

# baseline

December 10, 2025

## 1 Turbofan Engine RUL Prediction - Baseline Model

**Dataset:** NASA C-MAPSS (FD001)

**Model:** Linear Regression Baseline

**Goal:** Predict Remaining Useful Life (RUL) of turbofan engines

---

### 1.1 1. Import Libraries

```
[1]: %pip install h5py numpy pandas matplotlib seaborn scikit-learn

import h5py
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
import os
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

plt.style.use('default')
sns.set_style("whitegrid")
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (12, 6)

print(" All libraries imported successfully!")
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: h5py in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (3.15.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (2.2.6)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (2.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (3.10.6)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: seaborn in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (0.13.2)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (1.7.2)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from pandas)
(2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from pandas)
(2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from pandas)
(2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from matplotlib)
(1.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from matplotlib)
(0.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from matplotlib)
(4.60.0)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from matplotlib)
(1.4.9)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from matplotlib)
(25.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from matplotlib)
(11.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from matplotlib)
(3.2.5)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.8.0 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from scikit-
learn) (1.15.2)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.2.0 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from scikit-
learn) (1.5.2)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=3.1.0 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from scikit-
learn) (3.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in
/Users/alyx/miniconda3/envs/cs178/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from python-
dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.17.0)
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
All libraries imported successfully!
```

## 1.2 2. Configuration

```
[2]: DATA_PATH = 'CMaps/'  
FILENAME = 'N-CMAPSS_DS02-006.h5'  
WINDOW_SIZE = 30  
TEST_SIZE = 0.10  
VAL_SIZE = 0.10  
RANDOM_STATE = 42  
  
print("Configuration:")  
print(f" Dataset: {FILENAME}")  
print(f" Window Size: {WINDOW_SIZE}")  
print(f" Train/Val/Test Split: {(1-TEST_SIZE-VAL_SIZE)*100:.0f}/{VAL_SIZE*100:.0f}/{TEST_SIZE*100:.0f}")  
print(f" Random State: {RANDOM_STATE}")
```

Configuration:

```
Dataset: N-CMAPSS_DS02-006.h5  
Window Size: 30  
Train/Val/Test Split: 80/10/10  
Random State: 42
```

## 1.3 3. Data Loader

```
[3]: h5path = os.path.join(DATA_PATH, FILENAME)  
hdf = h5py.File(h5path, 'r')  
  
print("N-CMAPSS HDF5 File Structure:")  
print("*"*60)  
for key in hdf.keys():  
    print(f"{key:15s} shape: {hdf[key].shape} dtype: {hdf[key].dtype}")  
print("*"*60)
```

N-CMAPSS HDF5 File Structure:

```
=====
```

A_dev	shape: (5263447, 4)	dtype: float64
A_test	shape: (1253743, 4)	dtype: float64
A_var	shape: (4,)	dtype:  S5
T_dev	shape: (5263447, 10)	dtype: float64
T_test	shape: (1253743, 10)	dtype: float64
T_var	shape: (10,)	dtype:  S12
W_dev	shape: (5263447, 4)	dtype: float64
W_test	shape: (1253743, 4)	dtype: float64
W_var	shape: (4,)	dtype:  S4
X_s_dev	shape: (5263447, 14)	dtype: float64
X_s_test	shape: (1253743, 14)	dtype: float64
X_s_var	shape: (14,)	dtype:  S4
X_v_dev	shape: (5263447, 14)	dtype: float64
X_v_test	shape: (1253743, 14)	dtype: float64

```

X_v_var           shape: (14,)    dtype: |S5
Y_dev             shape: (5263447, 1)  dtype: int64
Y_test            shape: (1253743, 1)  dtype: int64
=====

```

## 1.4 4. Helper Function and Load Variable Names

```
[4]: def decode(byte_array):
    return [x.decode('utf-8') for x in byte_array]

A_var = decode(hdf["A_var"])
W_var = decode(hdf["W_var"])
Xs_var = decode(hdf["X_s_var"])
Xv_var = decode(hdf["X_v_var"])

if "T_var" in hdf:
    T_var = decode(hdf["T_var"])
    print("T columns:", T_var)

print("A columns (Auxiliary):", A_var)
print("W columns (Operating):", W_var)
print("Xs columns (Physical Sensors):", Xs_var)
print("Xv columns (Virtual Sensors - EXCLUDED):", Xv_var[:5], "...")

T columns: ['fan_eff_mod', 'fan_flow_mod', 'LPC_eff_mod', 'LPC_flow_mod',
'HPC_eff_mod', 'HPC_flow_mod', 'HPT_eff_mod', 'HPT_flow_mod', 'LPT_eff_mod',
'LPT_flow_mod']
A columns (Auxiliary): ['unit', 'cycle', 'Fc', 'hs']
W columns (Operating): ['alt', 'Mach', 'TRA', 'T2']
Xs columns (Physical Sensors): ['T24', 'T30', 'T48', 'T50', 'P15', 'P2', 'P21',
'P24', 'Ps30', 'P40', 'P50', 'Nf', 'Nc', 'Wf']
Xv columns (Virtual Sensors - EXCLUDED): ['T40', 'P30', 'P45', 'W21', 'W22'] ...
```

## 1.5 5. Load Training Data

```
[5]: A_dev = hdf["A_dev"][:]
W_dev = hdf["W_dev"][:]
Xs_dev = hdf["X_s_dev"][:]
Y_dev = hdf["Y_dev"][:]

print("Data loaded:")
print(f" A_dev (Auxiliary): {A_dev.shape}")
print(f" W_dev (Operating): {W_dev.shape}")
print(f" Xs_dev (Sensors): {Xs_dev.shape}")
print(f" Y_dev (RUL): {Y_dev.shape}")

df_A = pd.DataFrame(A_dev, columns=A_var)
df_W = pd.DataFrame(W_dev, columns=W_var)
```

```

df_Xs = pd.DataFrame(Xs_dev, columns=Xs_var)

df_dev = pd.concat([df_A, df_W, df_Xs], axis=1)
df_dev['RUL'] = Y_dev[:, 0]

print(f"\n Combined dataframe shape: {df_dev.shape}")
print(f" Columns: {list(df_dev.columns)}")
df_dev.head()

```

Data loaded:

A\_dev (Auxiliary): (5263447, 4)  
 W\_dev (Operating): (5263447, 4)  
 Xs\_dev (Sensors): (5263447, 14)  
 Y\_dev (RUL): (5263447, 1)

