# **Data Science Project Lifecycle with MLflow**

# 1 Data Science Project Lifecycle (with MLflow Integration)

#### 1. **Problem Definition**

- o Identify the business problem.
- o Define success metrics.

### 2. Data Collection & Preprocessing

- o Gather data from multiple sources.
- o Handle missing values, outliers, feature engineering, etc.
- o **MLflow:** Use MLflow Tracking to log dataset versions.

## 3. Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

- Visualizing patterns & correlations.
- o Feature selection and hypothesis formulation.
- o **MLflow:** Log data insights and transformations.

## 4. Model Training & Experimentation

- o Train multiple models (Linear Regression, Random Forest, etc.).
- o Hyperparameter tuning using GridSearch, RandomizedSearch.
- MLflow: Track different model experiments with mlflow.log\_param() and mlflow.log\_metric().

#### 5. Model Evaluation

- o Evaluate performance using metrics (RMSE, R<sup>2</sup>, Precision, Recall).
- o Compare models to find the best one.
- o **MLflow:** Log evaluation metrics using mlflow.log\_metric().

### 6. Model Deployment

- o Deploy the best model using Flask, FastAPI, or a cloud platform.
- o **MLflow:** Use MLflow Model Registry for version control and deployment.

## 7. Model Monitoring & Maintenance

- o Continuously track model performance over time.
- o **MLflow:** Use MLflow Model Serving to track real-time performance.

# **2** MLflow Commands for Running the Project

# Install MLflow if not already installed pip install mlflow

# Initialize MLflow Tracking mlflow run .

# Set an experiment in MLflow mlflow.set\_experiment("House Price Prediction")

# Run an MLflow tracking UI (to visualize experiments)

### mlflow ui

- # Run MLflow in a specific directory (if needed) mlflow run path\_to\_project>
- # Register the best model mlflow.register\_model("runs:/<run\_id>/model", "House\_Price\_Model")
- # Serve the MLflow model mlflow models serve -m models:/House\_Price\_Model/Production -p 5001