# The Trading Guide App

A Streamlit-Based Stock Analysis and Forecasting Tool. Empowering informed financial decisions through intuitive data visualization and advanced machine learning.



## Introduction

The Trading Guide App is an interactive, web-based platform developed using Streamlit. It combines traditional financial analysis with cutting-edge machine learning techniques to provide an intuitive tool for stock analysis, price forecasting, portfolio assessment, and financial model evaluation.



# **Comprehensive Stock Analysis**

Dive deep into company fundamentals and technical indicators with ease.



# **Advanced Price Forecasting**

Leverage AI/ML models to predict future stock trends with higher accuracy.



# Strategic Portfolio Management

Optimize your investments by understanding correlation and risk.

## **Core Objectives**

The primary goal of the Trading Guide App is to serve as a complete financial dashboard, equipping users with the necessary tools for in-depth market analysis and strategic decision-making.



#### **Stock Performance & Fundamentals**

In-depth analysis of individual stock behavior.



#### **AI/ML Price Forecasting**

Predictive modeling for future price movements.



#### **Portfolio Correlation & Returns**

Assessment of diversified investment strategies.



#### **CAPM Risk-Return Evaluation**

Measuring expected returns against systematic risk.



#### **Model Accuracy Comparison (RMSE)**

Benchmarking forecasting model performance.

# **Technology Stack**

The Trading Guide App leverages a robust set of open-source technologies, primarily built within the Python ecosystem, to deliver its powerful functionality.



# Programming Language: Python

The core language for all backend logic and data processing.



## Framework: Streamlit

Enables rapid development of interactive web applications and dashboards.



## **Data: yfinance API**

Provides real-time and historical stock market data.



## **Data Science Libraries**

Pandas, NumPy, Matplotlib, Plotly, Seaborn, Scikit-learn for data manipulation, visualization, and ML tasks.



## **Forecasting Models**

Statsmodels (ARIMA, SARIMA), Prophet (Meta), TensorFlow/Keras (LSTM) for predictive analytics.

# System Architecture

The application's architecture is designed for clear separation of concerns, ensuring efficient data flow, processing, and interactive presentation.

#### Frontend: Streamlit

User-facing interface for interactive inputs and dynamic dashboard visualizations.

# Backend: Python Modules

Handles data retrieval, complex financial calculations, and machine learning model execution.

# Data Source: yfinance API

Serves as the primary conduit for real-time and historical stock data.

## **Forecasting Models**

Integrates ARIMA, SARIMA, Prophet, and LSTM for diverse predictive capabilities.

#### **Evaluation Metric: RMSE**

Used consistently across forecasting modules for objective model performance comparison.

## **Key Application Modules**

The Trading Guide App is structured into several modules, each serving a distinct function in the financial analysis workflow.



#### **Home Page**

Provides an application overview, navigation, and essential introductory information.

2

#### **Stock Analysis**

Detailed company metrics, technical charts (Candlestick, MA, RSI, Volume), and downloadable historical data.

3

#### **Stock Prediction**

30-day price forecasts with RMSE scores and comparative visualizations against actual prices.



#### **Portfolio Analysis**

Daily trends, returns, correlation matrices, and cumulative return plots for diversified portfolios.

5

#### **Model Comparison**

Direct comparison of ARIMA, SARIMA, Prophet, and LSTM performance via RMSE and visual plots.



#### **CAPM Return & Beta**

Calculations of Beta and expected returns for individual or multiple stocks, with regression plots.

