Lab05/text.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /Lab05
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 19 2024-05-13 14:33 /Lab05/text.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -cat /Lab05/text.txt
Hello
How are you?
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /Lab05
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 15 2024-05-13 14:40 /Lab05/test.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 19 2024-05-13 14:33 /Lab05/text.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /Lab05 /text.txt /Lab05 /test.txt ../
Downloads/Merged.txt
getmerge: '/text.txt': No such file or directory
getmerge: '/test.txt': No such file or directory
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /Lab05/text.txt /Lab05/test.txt ../Do
wnloads/Merged.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hadoop fs -getfacl /Lab05
# file: /Lab05
# owner: hadoop
# group: supergroup
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::r-x
```

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop\$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /Lab05/text.txt ../Documents hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop\$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /Lab05/test.txt ../Documents

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -cat /Lab05/text.txt
Hello
How are you?
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -mv /Lab05 /test_Lab05
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -ls /test_Lab05
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 15 2024-05-13 14:40 /test_Lab05/test.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 19 2024-05-13 14:33 /test_Lab05/test.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -cp /test_Lab05/ /Lab05
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -ls /Lab05
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 15 2024-05-13 14:51 /Lab05/test.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 19 2024-05-13 14:51 /Lab05/text.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -ls /test_Lab05
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 15 2024-05-13 14:40 /test_Lab05/test.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 15 2024-05-13 14:40 /test_Lab05/test.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 19 2024-05-13 14:33 /test_Lab05/test.txt
```

Q) Implement Wordcount program on Hadoop framework

```
Code:
//Driver Code
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
  public int run(String[] args) throws IOException {
    if (args.length < 2) {
       System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
      return -1;
     }
    JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
    conf.setJobName("WordCount");
```

FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));

FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));

```
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
    conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
    conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    JobClient.runJob(conf);
    return 0;
  // Main Method
  public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
    System.out.println("Job Exit Code: " + exitCode);
//Mapper Code
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
```

```
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
  // Map function
  public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output, Reporter
reporter)
       throws IOException {
    String line = value.toString();
    // Splitting the line on whitespace
    for (String word : line.split("\\s+")) {
       if (word.length() > 0) {
         output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
       }
}
//Reducer Code
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
```

```
public \ class \ WCReducer \ extends \ MapReduceBase \ implements \ Reducer < Text, \ IntWritable, \ Text, \ IntWritable > \{
```

Input File -> hi how are you how is your brother

how is your sister

how is your family

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ cd ./Desktop/
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /Lab06
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /Lab06
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ jps
7360 DataNode
7928 ResourceManager
8681 Jps
7178 NameNode
8091 NodeManager
7644 SecondaryNameNode
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ cd ..
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ cd ./Desktop/
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ nano file1.txt
are
brother
family
       cecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /output
   nd 2 items
        1 hadoop supergroup
1 hadoop supergroup
                           0 2024-05-21 15:21 /output/_SUCCESS
69 2024-05-21 15:21 /output/part-00000
```

Code:

Q) From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoopbook/tree/master/input/ncdc/all

Create a Map Reduce program to

- a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.
- b) find the mean max temperature for every month.

Find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set

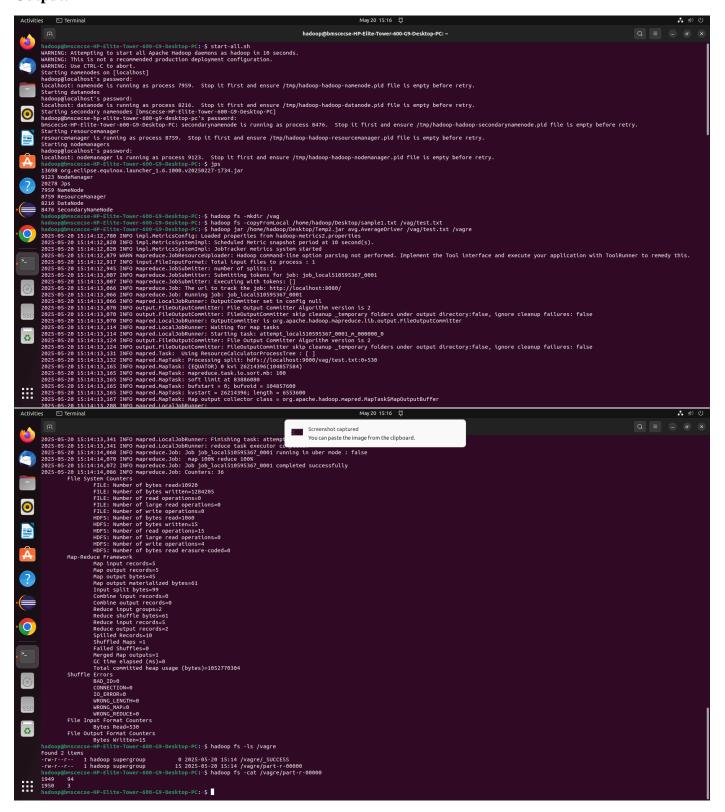
```
//Driver Code
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
  public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    if (args.length != 2) {
       System.err.println("Please enter both input and output parameters.");
       System.exit(-1);
     }
```