Combined dataframe shape: (5263447, 23)

Columns: ['unit', 'cycle', 'Fc', 'hs', 'alt', 'Mach', 'TRA', 'T2', 'T24',  
 'T30', 'T48', 'T50', 'P15', 'P2', 'P21', 'P24', 'Ps30', 'P40', 'P50', 'Nf',  
 'Nc', 'Wf', 'RUL']

	unit	cycle	Fc	hs	alt	Mach	TRA	T2	T24	T30	P2	P21	P24	Ps30	P40	P50	Nf	Nc	Wf	RUL	
0	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	10005.0	0.448497	76.903748	502.420918	600.148034	1438.498187	...	11.577097	16.046971	20.126624	331.293679	336.631827	12.629361	2160.926416	8591.373490	3.855337	74
1	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	10013.0	0.447741	76.903748	502.326114	600.055894	1438.350208	...	11.568235	16.036017	20.113218	331.109867	336.446748	12.623033	2160.909333	8590.972866	3.852319	74
2	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	10017.0	0.448938	77.079529	502.416067	600.210756	1439.109101	...	11.574866	16.048474	20.130956	331.753181	337.082502	12.637951	2161.819062	8593.031745	3.866201	74
3	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	10024.0	0.449883	77.079529	502.469893	600.369717	1439.240230	...	11.578198	16.057218	20.146716	331.819136	337.162828	12.631509	2162.768666	8593.781545	3.863328	74
4	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	10031.0	0.449379	77.079529	502.401271	600.298227	1439.064004	...	11.571593	16.048236	20.135888	331.626003	336.966936	12.624872	2162.619544	8593.220200	3.860818	74

[5 rows x 23 columns]

## 1.6 6. Basic Dataset Statistics

```
[6]: print("Dataset Statistics:")
print("="*60)
print(f"Number of samples: {len(df_dev)}")
print(f"Number of engines: {df_dev['unit'].nunique()}")
print(f"Number of cycles: {df_dev['cycle'].nunique()}")
print(f"\nRUL range: [{df_dev['RUL'].min():.0f}, {df_dev['RUL'].max():.0f}]"
      "cycles")
print(f"RUL mean: {df_dev['RUL'].mean():.1f} cycles")

print("\nCycles per engine:")
print(df_dev.groupby('unit')['cycle'].max())

print("\nSamples per engine:")
print(df_dev.groupby('unit').size())
print("="*60)
```

Dataset Statistics:

=====

Number of samples: 5,263,447

Number of engines: 6

Number of cycles: 89

RUL range: [0, 88] cycles

RUL mean: 37.3 cycles

Cycles per engine:

unit

2.0	75.0
5.0	89.0
10.0	82.0
16.0	63.0
18.0	71.0
20.0	66.0

Name: cycle, dtype: float64

Samples per engine:

unit

2.0	853142
5.0	1033420
10.0	952711
16.0	765295
18.0	890719
20.0	768160

dtype: int64

## 1.7 7. Define Feature Columns

```
[7]: scenario_cols = ['alt', 'Mach', 'TRA', 'T2']

sensor_cols = [
    'Wf',      # Fuel flow
    'Nf',      # Physical fan speed
    'Nc',      # Physical core speed
    'T24',     # Total temp at LPC outlet
    'T30',     # Total temp at HPC outlet
    'T48',     # Total temp at HPT outlet
    'T50',     # Total temp at LPT outlet
    'P15',     # Total pressure in bypass-duct
    'P2',       # Total pressure at fan inlet
    'P21',     # Total pressure at fan outlet
    'Ps30',    # Static pressure at HPC outlet
    'P40',     # Total pressure at burner outlet
    'P50'      # Total pressure at LPT outlet
]

candidate_cols = scenario_cols + sensor_cols

candidate_cols = [col for col in candidate_cols if col in df_dev.columns]

print("Feature columns (17 physical variables per document):")
print(f" Scenario descriptors: {scenario_cols}")
print(f" Physical sensors: {sensor_cols}")
print(f" Total features: {len(candidate_cols)}")
print(f"\n All columns verified in dataset")
```

```
Feature columns (17 physical variables per document):
 Scenario descriptors: ['alt', 'Mach', 'TRA', 'T2']
 Physical sensors: ['Wf', 'Nf', 'Nc', 'T24', 'T30', 'T48', 'T50', 'P15', 'P2',
 'P21', 'Ps30', 'P40', 'P50']
 Total features: 17
```

```
All columns verified in dataset
```

