

## Program: SHA

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import java.util.*;

public class p7{

    public static int messLength = 0;

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);

        //Getting the word

        System.out.println("\tName : Vaibhav Mehar");

        System.out.println("\tRoll No : 58  Sec : B");

        System.out.println("\tPractical No : 07");

        System.out.println("\tAim : Implement SHA-1 Hashing function");

        System.out.print("\tInsert a word a phrase to be hashed\t");

        String word = scn.nextLine();

        System.out.println("Plain Text: " + word);

        //Converting the word to binary

        String binary = convertToBinary(word);

        System.out.println(binary);

        messLength = binary.length();

        calculateMod(word, binary);

    }

    public static String convertToBinary(String word) {

        byte[] bytes = word.getBytes();

        StringBuilder binary = new StringBuilder();

        for (byte b : bytes) {

            int val = b;

            for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++){

                binary.append((val & 128) == 0 ? 0 : 1);

                val <<= 1;

            }

            binary.append(' ');

        }

        return binary.toString();

    }

    public static void calculateMod(String word, String binary) {

        int binaryMessageLength = word.length() * 8 - 8; //the -8 will be taken into account below.

        String endBitLength = calculateMessageLength(binaryMessageLength+8); //add back 8 for accuracy

    }

}
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int subMod = endBitLength.length();

int temp = (binaryMessageLength) % 512;

if (432 - temp < 0) {

    int x = 512 - temp;

    temp = x + 440 + temp + 64;

} else {

    temp = 432 - temp;

}

int binaryZeros = temp;

String onePadded = "10000000"; //add back the removed 8

binary = binary.replaceAll("\\s+", ""); //remove spaces

createMessageLength(binary, onePadded, binaryZeros, endBitLength); //creates the 512 bit
message

}

public static String calculateMessageLength(int bitLength) {

    String tempBitsLength = Integer.toBinaryString(bitLength);

    StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder(tempBitsLength);

    int temp = 64 - tempBitsLength.length();

    while (temp > 0) {

        sb.insert(0, 0);

        temp--;

    }

    return sb.toString();

}

//create complete message

public static String createMessageLength(String message, String paddedOne, int zeros, String
endLength) {

    StringBuilder messageBinary = new StringBuilder(message);

    messageBinary.insert(messageBinary.toString().length(), paddedOne);

    while (zeros > 0) {

        messageBinary.insert(messageBinary.toString().length(), 0);

        zeros--;

    }

    messageBinary.insert(messageBinary.toString().length(), endLength);

    String m = printMessage(messageBinary.toString());

    m = m.replaceAll("\\s+", "");

    int[] mArray = new int[m.toString().length()/32];

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    for (int i = 0; i < m.toString().length(); i+=32) {

        mArray[i/32] = Integer.valueOf(m.substring(i+1, i+32),2);

        if(m.charAt(i) == '1'){

            mArray[i/32] |= 0X80000000;

        }

        // System.out.printf("Decimal(iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: %d %s %x\n", i,
m.substring(i, i+32),mArray[i/32]);

    }

    hash(mArray);

    return messageBinary.toString();
}

public static String printMessage(String message) {

    StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder(message);

    int num = message.length();

    while (num > 0) {

        if (num % 32 == 0) {

            sb.insert(num, " ");

        }

        num--;

    }

    return sb.toString();
}

private static int leftrotate(int x, int shift) { //leftrotate function

    return ((x << shift) | (x >>> (32 - shift))); //>>> is an UNSIGNED shift compared >> which is not
}