#### **Modules**



Trading App

CAPM Beta

CAPM Return

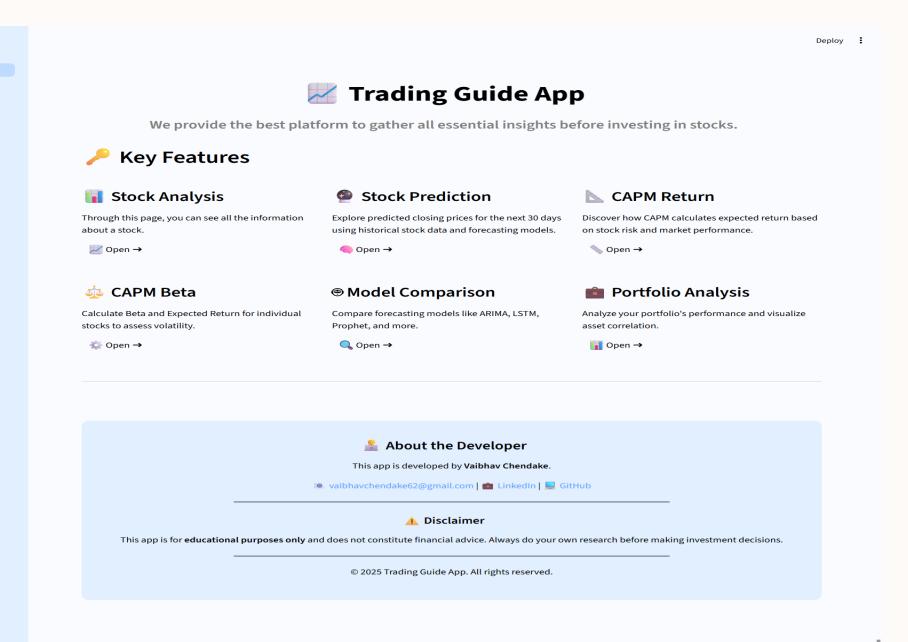
Model Comparison

Portfolio Analysis Stock Analysis

Stock Prediction

#### **Home Page**

Provides an application overview, navigation, and essential introductory information.





#### **CAPM Return & Beta**

Calculations of Beta and expected returns for individual or multiple stocks, with regression plots.

Trading App CAPM Beta Model Comparison Portfolio Analysis Stock Analysis

Stock Prediction

#### **Calculate Beta and Return for individual stock**



#### Capital Asset Pricing Model 📈



Choose 4 Stocks Number of Years

#### Dataframe head

	Date	TSLA	AAPL	MSFT	NFLX	sp500
0	2024-07-29 00:00:00	232.1	217.2241	423.4832	626.96	5463.54
1	2024-07-30 00:00:00	222.62	217.7815	419.7022	622.58	5436.44
2	2024-07-31 00:00:00	232.07	221.0462	415.1669	628.35	5522.3
3	2024-08-01 00:00:00	216.86	217.3436	413.9363	624.85	5446.68
4	2024-08-02 00:00:00	207.67	218.8366	405.382	613.64	5346.56

#### Dataframe tail

	Date	TSLA	AAPL	MSFT	NFLX	sp500
244	2025-07-21 00:00:00	328.49	212.48	510.06	1233.27	6305.6
245	2025-07-22 00:00:00	332.11	214.4	505.27	1190.08	6309.62
246	2025-07-23 00:00:00	332.56	214.15	505.87	1176.78	6358.91
247	2025-07-24 00:00:00	305.3	213.76	510.88	1180.76	6363.35
248	2025-07-25 00:00:00	316.06	213.88	513.71	1180.49	6388.64

#### Price of all the Stocks



#### Price of all the Stocks (After Normalizing)



#### Calculated Beta Value

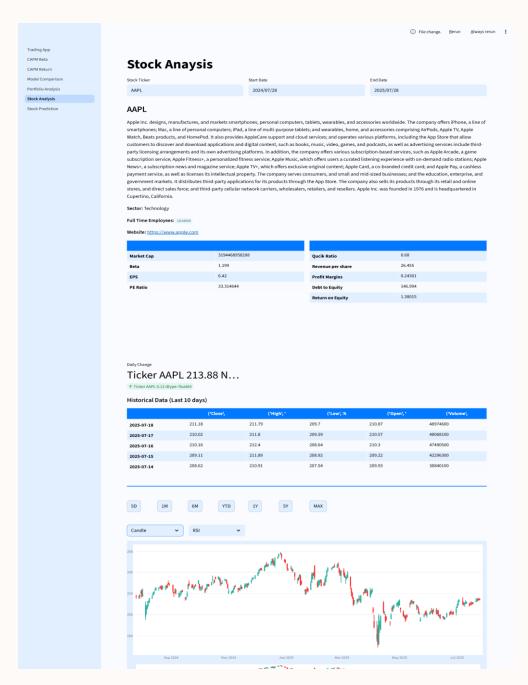
	Stock	Beta Value
0	TSLA	2.43
1	AAPL	1.23
2	MSFT	0.95
3	NFLX	0.96

#### **Calculated Return using CAPM**

	Stock	Return Value
0	TSLA	43.11
1	AAPL	21.86
2	MSFT	16.91
3	NFLX	17.09

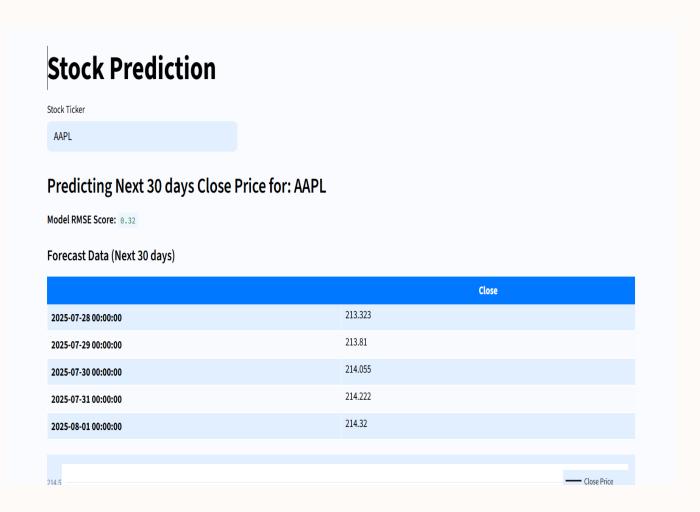
#### **Stock Analysis**

Detailed company metrics, technical charts (Candlestick, MA, RSI, Volume) , and downloadable historical data.