## 1.8 8. Feature Selection

```
[8]: print("Feature Selection: Correlation with RUL")
print("=="*60)

corr_w_rul = df_dev[candidate_cols + ["RUL"]].corr()["RUL"].drop("RUL")
corr_w_rul = corr_w_rul.reindex(corr_w_rul.abs().sort_values(ascending=False).
                                index)

print("\nCorrelation with RUL:")
```

```

print(corr_w_rul)

k = 10
selected_features = corr_w_rul.abs().head(k).index.tolist()

print(f"\n{'='*60}")
print(f"Selected Features (top {k} by correlation):")
print(f"{'='*60}")
for i, feat in enumerate(selected_features, 1):
    corr_val = corr_w_rul[feat]
    print(f"{i:2d}. {feat:8s} Correlation: {corr_val:7.4f}")

print(f"\nTotal selected features: {len(selected_features)}")

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
corr_w_rul.sort_values(ascending=True).plot(kind='barh')
plt.xlabel('Correlation with RUL')
plt.title('Feature Correlation with RUL')
plt.axvline(x=0, color='black', linestyle='--', linewidth=0.5)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```

Feature Selection: Correlation with RUL

---

Correlation with RUL:

T50	-0.126475
T48	-0.074675
Nc	0.024205
Wf	-0.020594
Mach	0.015666
T24	-0.011008
alt	0.010162
T30	0.010153
P50	-0.008643
TRA	0.008057
P2	-0.007272
Nf	0.007115
T2	-0.006856
P21	-0.006542
P15	-0.006542
P40	0.002407
Ps30	0.001256

Name: RUL, dtype: float64

---

Selected Features (top 10 by correlation):

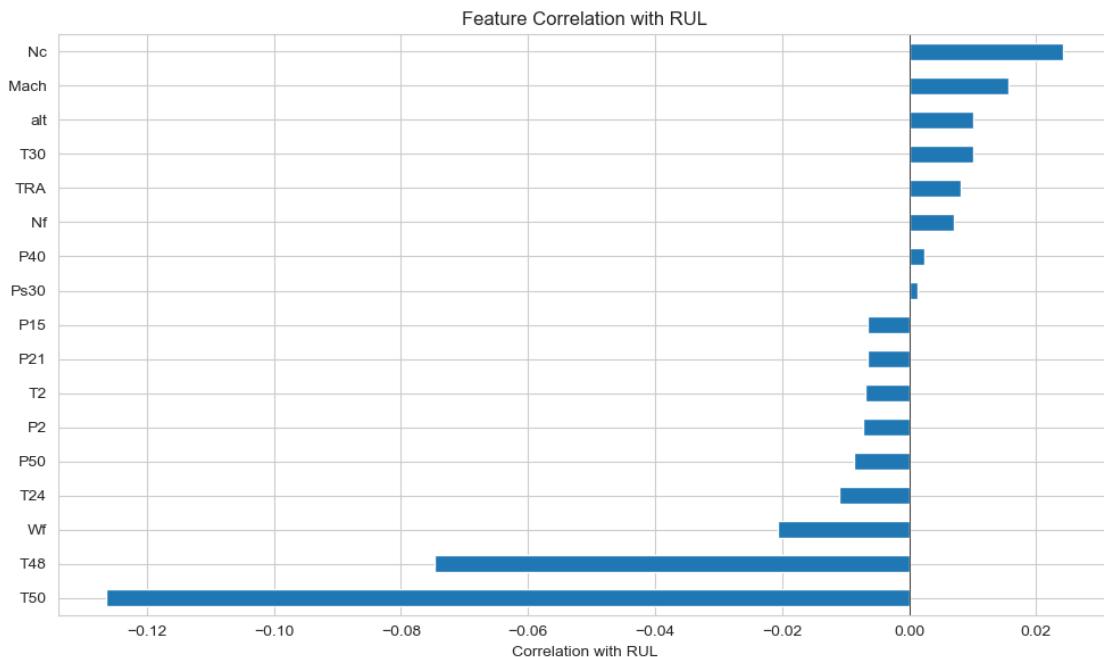
---

```

1. T50      Correlation: -0.1265
2. T48      Correlation: -0.0747
3. Nc       Correlation:  0.0242
4. Wf       Correlation: -0.0206
5. Mach     Correlation:  0.0157
6. T24      Correlation: -0.0110
7. alt      Correlation:  0.0102
8. T30      Correlation:  0.0102
9. P50      Correlation: -0.0086
10. TRA     Correlation:  0.0081

```

Total selected features: 10



## 1.9 9. Create Rolling Window Features

```
[9]: def create_window_features(df, feature_cols, window_size=30):
    print(f"Creating rolling window features (window={window_size})...")

    feature_list = []

    for unit_id in df['unit'].unique():
        unit_data = df[df['unit'] == unit_id].sort_values('cycle').copy()

        for col in feature_cols:
            if col in unit_data.columns:

```

```

# Rolling statistics
unit_data[f'{col}_mean'] = unit_data[col].rolling(
    window=window_size, min_periods=1
).mean()

unit_data[f'{col}_std'] = unit_data[col].rolling(
    window=window_size, min_periods=1
).std().fillna(0)

unit_data[f'{col}_min'] = unit_data[col].rolling(
    window=window_size, min_periods=1
).min()

unit_data[f'{col}_max'] = unit_data[col].rolling(
    window=window_size, min_periods=1
).max()

# Calculate slope (linear trend)
def calc_slope(series):
    if len(series) < 2:
        return 0
    x = np.arange(len(series))
    y = series.values
    slope = np.polyfit(x, y, 1)[0]
    return slope

unit_data[f'{col}_slope'] = unit_data[col].rolling(
    window=window_size, min_periods=2
).apply(calc_slope, raw=False).fillna(0)

feature_list.append(unit_data)

result_df = pd.concat(feature_list, ignore_index=True)
print(f" Window features created. New shape: {result_df.shape}")

return result_df

df_features = create_window_features(df_dev, selected_features, WINDOW_SIZE)

window_feature_cols = [col for col in df_features.columns
                      if any(stat in col for stat in ['_mean', '_std', '_min', '_max', '_slope'])]

print(f"\nTotal window features created: {len(window_feature_cols)}")
print(f"Features per sensor: 5 (mean, std, min, max, slope)")
print(f"Expected: {len(selected_features)} x 5 = {len(selected_features)*5}")

```

Creating rolling window features (window=30)...

```

Window features created. New shape: (5263447, 73)

Total window features created: 50
Features per sensor: 5 (mean, std, min, max, slope)
Expected: 10 × 5 = 50

```

## 1.10 10. Prepare Features and Split Data

```
[10]: X = df_features[window_feature_cols].values
y = df_features['RUL'].values

print(f"Feature matrix: {X.shape}")
print(f"Target vector: {y.shape}")

X_temp, X_test, y_temp, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=TEST_SIZE, random_state=RANDOM_STATE
)

val_size_adjusted = VAL_SIZE / (1 - TEST_SIZE)
X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(
    X_temp, y_temp, test_size=val_size_adjusted, random_state=RANDOM_STATE
)

print(f"\nData split:")
print(f" Training: {X_train.shape[0]:,} samples ({X_train.shape[0] / len(X)*100:.1f}%)")
print(f" Validation: {X_val.shape[0]:,} samples ({X_val.shape[0]/len(X)*100:.1f}%)")
print(f" Test: {X_test.shape[0]:,} samples ({X_test.shape[0]/len(X)*100:.1f}%)")
```

Feature matrix: (5263447, 50)  
Target vector: (5263447,)

Data split:  
Training: 4,210,757 samples ( 80.0%)  
Validation: 526,345 samples ( 10.0%)  
Test: 526,345 samples ( 10.0%)

## 1.11 11. Train Baseline Model

```
[11]: print("Training Linear Regression Baseline Model...")
print("="*60)

model = LinearRegression()
scaler = StandardScaler()

X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
```

```

X_val_scaled = scaler.transform(X_val)
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)

model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)

print(" Model training complete!")

y_train_pred = model.predict(X_train_scaled)
y_val_pred = model.predict(X_val_scaled)
y_test_pred = model.predict(X_test_scaled)

print(" Predictions complete!")

```

Training Linear Regression Baseline Model...