```
// Creating a configuration and job instance
    Configuration conf = new Configuration();
    Job job = Job.getInstance(conf, "Average Calculation");
    job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
    // Input and output paths
    FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
    FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
    // Setting mapper and reducer classes
    job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
    job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
    // Output key and value types
    job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    // Submitting the job and waiting for it to complete
    System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
  }
}
//Mapper Code
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
  public static final int MISSING = 9999;
  @Override
  public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
       throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    String line = value.toString();
    // Extract year from fixed position
    String year = line.substring(15, 19);
    int temperature;
    // Determine if there's a '+' sign
    if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
       temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
     } else {
       temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
     }
    // Quality check character
    String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
    // Only emit if data is valid
```

```
if (temperature != MISSING && quality.matches("[01459]")) {
       context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
    }
  }
}
//Reducer Code
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
  @Override
  public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
              Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    int sumTemp = 0;
    int count = 0;
    for (IntWritable value : values) {
       sumTemp += value.get();
       count++;
    }
    if (count > 0) {
       int average = sumTemp / count;
```

context.write(key, new IntWritable(average));
}
}



b) Find the mean max temperature for every month

Code:

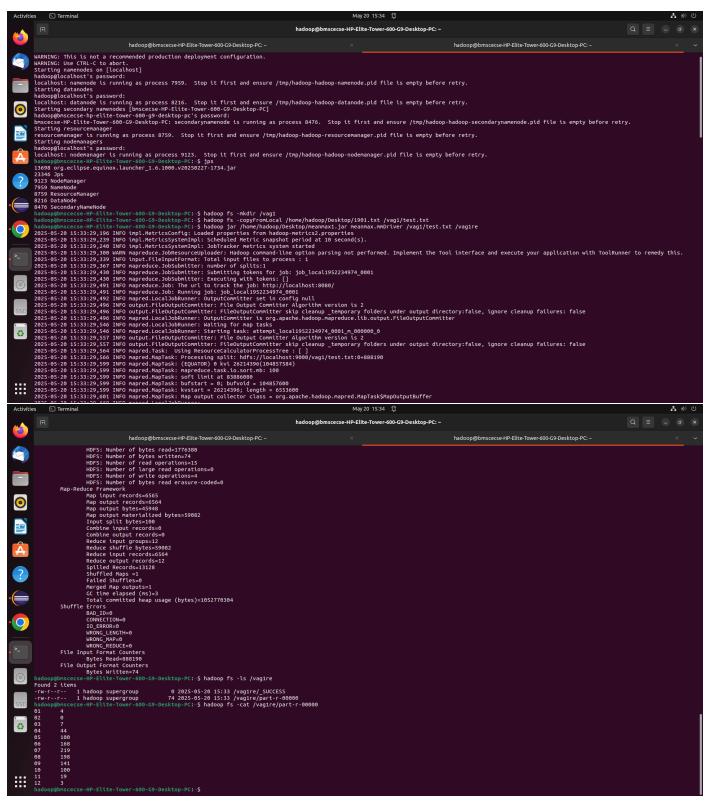
```
//Driver Code
package meanmax;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver {
  public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    if (args.length != 2) {
       System.err.println("Please enter both input and output parameters.");
       System.exit(-1);
    }
    Configuration conf = new Configuration();
    Job job = Job.getInstance(conf, "Mean and Max Temperature");
    job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
```

```
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
    FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
    job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
    job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
    job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
}
//Mapper Code
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
  public static final int MISSING = 9999;
  @Override
  public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
       throws IOException, InterruptedException {
```

```
String line = value.toString();
 // Extract month from positions 19-20
    String month = line.substring(19, 21);
    int temperature;
    // Extract temperature considering optional '+'
    if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
       temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
    } else {
       temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
     }
    // Quality check
    String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
    if (temperature != MISSING && quality.matches("[01459]")) {
       context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
     }
  }
}
//Reducer Code
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
```

