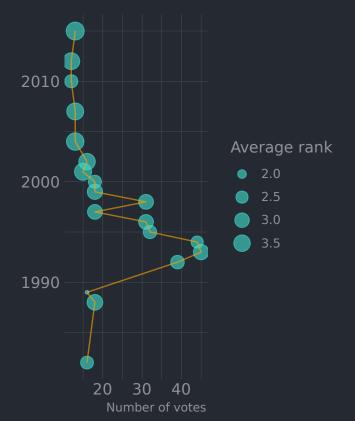
Unforgettable rap years



Most loved artists