```
=====
Model training complete!
Predictions complete!
```

## 1.12 12. Evaluation Metrics

```
[12]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_error

def calculate_rmse(y_true, y_pred):
    return np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_true, y_pred))

def calculate_nasa_score(y_true, y_pred):
    """
    NASA Scoring Function (asymmetric)
    From document equation (2):
    - Penalizes late predictions less ( $a = -1/13$ )
    - Penalizes early predictions more ( $a = 1/10$ )
    """
    errors = y_true - y_pred
    score = 0

    for error in errors:
        if error < 0:
            score += np.exp(-error / 13) - 1
        else:
            score += np.exp(error / 10) - 1

    return score

def evaluate_all(y_true, y_pred, dataset_name=""):
    mse = mean_squared_error(y_true, y_pred)
    rmse = calculate_rmse(y_true, y_pred)
    mae = mean_absolute_error(y_true, y_pred)
    nasa_score = calculate_nasa_score(y_true, y_pred)
```

```

print(f"\n{'='*60}")
print(f"{dataset_name} Evaluation Metrics")
print(f"{'='*60}")
print(f"MSE:           {mse:10.2f}")
print(f"RMSE:          {rmse:10.2f}")
print(f"MAE:           {mae:10.2f}")
print(f"NASA Score:   {nasa_score:10.2f}")
print(f"{'='*60}")

return {'MSE': mse, 'RMSE': rmse, 'MAE': mae, 'NASA_Score': nasa_score}

train_metrics = evaluate_all(y_train, y_train_pred, "Training Set")
val_metrics = evaluate_all(y_val, y_val_pred, "Validation Set")
test_metrics = evaluate_all(y_test, y_test_pred, "Test Set")

```

```

=====
Training Set Evaluation Metrics
=====
MSE:           139.73
RMSE:          11.82
MAE:           9.86
NASA Score:   9201929.28
=====

=====
Validation Set Evaluation Metrics
=====
MSE:           139.51
RMSE:          11.81
MAE:           9.85
NASA Score:   1146810.21
=====

=====
Test Set Evaluation Metrics
=====
MSE:           139.68
RMSE:          11.82
MAE:           9.86
NASA Score:   1149589.51
=====
```

## 1.13 13. Visualizations

```
[13]: fig, axes = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(18, 5))

datasets = [
    (y_train, y_train_pred, "Training"),
    (y_val, y_val_pred, "Validation"),
    (y_test, y_test_pred, "Test")
]

for ax, (y_true, y_pred, name) in zip(axes, datasets):
    ax.scatter(y_true, y_pred, alpha=0.3, s=10)
    max_val = max(y_true.max(), y_pred.max())
    ax.plot([0, max_val], [0, max_val], 'r--', lw=2, label='Perfect Prediction')
    ax.set_xlabel('Actual RUL')
    ax.set_ylabel('Predicted RUL')
    ax.set_title(f'{name} Set: Predicted vs Actual')
    ax.legend()
    ax.grid(True, alpha=0.3)

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

fig, axes = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(18, 5))

for ax, (y_true, y_pred, name) in zip(axes, datasets):
    errors = y_true - y_pred
    ax.hist(errors, bins=50, edgecolor='black', alpha=0.7)
    ax.axvline(x=0, color='r', linestyle='--', lw=2, label='Zero Error')
    ax.set_xlabel('Prediction Error (Actual - Predicted)')
    ax.set_ylabel('Frequency')
    ax.set_title(f'{name} Set: Error Distribution')
    ax.legend()
    ax.grid(True, alpha=0.3)

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

metrics_df = pd.DataFrame({
    'Training': train_metrics,
    'Validation': val_metrics,
    'Test': test_metrics
})

fig, axes = plt.subplots(2, 2, figsize=(14, 10))
metrics = ['MSE', 'RMSE', 'MAE', 'NASA_Score']

for ax, metric in zip(axes.flat, metrics):
```

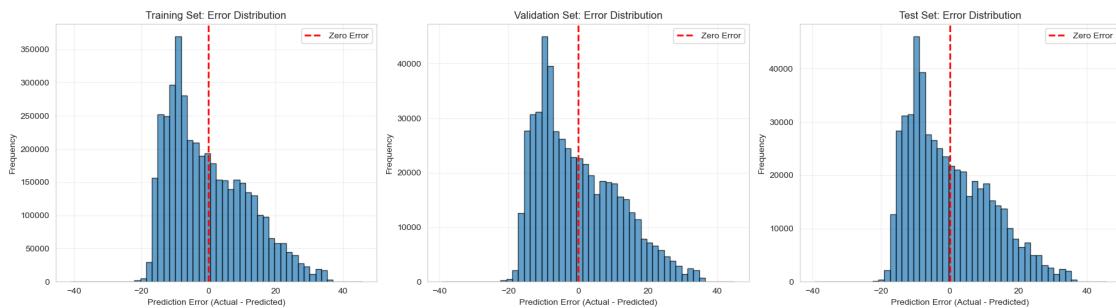
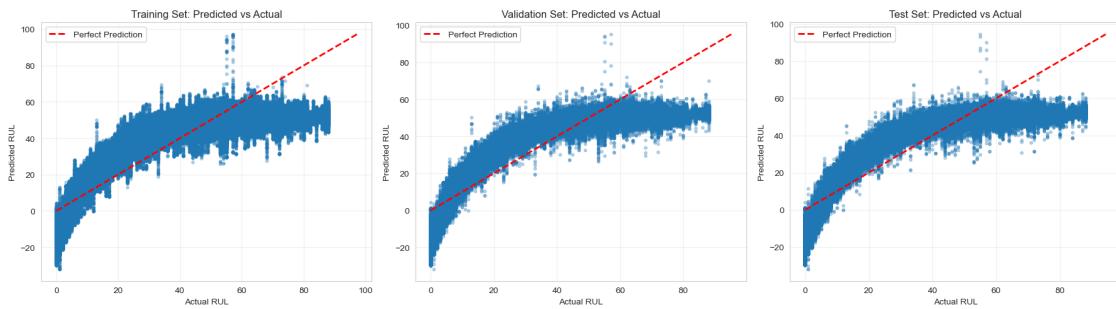
```