#### **Stock Prediction**

30-day price forecasts with RMSE scores and comparative visualizations against actual prices.



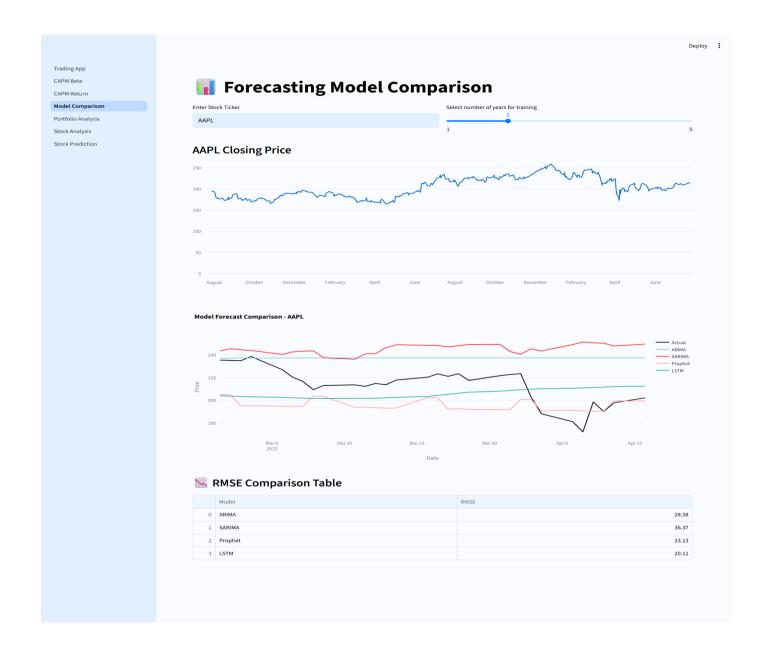
#### **Portfolio Analysis**

Daily trends, returns, correlation matrices, and cumulative return plots for diversified portfolios.



#### **Model Comparison**

Direct comparison of ARIMA, SARIMA, Prophet, and LSTM performance via RMSE and visual plots.



## **Results & Observations**

Throughout the development and testing phases, several key observations emerged regarding the efficacy and utility of the integrated models and features.

#### **LSTM's Volatility Edge**

Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM)
networks demonstrated superior
performance in forecasting highly
volatile stocks, capturing complex nonlinear patterns better than traditional
models.

#### **RMSE's Clarity**

Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE)
proved invaluable for clear, quantitative
comparison of forecasting model
accuracies, allowing for objective
selection of the best-fit model.

#### **Portfolio Insight**

The Portfolio Analysis module effectively highlighted diversification benefits and identified concentration risks, aiding users in constructing more robust investment portfolios.

#### **CAPM's Visual Power**

The CAPM modules provided insightful visualizations of riskreturn profiles and precise Beta calculations, enhancing understanding of individual asset and market relationships.

#### **Real-time Practicality**

The integration of real-time data analysis capabilities significantly increased the tool's practical utility for daily decision-making and market monitoring.



# Conclusion

The Trading Guide App successfully integrates diverse financial and machine learning techniques into a comprehensive, user-friendly dashboard. It demonstrates the tangible benefits of applying data science to financial analysis.

"A powerful tool for students, retail investors, and financial educators, offering a strong foundation for future advancements in fintech."

## **Future Scope**

The current version of the Trading Guide App provides a robust foundation, with numerous exciting opportunities for future expansion and enhancement.

1 Enhanced User Experience

Implement user login and session tracking for personalized dashboards and saved analyses.

2 Sentiment-Driven Insights

Integrate news sentiment analysis using NLP (Natural Language Processing) from sources like Twitter and financial news APIs to provide qualitative market insights.

3 Strategy Backtesting

Develop a backtesting module to evaluate the historical performance of trading strategies before real-world application.

4 Wider Accessibility

Deploy the application on cloud platforms such as Streamlit Cloud, Heroku, or AWS for broader user accessibility and scalability.

**5** Al for Trading Simulations

Introduce Reinforcement Learning (RL) for advanced trading simulations and automated strategy optimization.

# Bibliography & Resources

This project was built upon the foundations of excellent open-source libraries and extensive financial research.

Data Acquisition	yfinance API Documentation
Application Framework	Streamlit Documentation
Time Series Forecasting	Prophet by Meta, Statsmodels Documentation
Deep Learning	TensorFlow LSTM Guide
Machine Learning & Statistics	Scikit-learn Documentation
Financial Concepts	Investopedia – Financial Concepts

Thank you for your attention.