```
class Node:
  """Represents a single node in the linked list."""
  def __init__(self, data):
    self.data = data
    self.next = None
class LinkedList:
  """Manages the linked list operations."""
  def __init__(self):
    self.head = None
  def add_node(self, data):
    """Adds a new node with the given data to the end of the list."""
    new_node = Node(data)
    if not self.head:
      self.head = new_node
       return
    current = self.head
    while current.next:
      current = current.next
    current.next = new_node
  def print_list(self):
    """Prints the entire linked list."""
    if not self.head:
       print("List is empty.")
       return
    current = self.head
    while current:
       print(current.data, end=" -> ")
```

```
current = current.next
  print("None")
def delete_nth_node(self, n):
  """Deletes the nth node (1-based index) from the linked list."""
  if not self.head:
    raise Exception("Cannot delete from an empty list.")
  if n <= 0:
    raise Exception("Invalid position. Index should be 1 or greater.")
  if n == 1:
    print(f"Deleting node at position {n}: {self.head.data}")
    self.head = self.head.next
    return
  current = self.head
  prev = None
  count = 1
  while current and count < n:
    prev = current
    current = current.next
    count += 1
  if not current:
    raise Exception("Index out of range. No such node exists.")
  print(f"Deleting node at position {n}: {current.data}")
  prev.next = current.nextif __name__ == "__main__":
II = LinkedList()
```

```
# Add sample nodes
II.add_node(10)
II.add_node(20)
II.add_node(30)
II.add_node(40)
II.add_node(50)
print("Original List:")
II.print_list()
try:
  II.delete_nth_node(3) # Delete the 3rd node (30)
  print("List after deleting 3rd node:")
  II.print_list()
  II.delete_nth_node(1) # Delete the 1st node (10)
  print("List after deleting 1st node:")
  II.print_list()
  II.delete_nth_node(10) # Try to delete out-of-range node
except Exception as e:
  print("Error:", e)
try:
  empty_list = LinkedList()
  empty_list.delete_nth_node(1) # Deleting from empty list
except Exception as e:
  print("Error:", e)
```