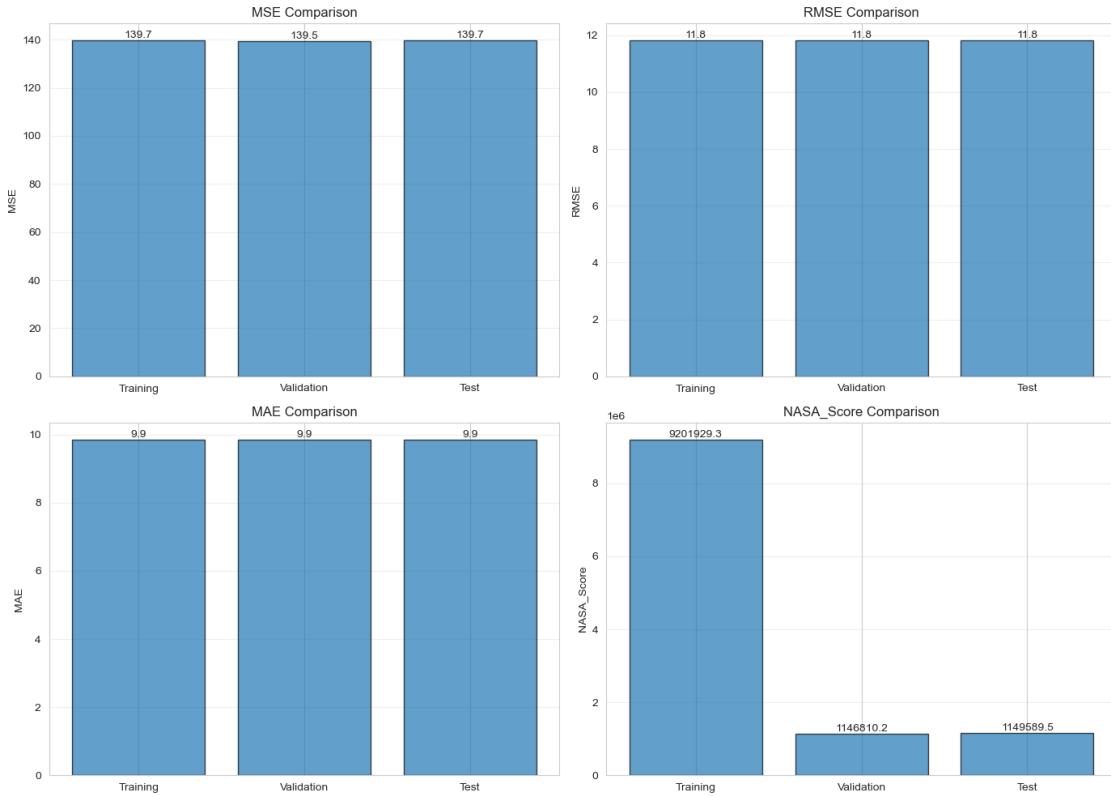
values = metrics_df.loc[metric]
bars = ax.bar(values.index, values.values, alpha=0.7, edgecolor='black')
ax.set_ylabel(metric)
ax.set_title(f'{metric} Comparison')
ax.grid(True, alpha=0.3, axis='y')

for bar in bars:
    height = bar.get_height()
    ax.text(bar.get_x() + bar.get_width()/2., height,
            f'{height:.1f}', ha='center', va='bottom')

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```





## 1.14 14. Save Results

```
[14]: os.makedirs('results', exist_ok=True)

with open('results/baseline_results.txt', 'w') as f:
    f.write("=". * 60 + "\n")
    f.write("N-CMAPSS Baseline Model Results\n")
    f.write("=". * 60 + "\n\n")

    f.write(f"Dataset: {FILENAME}\n")
    f.write(f"Window Size: {WINDOW_SIZE}\n")
    f.write(f"Selected Features: {len(selected_features)}\n")
    f.write(f"Window Features: {len(window_feature_cols)}\n\n")

    for name, metrics in [('Training', train_metrics),
                           ('Validation', val_metrics),
                           ('Test', test_metrics)]:
        f.write(f"{name} Set:\n")
        for metric, value in metrics.items():
            f.write(f"  {metric}: {value:.2f}\n")
        f.write("\n")
```

```

print("\n" + "="*60)
print(" Baseline model training complete!")
print(f" Results saved to 'results/baseline_results.txt'")
print("="*60)

```

```
=====
Baseline model training complete!
Results saved to 'results/baseline_results.txt'
=====
```

## 1.15 15. Regularization Additions

```
[15]: from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge
import time

print("*"*60)
print("Testing Ridge Regression (L2 Regularization)")
print("*"*60)

alphas = [0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1.0, 10.0, 100.0, 1000.0]

results_dict = {
    'Model': [],
    'Alpha': [],
    'Train_RMSE': [],
    'Val_RMSE': [],
    'Test_RMSE': [],
    'Train_MAE': [],
    'Val_MAE': [],
    'Test_MAE': [],
    'Train_NASA': [],
    'Val_NASA': [],
    'Test_NASA': [],
    'Training_Time': []
}

print("\n0. Baseline (No Regularization)")
print("-"*60)
results_dict['Model'].append('Baseline')
results_dict['Alpha'].append(0)
results_dict['Train_RMSE'].append(train_metrics['RMSE'])
results_dict['Val_RMSE'].append(val_metrics['RMSE'])
results_dict['Test_RMSE'].append(test_metrics['RMSE'])
results_dict['Train_MAE'].append(train_metrics['MAE'])
results_dict['Val_MAE'].append(val_metrics['MAE'])
results_dict['Test_MAE'].append(test_metrics['MAE'])
```

```

results_dict['Train_NASA'].append(train_metrics['NASA_Score'])
results_dict['Val_NASA'].append(val_metrics['NASA_Score'])
results_dict['Test_NASA'].append(test_metrics['NASA_Score'])
results_dict['Training_Time'].append(0)

print(f"  Val RMSE: {val_metrics['RMSE']:.2f}")
print(f"  Val NASA: {val_metrics['NASA_Score']:.2f}")

print("\n1. Testing Ridge Regression (L2 Regularization)...")
print("-"*60)

for alpha in alphas:
    print(f"\nAlpha = {alpha}")

    start_time = time.time()

    ridge_model = Ridge(alpha=alpha, random_state=RANDOM_STATE)
    ridge_model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)

    training_time = time.time() - start_time

    y_train_pred_ridge = ridge_model.predict(X_train_scaled)
    y_val_pred_ridge = ridge_model.predict(X_val_scaled)
    y_test_pred_ridge = ridge_model.predict(X_test_scaled)

    train_rmse = calculate_rmse(y_train, y_train_pred_ridge)
    val_rmse = calculate_rmse(y_val, y_val_pred_ridge)
    test_rmse = calculate_rmse(y_test, y_test_pred_ridge)

    train_mae = mean_absolute_error(y_train, y_train_pred_ridge)
    val_mae = mean_absolute_error(y_val, y_val_pred_ridge)
    test_mae = mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_test_pred_ridge)

    train_nasa = calculate_nasa_score(y_train, y_train_pred_ridge)
    val_nasa = calculate_nasa_score(y_val, y_val_pred_ridge)
    test_nasa = calculate_nasa_score(y_test, y_test_pred_ridge)

    results_dict['Model'].append('Ridge')
    results_dict['Alpha'].append(alpha)
    results_dict['Train_RMSE'].append(train_rmse)
    results_dict['Val_RMSE'].append(val_rmse)
    results_dict['Test_RMSE'].append(test_rmse)
    results_dict['Train_MAE'].append(train_mae)
    results_dict['Val_MAE'].append(val_mae)
    results_dict['Test_MAE'].append(test_mae)
    results_dict['Train_NASA'].append(train_nasa)
    results_dict['Val_NASA'].append(val_nasa)

