

1. Find substring using z algorithm

- a. <https://leetcode.com/problems/implement-strstr/>

```
void createzarray(string s, int z[])
{
    int n = s.length();
    int l = 0;
    int r = 0;
    z[0] = 1;
    for(int k=1; k<n; k++)
    {
        if(k > r)
        {
            l = r = k;
            while(s[r] == s[r-l])
                r++;
            r--;
            z[k] = r - l + 1;
        }
        else
        {
            if(k + z[k-l] <= r)
                z[k] = z[k-l];
            else
            {
                l = k;
                while(s[r] == s[r-l])
                    r++;
                r--;
                z[k] = r - l + 1;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

2. <https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/count-occurences-of-anagrams/0>

3. Repeated substring pattern

- a. <https://leetcode.com/problems/repeated-substring-pattern/submissions/>

- b. If any string is periodic then there exists a substring by repeating which we can build a given string.

A string is periodic if by right shifting k char we can rebuild the same string. → k is a length of repeating substring.

Eg. ababab → right shift 2 times

Abcab → right shift 3 times

To check all possible right shifts of a string check whether s is present in (s + s)[1:len-1]. The index is the k length of rep substring.

012345 6789

ababab → ababab|ababab k = 2

4. <https://leetcode.com/problems/decoded-string-at-index/submissions/>

5. <https://leetcode.com/problems/decode-string/>