//instance variables

private static int h1 = 0x67452301;
private static int h2 = 0xEFCDAB89;
private static int h3 = 0x98BADCFE;
private static int h4 = 0x10325476;
private static int h5 = 0xC3D2E1F0;
private static int k1 = 0x5A827999;
private static int k2 = 0x6ED9EBA1;
private static int k3 = 0x8F1BBCDC;
private static int k4 = 0xCA62C1D6;

private static String hash(int[] z) {

    //Extend the sixteen 32-bit words into eighty 32-bit words

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int integer_count = z.length;

int[] intArray = new int[80];

int j = 0;

for(int i = 0; i < integer_count; i += 16) {

    for(j = 0; j <= 15; j++)

        intArray[j] = z[j+i];

    for ( j = 16; j <= 79; j++ ) {

        //w[i] = (w[i-3] xor w[i-8] xor w[i-14] xor w[i-16]) leftrotate 1

        intArray[j] = leftrotate(intArray[j - 3] ^ intArray[j - 8] ^ intArray[j - 14] ^ intArray[j - 16], 1);

    }

    // calculate A,B,C,D,E:

    int A = h1;

    int B = h2;

    int C = h3;

    int D = h4;

    int E = h5;

    int t = 0; //temp

    for ( int x = 0; x <= 19; x++ ) {

        //temp = leftrotate(a leftrotate 5) + f(t) + e + w[i] + k

        t = leftrotate(A,5)+((B&C)|((~B)&D))+E+intArray[x]+k1;

        E=D; D=C; C=leftrotate(B,30); B=A; A=t;

    }

    for ( int b = 20; b <= 39; b++ ) {

        t = leftrotate(A,5)+(B^C^D)+E+intArray[b]+k2;

        E=D; D=C; C=leftrotate(B,30); B=A; A=t;

    }

    for (int c = 40; c <= 59; c++ ) {

        t = leftrotate(A,5)+((B&C)|(B&D)|(C&D))+E+intArray[c]+k3;

        E=D; D=C; C=leftrotate(B,30); B=A; A=t;

    }

    for ( int d = 60; d <= 79; d++ ) {

        t = leftrotate(A,5)+(B^C^D)+E+intArray[d]+k4;

        E=D; D=C; C=leftrotate(B,30); B=A; A=t;

    }

    h1+=A; h2+=B; h3+=C; h4+=D; h5+=E;

}

String h1Length = Integer.toHexString(h1);

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String h2Length = Integer.toHexString(h2);

String h3Length = Integer.toHexString(h3);

String h4Length = Integer.toHexString(h4);

String h5Length = Integer.toHexString(h5);

//System.out.println(h1Length.length());


//Integer.toHexString does not include extra leading 0's
if(h1Length.length() < 8) {
    StringBuilder h1L = new StringBuilder(h1Length);
    h1L.insert(0,0);
    h1Length = h1L.toString();
} else if(h2Length.length() < 8) {
    StringBuilder h2L = new StringBuilder(h2Length);
    h2L.insert(0,0);
    h2Length = h2L.toString();
} else if(h3Length.length() < 8) {
    StringBuilder h3L = new StringBuilder(h3Length);
    h3L.insert(0,0);
    h3Length = h3L.toString();
} else if(h4Length.length() < 8) {
    StringBuilder h4L = new StringBuilder(h4Length);
    h4L.insert(0,0);
    h4Length = h4L.toString();
} else if(h5Length.length() < 8) {
    StringBuilder h5L = new StringBuilder(h5Length);
    h5L.insert(0,0);
    h5Length = h5L.toString();
}

//result

String hh = h1Length + h2Length + h3Length + h4Length + h5Length;

System.out.println("Hashed code: " + hh);

return null;

}

}

```

**Output:**

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\KING\Desktop\New folder>javac p7.java

C:\Users\KING\Desktop\New folder>java p7

Name : Vaibhav Mehar

Roll No : 58 Sec : B

Practical No : 07

Aim : Implement SHA-1 Hashing function

Insert a word a phrase to be hashed i love 3000

Plain Text: i love 3000

01101001 00100000 01101100 01101111 01110110 01100101 00100000 00110011 00110000 00110000 00110000

Hashed code: 739078df2c32236098328ccd62b02cb035369b93

C:\Users\KING\Desktop\New folder>