```

```

    results_dict['Test_NASA'].append(test_nasa)
    results_dict['Training_Time'].append(training_time)

    print(f"  Val RMSE: {val_rmse:.2f}, Val NASA: {val_nasa:.2f}, Time:{training_time:.2f}s")

print("\n" + "="*60)
print("Ridge regularization experiments complete!")
print("="*60)

```

```
=====
Testing Ridge Regression (L2 Regularization)
=====

0. Baseline (No Regularization)
-----
  Val RMSE: 11.81
  Val NASA: 1146810.21

1. Testing Ridge Regression (L2 Regularization)...
-----
Alpha = 0.001
  Val RMSE: 11.81, Val NASA: 1146810.22, Time: 2.06s

Alpha = 0.01
  Val RMSE: 11.81, Val NASA: 1146810.36, Time: 1.65s

Alpha = 0.1
  Val RMSE: 11.81, Val NASA: 1146811.74, Time: 1.78s

Alpha = 1.0
  Val RMSE: 11.81, Val NASA: 1146829.21, Time: 2.04s

Alpha = 10.0
  Val RMSE: 11.81, Val NASA: 1147179.24, Time: 1.89s

Alpha = 100.0
  Val RMSE: 11.83, Val NASA: 1150126.49, Time: 2.01s

Alpha = 1000.0
  Val RMSE: 11.90, Val NASA: 1167486.83, Time: 2.12s

=====
Ridge regularization experiments complete!
=====
```

## 1.16 16. Visualization of Regularization

```
[16]: results_df = pd.DataFrame(results_dict)

print("\nRidge Regularization Results:")
print("*"*100)
print(results_df.to_string(index=False))
print("*"*100)

print("\n Best Ridge Models by Validation RMSE:")
print("-"*60)
best_5 = results_df.nsmallest(5, 'Val_RMSE')[['Model', 'Alpha', 'Val_RMSE', □
    ↪'Test_RMSE', 'Val_NASA', 'Test_NASA']]
print(best_5.to_string(index=False))

print("\n Best Ridge Models by Validation NASA Score:")
print("-"*60)
best_5_nasa = results_df.nsmallest(5, 'Val_NASA')[['Model', 'Alpha', □
    ↪'Val_RMSE', 'Test_RMSE', 'Val_NASA', 'Test_NASA']]
print(best_5_nasa.to_string(index=False))

fig, axes = plt.subplots(2, 2, figsize=(16, 12))

ax = axes[0, 0]
ridge_data = results_df[results_df['Model'] == 'Ridge']
baseline_rmse = results_df[results_df['Model'] == 'Baseline']['Val_RMSE'].values[0]

ax.semilogx(ridge_data['Alpha'], ridge_data['Val_RMSE'],
            marker='o', label='Ridge', linewidth=2, markersize=8, □
            ↪color="#4ECDC4")
ax.axhline(y=baseline_rmse, color='red', linestyle='--',
            linewidth=2, label='Baseline (No Reg)', alpha=0.7)

ax.set_xlabel('Regularization Strength (Alpha)', fontsize=12)
ax.set_ylabel('Validation RMSE', fontsize=12)
ax.set_title('Validation RMSE vs Alpha (Ridge L2)', fontsize=14, □
    ↪fontweight='bold')
ax.legend(fontsize=10)
ax.grid(True, alpha=0.3)

ax = axes[0, 1]
baseline_test_rmse = results_df[results_df['Model'] == 'Baseline']['Test_RMSE'].values[0]

ax.semilogx(ridge_data['Alpha'], ridge_data['Test_RMSE'],
```

```

        marker='s', label='Ridge', linewidth=2, markersize=8, color="#4ECDC4")
ax.axhline(y=baseline_test_rmse, color='red', linestyle='--',
            linewidth=2, label='Baseline (No Reg)', alpha=0.7)

ax.set_xlabel('Regularization Strength (Alpha)', fontsize=12)
ax.set_ylabel('Test RMSE', fontsize=12)
ax.set_title('Test RMSE vs Alpha (Ridge L2)', fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
ax.legend(fontsize=10)
ax.grid(True, alpha=0.3)

ax = axes[1, 0]
baseline_nasa = results_df[results_df['Model'] == 'Baseline']['Val_NASA'].values[0]

ax.loglog(ridge_data['Alpha'], ridge_data['Val_NASA'],
           marker='o', label='Ridge', linewidth=2, markersize=8, color="#4ECDC4")
ax.axhline(y=baseline_nasa, color='red', linestyle='--',
            linewidth=2, label='Baseline (No Reg)', alpha=0.7)

ax.set_xlabel('Regularization Strength (Alpha)', fontsize=12)
ax.set_ylabel('Validation NASA Score (log scale)', fontsize=12)
ax.set_title('Validation NASA Score vs Alpha (Ridge L2)', fontsize=14,
             fontweight='bold')
ax.legend(fontsize=10)
ax.grid(True, alpha=0.3)

ax = axes[1, 1]
ax.semilogx(ridge_data['Alpha'], ridge_data['Training_Time'],
            marker='d', label='Ridge', linewidth=2, markersize=8, color="#4ECDC4")

ax.set_xlabel('Regularization Strength (Alpha)', fontsize=12)
ax.set_ylabel('Training Time (seconds)', fontsize=12)
ax.set_title('Training Time vs Alpha (Ridge L2)', fontsize=14,
             fontweight='bold')
ax.legend(fontsize=10)
ax.grid(True, alpha=0.3)

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

fig, axes = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(18, 6))

baseline_row = results_df[results_df['Model'] == 'Baseline'].iloc[0]
best_ridge = results_df[results_df['Model'] == 'Ridge'].nsmallest(1, 'Val_RMSE').iloc[0]

