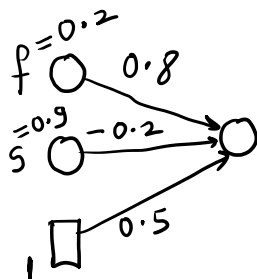


Gradient Descent

03 January 2023 15:42

Obs.	Fat	Salt	Acceptance
1	0.2	0.9	like
2	0.1	0.1	dislike
3	0.2	0.4	dislike
4	0.2	0.5	dislike
5	0.4	0.5	like
6	0.3	0.8	like

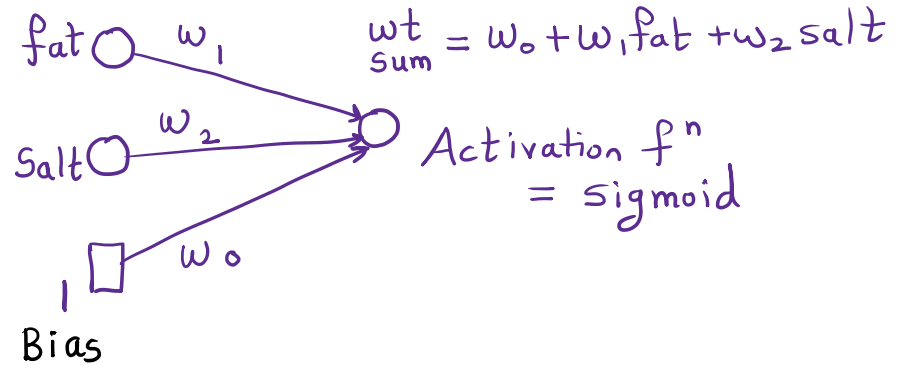
1 epoch
= Traversal of entire dataset on the perceptron



$$y = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(w_0 + w_1 \text{fat} + w_2 \text{salt})}}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$$

Single Layer Perceptron

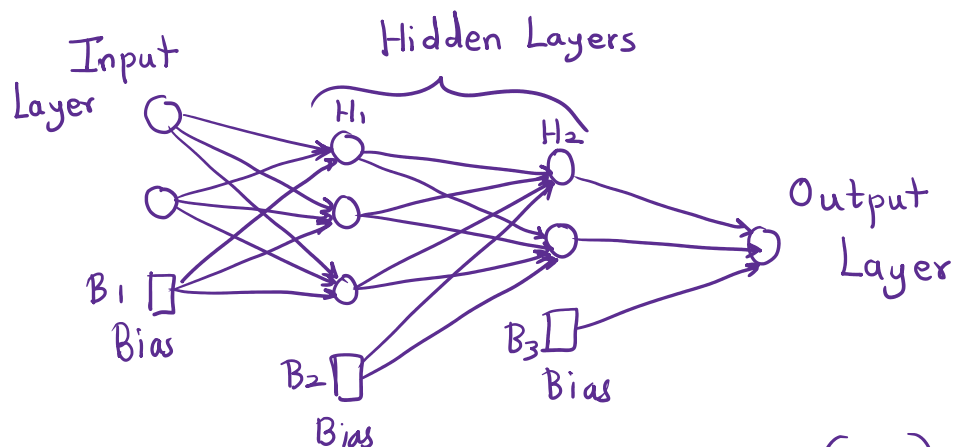


$$wt_{sum} = 0.2(0.8) + 0.9(-0.2) + 1(0.5) = 0.48$$

$$Act = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.48}} = 0.6177 = P(y=1)$$

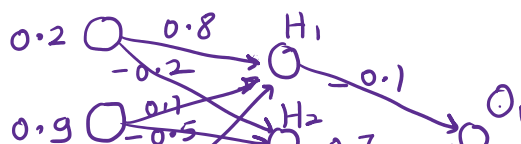
$$y = 1 \quad \hat{y} = 0.6177$$

In case of Reg \rightarrow error = $(1 - 0.6177)^2$ tol = 0.0001
Class \rightarrow log loss = $\log_e(0.6177)$



$$Sum(H_2) = 0.2(-0.2) + 0.9(-0.5) + 1(0.3) = -0.48$$

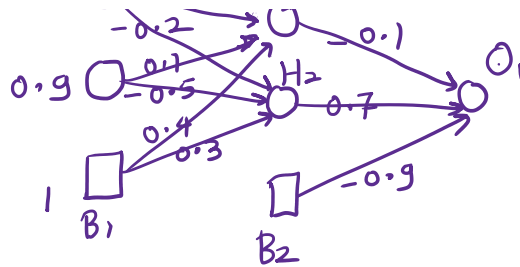
$$Act(H_2) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(-0.48)}} = 0.3823$$



$$Sum(O_1) = Act(H_1) * (-0.1) + Act(H_2) * (0.7) = 0.6177 * (-0.1) + 0.3823 * (0.7) = 0.2177$$

Obs.	Fat	Salt	Acceptance
1	0.2	0.9	like

Obs.	Fat	Salt	Acceptance
1	0.2	0.9	like
2	0.1	0.1	dislike
3	0.2	0.4	dislike
4	0.2	0.5	dislike
5	0.4	0.5	like
6	0.3	0.8	like



$$= \text{Act}(H_1) * (-0.1) + \text{Act}(H_2) * (0.7) + 1(-0.9)$$

$$\text{Act}(\text{sum}(O_1))$$

$$\text{sum}(H_1) = 0.2(0.8) + 0.9(0.1) + 1(0.4)$$

$$\text{Act}(\text{sum}(H_1)) =$$

Forward Pass



Backpropagation / Backward Pass