```
In [1]: import numpy as np
        import pandas as pd
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: patients= pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Jai Shree Shyam\Desktop\data cleaning files\patien[illegible]
        treatments= pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Jai Shree Shyam\Desktop\data cleaning files\trea[illegible]
        adverse_reaction= pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Jai Shree Shyam\Desktop\data cleaning file[illegible]
        treatments_cut= pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Jai Shree Shyam\Desktop\data cleaning files\[illegible]
```

```
In [3]: print(patients.shape)
        print(treatments.shape)
        print(adverse_reaction.shape)
        print(treatments_cut.shape)

(503, 14)
(280, 7)
(34, 3)
(70, 7)
```

```
In [4]: # Export data for manual assessment
        with pd.ExcelWriter("clinical_trails.xlsx") as writer:
            patients.to_excel(writer, sheet_name="patients")
            treatments.to_excel(writer,sheet_name="treatments")
            treatments_cut.to_excel(writer,sheet_name= "treatments_cut")
            adverse_reaction.to_excel(writer,sheet_name="adverse_reaction")
```

Data Description

This is a dataset about 503patients of which 350 patients participated in a clinical trail. None of the patien[illegible] primary source of insulin before. All were experiencing elevated hbalc levels.

All 350 patients were treated with Novodra to establish a baseline. Hbalc level and insulin dose. After 4 w[illegible] auralin or novodra.

175 patients switched to auralin to 24 weeks. 175 patients switched or remain to novodra for 24 weeks.

Data about patients feeling some adverse effect is also recorded.

Description about columns of the data.

Table:- Patients

- patient_id- patient id of all the patient is given 1 to 503 total 503 patients are there.
- assigned_sex- patient sex is given ["Male", "Female"].
- given_name- name of the patient is given.
- surname- surname of each patient is given.
- address- Address is given starting from a digits and followed by alphabets.
- city- city name is given of particular person living in that locality.
- State- State name is given of particular person belongs to that state.
- zip_code- Zip code of his or her locality is given and must be of 5 digit.
- country- country name is given, united states is given because all the data regarding patients is of u[illegible]
- birthdate- date of birth of the patients is given, in which year they borned.
- weight- weight of the patients is given in (pounds)
- height- height of the patients is given in (inches)
- bmi- body mass index is given of every patient.

Table:- treatments and treatement_cut

- given_name- volunteer name is given who take part in clinical trials.
- surname- surname of particular volunteer is given who take part in clinical trials.
- auralin- auralin is the name of oral insulin drug which is given to volunteer consisting usage of aurali[illegible]
- Novodra- novodra is the name of the injectable insulin drug which is given to volunteer consisting us[illegible]
- hba1c_start- It measures the level of sugar present in hemaglobin. hba1c_start means the rate befo[illegible]
- hba1c_end - It measures the level of sugar present in hemaglobin. hba1c_end means the rate after [illegible]
- hba1c_change- It measures the change in hba1c_start and hba1c_end after 24 weeks after clinical [illegible]

Table:- adverse_reaction

- given_name:- volunteers name is given who participated in the clinical trails.
- surname:- surname is given of the volunteers who participated in the clinical trails.

[illegible]

Data Assessment

Dirty Data (content issue)

[illegible]

Messy Data (structural issue)

[illegible]

Patients_df

[illegible]

treatments_df and treatments_cut_df

[illegible]

Data Cleaning

[illegible]

Adverse_reaction

[illegible]