```

```

comparison_data = pd.DataFrame({
    'Model': [
        f"Baseline\n(No Reg)",
        f"Ridge\n( ={best_ridge['Alpha']} )"
    ],
    'Test_RMSE': [baseline_row['Test_RMSE'], best_ridge['Test_RMSE']],
    'Test_MAE': [baseline_row['Test_MAE'], best_ridge['Test_MAE']],
    'Test_NASA': [baseline_row['Test_NASA'], best_ridge['Test_NASA']]
})

ax = axes[0]
bars = ax.bar(comparison_data['Model'], comparison_data['Test_RMSE'],
              color=['#FF6B6B', '#4ECDC4'], alpha=0.8, edgecolor='black', □
              linewidth=1.5)
ax.set_ylabel('Test RMSE', fontsize=12, fontweight='bold')
ax.set_title('Test RMSE Comparison', fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
ax.grid(True, alpha=0.3, axis='y')
for bar in bars:
    height = bar.get_height()
    ax.text(bar.get_x() + bar.get_width()/2., height,
            f'{height:.2f}',
            ha='center', va='bottom', fontsize=11, fontweight='bold')

ax = axes[1]
bars = ax.bar(comparison_data['Model'], comparison_data['Test_MAE'],
              color=['#FF6B6B', '#4ECDC4'], alpha=0.8, edgecolor='black', □
              linewidth=1.5)
ax.set_ylabel('Test MAE', fontsize=12, fontweight='bold')
ax.set_title('Test MAE Comparison', fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
ax.grid(True, alpha=0.3, axis='y')
for bar in bars:
    height = bar.get_height()
    ax.text(bar.get_x() + bar.get_width()/2., height,
            f'{height:.2f}',
            ha='center', va='bottom', fontsize=11, fontweight='bold')

ax = axes[2]
bars = ax.bar(comparison_data['Model'], comparison_data['Test_NASA'],
              color=['#FF6B6B', '#4ECDC4'], alpha=0.8, edgecolor='black', □
              linewidth=1.5)
ax.set_ylabel('Test NASA Score (log scale)', fontsize=12, fontweight='bold')
ax.set_title('Test NASA Score Comparison', fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
ax.set_yscale('log')
ax.grid(True, alpha=0.3, axis='y')
for bar in bars:
    height = bar.get_height()

```

```

    ax.text(bar.get_x() + bar.get_width()/2., height,
            f'{height:.0f}',
            ha='center', va='bottom', fontsize=11, fontweight='bold')

```

Ridge Regularization Results:

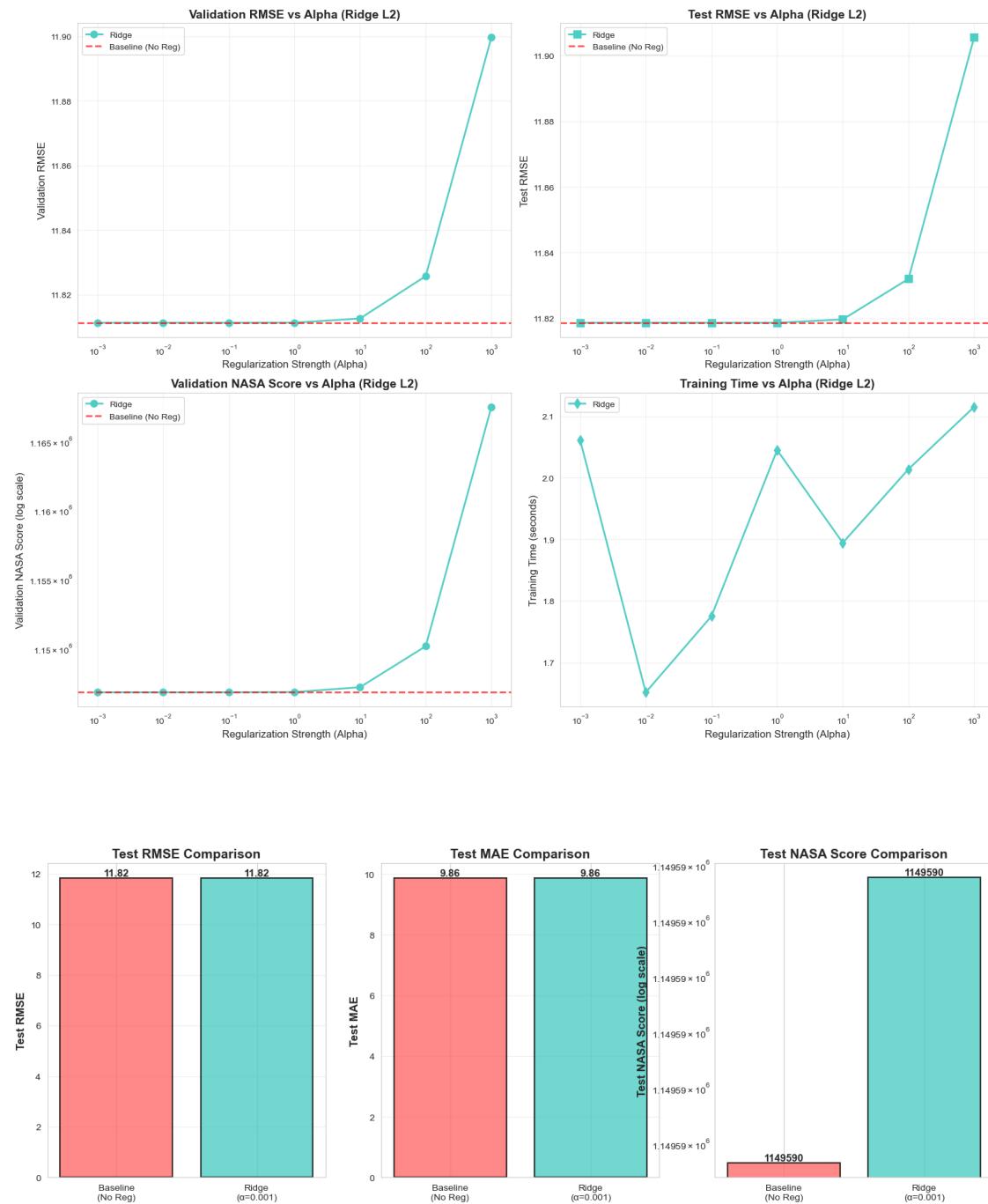
Model	Alpha	Train_RMSE	Val_RMSE	Test_RMSE	Train_MAE	Val_MAE	Test_MAE
Train_NASA		Val_NASA	Test_NASA	Training_Time			
Baseline	0.000	11.820745	11.811242	11.818655	9.860341	9.852740	9.858246
9.201929e+06	1.146810e+06	1.149590e+06		0.000000			
Ridge	0.001	11.820745	11.811242	11.818655	9.860341	9.852740	9.858246
9.201929e+06	1.146810e+06	1.149590e+06		2.061390			
Ridge	0.010	11.820745	11.811242	11.818655	9.860341	9.852740	9.858246
9.201929e+06	1.146810e+06	1.149590e+06		1.651548			
Ridge	0.100	11.820745	11.811243	11.818652	9.860340	9.852741	9.858243
9.201932e+06	1.146812e+06	1.149590e+06		1.775162			
Ridge	1.000	11.820768	11.811270	11.818646	9.860344	9.852763	9.858232
9.201987e+06	1.146829e+06	1.149599e+06		2.044943			
Ridge	10.000	11.822032	11.812584	11.819683	9.861253	9.853761	9.859008
9.204182e+06	1.147179e+06	1.149892e+06		1.894332			
Ridge	100.000	11.835145	11.825709	11.832014	9.871118	9.864061	9.868289
9.226700e+06	1.150126e+06	1.152728e+06		2.013930			
Ridge	1000.000	11.910547	11.899754	11.905569	9.920449	9.913131	9.916087
9.375648e+06	1.167487e+06	1.170145e+06		2.115031			