```
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, Text> {
  @Override
  public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
             Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    int sumTemp = 0;
    int count = 0;
    int maxTemp = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
    for (IntWritable value : values) {
      int temp = value.get();
       sumTemp += temp;
       count++;
      if (temp > maxTemp) {
         maxTemp = temp;
       }
    }
    if (count > 0) {
      int avgTemp = sumTemp / count;
      String result = "mean=" + avgTemp + " max=" + maxTemp;
      context.write(key, new Text(result));
```

}



Q) For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

Code:

```
//TopN
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
  public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    Configuration conf = new Configuration();
    String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
    if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
       System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in> <out>");
       System.exit(2);
    Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
    job.setJobName("Top N");
    job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
```

```
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
    job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
    job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
    FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
    System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
  }
  public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
    private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
    private Text word = new Text();
    private String tokens = "[_|$#<>\\^=\\[\\]*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"']";
    public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
         throws IOException, InterruptedException {
       String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
       StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
       while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
         this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
         context.write(this.word, one);
       }
//TopNMapper
package samples.topn;
```

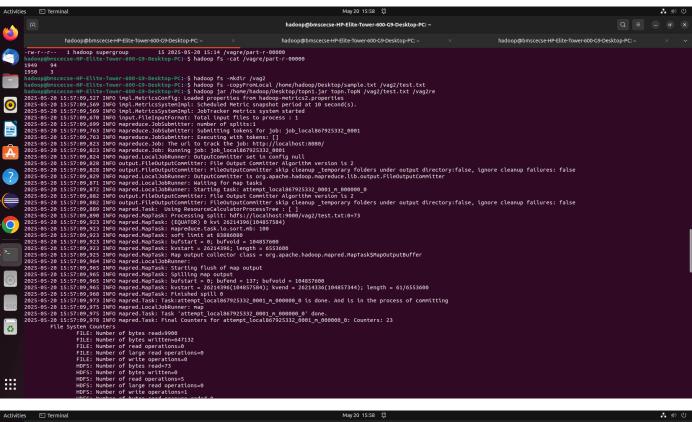
```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
  private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
  private Text word = new Text();
  private String tokens = "[_|$#<>\\^=\\[\\]*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"']";
  public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
       throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
    StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
    while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
       this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
       context.write(this.word, one);
     }
}
//TopNReducer
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
```

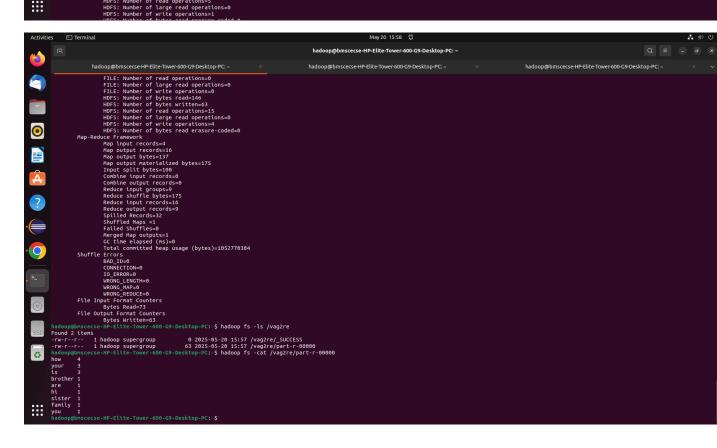
```
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
  private Map<Text, IntWritable> countMap = new HashMap<>();
  public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
              Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
       throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    int sum = 0;
    for (IntWritable val : values)
       sum += val.get();
    this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
  }
  protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
       throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
    int counter = 0;
    for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
       if (counter++==20)
         break;
       context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
}
```

```
//TopNCombiner
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
  public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
              Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
       throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    int sum = 0;
    for (IntWritable val: values)
       sum += val.get();
    context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
  }
}
//utils.java
package utils;
import java.util.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
public class MiscUtils {
  public static Map<Text, IntWritable> sortByValues(Map<Text, IntWritable> map) {
    List<Map.Entry<Text, IntWritable>> list = new LinkedList<>(map.entrySet());
    // Sort the list in descending order of values
    Collections.sort(list, new Comparator<Map.Entry<Text, IntWritable>>() {
       public int compare(Map.Entry<Text, IntWritable> o1, Map.Entry<Text, IntWritable> o2) {
         return o2.getValue().compareTo(o1.getValue());
       }
    });
    // Maintain insertion order with LinkedHashMap
    Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap = new LinkedHashMap<>();
    for (Map.Entry<Text, IntWritable> entry : list) {
       sortedMap.put(entry.getKey(), entry.getValue());
    }
    return sortedMap;
```

}

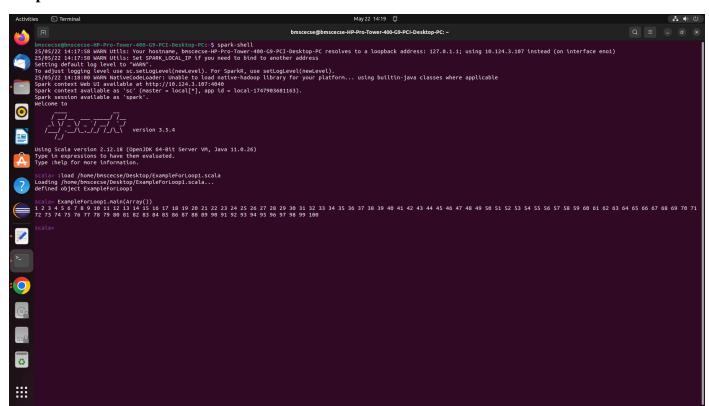




Q) Write a Scala program to print numbers from 1 to 100 using for loop.

Code:

```
object ExampleForLoop1 {
  def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
    for (counter <- 1 to 100)
      print(counter + " ")
    // to print new line
    println()
  }
}</pre>
```



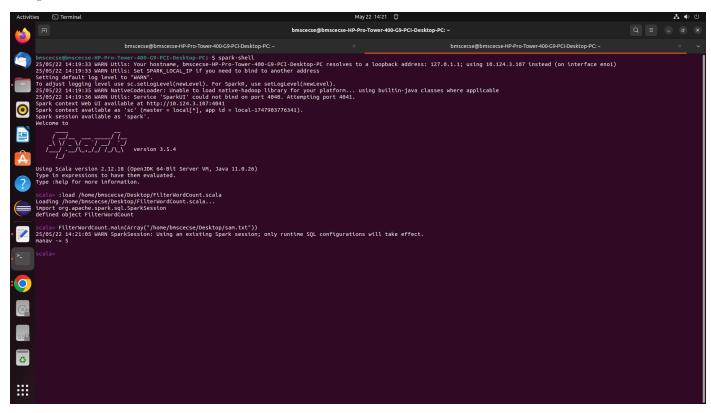
Q) Using RDD and FlatMap count how many times each word appears in a file and write out a list of words whose count is strictly greater than 4 using Spark.

Code:

import org.apache.spark.sql.SparkSession

```
object FilterWordCount {
 def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
  if (args.length < 1) {
   System.err.println("Usage: FilterWordCount <file>")
   System.exit(1)
  }
  // Create a SparkSession, which internally manages the SparkContext
  val spark = SparkSession.builder()
   .appName("FilterWordCount")
   .master("local[*]") // Use local[*] for running on local machine with multiple cores
   .getOrCreate()
  // Use the SparkSession's SparkContext to read the file
  val rdd = spark.sparkContext.textFile(args(0))
  val counts = rdd
   .flatMap(\_.split("\s+"))
   .map(_.replaceAll("""[\p{Punct}]""", ""))
   .filter(_.nonEmpty)
   .map(w => (w.toLowerCase, 1))
   .reduceByKey(_ + _)
   .filter(\_.2 > 4)
  counts.collect().foreach{ case (w, c) => println(s"$w -> $c") }
```

```
// Stop the SparkSession when done
spark.stop()
}
```



Q) Write a simple streaming program in Spark to receive text data streams on a particular port, perform basic text cleaning (like white space removal, stop words removal, lemmatization, etc.), and print the cleaned text on the screen. (Open Ended Question).

Code:

```
import org.apache.spark.streaming.{Seconds, StreamingContext}
import org.apache.spark.ml.feature.{RegexTokenizer, StopWordsRemover}
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
object TextStreamCleaner {
 def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
  // Use existing SparkContext from REPL
  val ssc = new StreamingContext(sc, Seconds(5))
  val sparkSession = spark // Use existing SparkSession from REPL
  import sparkSession.implicits._
  val lines = ssc.socketTextStream("localhost", 9999)
  lines.foreachRDD { rdd =>
   if (!rdd.isEmpty()) {
    val df = rdd.toDF("text")
    // Tokenization
    val tokenizer = new RegexTokenizer()
      .setInputCol("text")
      .setOutputCol("words")
      .setPattern("\W")
    val tokenizedDF = tokenizer.transform(df)
```

```
// Stop words removal
val remover = new StopWordsRemover()
.setInputCol("words")
.setOutputCol("filtered")

val cleanedDF = remover.transform(tokenizedDF)

cleanedDF.select("filtered").show(false)
}

ssc.start()
ssc.awaitTermination()
}
```

