Tic Tac Toe Algorithm

```
board = {1: ' ', 2: ' ', 3: ' ',
         4: ' ', 5: ' ', 6: ' ',
         7: ' ', 8: ' ', 9: ' '}

def printBoard(board):
    print(board[1] + '|' + board[2] + '|' + board[3])
    print('-+-+-')
    print(board[4] + '|' + board[5] + '|' + board[6])
    print('-+-+-')
    print(board[7] + '|' + board[8] + '|' + board[9])
    print('\n')

def spaceFree(pos):
    return board[pos] == ' '

def checkWin():
    win_conditions = [
        (1, 2, 3), (4, 5, 6), (7, 8, 9),  # Rows
        (1, 4, 7), (2, 5, 8), (3, 6, 9),  # Columns
        (1, 5, 9), (3, 5, 7)              # Diagonals
    ]
    for a, b, c in win_conditions:
        if board[a] == board[b] == board[c] and board[a] != ' ':
            return True
    return False

def checkMoveForWin(move):
    win_conditions = [
        (1, 2, 3), (4, 5, 6), (7, 8, 9),
        (1, 4, 7), (2, 5, 8), (3, 6, 9),
        (1, 5, 9), (3, 5, 7)
    ]
    for a, b, c in win_conditions:
        if board[a] == board[b] == move and board[a] != ' ':
            return True
    return False

def checkDraw():
    return all(board[key] != ' ' for key in board.keys())

def insertLetter(letter, position):
```

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    if spaceFree(position):
        board[position] = letter
        printBoard(board)

        if checkDraw():
            print('Draw!')
        elif checkWin():
            if letter == 'X':
                print('Bot wins!')
            else:
                print('You win!')
        return

    print('Position taken, please pick a different position.')
    position = int(input('Enter new position: '))
    insertLetter(letter, position)

player = 'O'
bot = 'X'

def playerMove():
    position = int(input('Enter position for O: '))
    insertLetter(player, position)

def compMove():
    bestScore = -1000
    bestMove = 0
    for key in board.keys():
        if board[key] == ' ':
            board[key] = bot
            score = minimax(board, False)
            board[key] = ' '
            if score > bestScore:
                bestScore = score
                bestMove = key

    insertLetter(bot, bestMove)

def minimax(board, isMaximizing):
    if checkMoveForWin(bot):
        return 1
    elif checkMoveForWin(player):
        return -1
    elif checkDraw():
```

```
        return 0

    if isMaximizing:
        bestScore = -1000
        for key in board.keys():
            if board[key] == ' ':
                board[key] = bot
                score = minimax(board, False)
                board[key] = ' '
                bestScore = max(score, bestScore)
        return bestScore
    else:
        bestScore = 1000
        for key in board.keys():
            if board[key] == ' ':
                board[key] = player
                score = minimax(board, True)
                board[key] = ' '
                bestScore = min(score, bestScore)
        return bestScore

while not checkWin() and not checkDraw():
    compMove()
    if checkWin() or checkDraw():
        break
    playerMove()
print("Vaibhav Urs A N")
print("1BM22CS315")
```

OUTPUT

```
X| |
-+-+-
 | |
-+-+-
 | |


Enter position for O: 3
X| |O
-+-+-
 | |
-+-+-
 | |


X|X|O
-+-+-
 | |
-+-+-
 | |


Enter position for O: 5
X|X|O
-+-+-
 |O|
-+-+-
 | |
```

```
X|X|O
-+-+-
X|O|
-+-+-
 | |


Enter position for O: 7
X|X|O
-+-+-
X|O|
-+-+-
O| |


You win!
Vaibhav Urs A N
1BM22CS315

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```