Best Ridge Models by Validation RMSE:

Model	Alpha	Val_RMSE	Test_RMSE	Val_NASA	Test_NASA
Baseline	0.000	11.811242	11.818655	1.146810e+06	1.149590e+06
Ridge	0.001	11.811242	11.818655	1.146810e+06	1.149590e+06
Ridge	0.010	11.811242	11.818655	1.146810e+06	1.149590e+06
Ridge	0.100	11.811243	11.818652	1.146812e+06	1.149590e+06
Ridge	1.000	11.811270	11.818646	1.146829e+06	1.149599e+06

Best Ridge Models by Validation NASA Score:

Model	Alpha	Val_RMSE	Test_RMSE	Val_NASA	Test_NASA
Baseline	0.000	11.811242	11.818655	1.146810e+06	1.149590e+06
Ridge	0.001	11.811242	11.818655	1.146810e+06	1.149590e+06
Ridge	0.010	11.811242	11.818655	1.146810e+06	1.149590e+06
Ridge	0.100	11.811243	11.818652	1.146812e+06	1.149590e+06
Ridge	1.000	11.811270	11.818646	1.146829e+06	1.149599e+06



## 1.17 17. Save Updated Results

```
[17]: results_df.to_csv('results/ridge_regularization_results.csv', index=False)
print("\n Results saved to 'results/ridge_regularization_results.csv'")

with open('results/ridge_regularization_summary.txt', 'w') as f:
```

```

f.write("=*80 + "\n")
f.write("RIDGE (L2) REGULARIZATION EXPERIMENT SUMMARY\n")
f.write("=*80 + "\n\n")

f.write(f"Dataset: {FILENAME}\n")
f.write(f"Test Set Size: {X_test.shape[0]}:,} input-output pairs\n")
f.write(f"Input Features: {X_test.shape[1]} window features\n")
f.write(f"Models Tested: Baseline, Ridge (L2)\n")
f.write(f"Alpha values tested: {alphas}\n\n")

f.write("=*80 + "\n")
f.write("BEST RIDGE MODELS BY VALIDATION RMSE\n")
f.write("=*80 + "\n")
f.write(best_5.to_string(index=False))
f.write("\n\n")

f.write("=*80 + "\n")
f.write("BEST RIDGE MODELS BY VALIDATION NASA SCORE\n")
f.write("=*80 + "\n")
f.write(best_5_nasa.to_string(index=False))
f.write("\n\n")

f.write("=*80 + "\n")
f.write("BEST RIDGE MODEL\n")
f.write("=*80 + "\n")
best_overall = results_df.nsmallest(1, 'Val_RMSE').iloc[0]
f.write(f"\nBest Overall Model (by Val RMSE):\n")
f.write(f"  Alpha: {best_overall['Alpha']}\n")
f.write(f"  Val RMSE: {best_overall['Val_RMSE']:.2f}\n")
f.write(f"  Test RMSE: {best_overall['Test_RMSE']:.2f}\n")
f.write(f"  Val NASA: {best_overall['Val_NASA']:.2f}\n")
f.write(f"  Test NASA: {best_overall['Test_NASA']:.2f}\n")

baseline_row = results_df[results_df['Model'] == 'Baseline'].iloc[0]
improvement_rmse = ((baseline_row['Test_RMSE'] - best_overall['Test_RMSE']) / 
                     baseline_row['Test_RMSE'] * 100)
improvement_nasa = ((baseline_row['Test_NASA'] - best_overall['Test_NASA']) / 
                     baseline_row['Test_NASA'] * 100)

f.write(f"\nImprovement over Baseline:\n")
f.write(f"  RMSE: {improvement_rmse:+.2f}%\n")
f.write(f"  NASA Score: {improvement_nasa:+.2f}%\n")

print("  Summary saved to 'results/ridge_regularization_summary.txt'")
print("\n" + "=*60)

```

```
print(" Ridge regularization complete!")
print("=="*60)
```

Results saved to 'results/ridge\_regularization\_results.csv'  
Summary saved to 'results/ridge\_regularization\_summary.txt'

=====

Ridge regularization complete!

=====

[ ]: