

AI-MAJOR-JUNE-AI-06-MLB1

TOPIC -Logistical solutions based on AI.



By -Vaibhav Chavan

FE- Dypatil Navi Mumbai

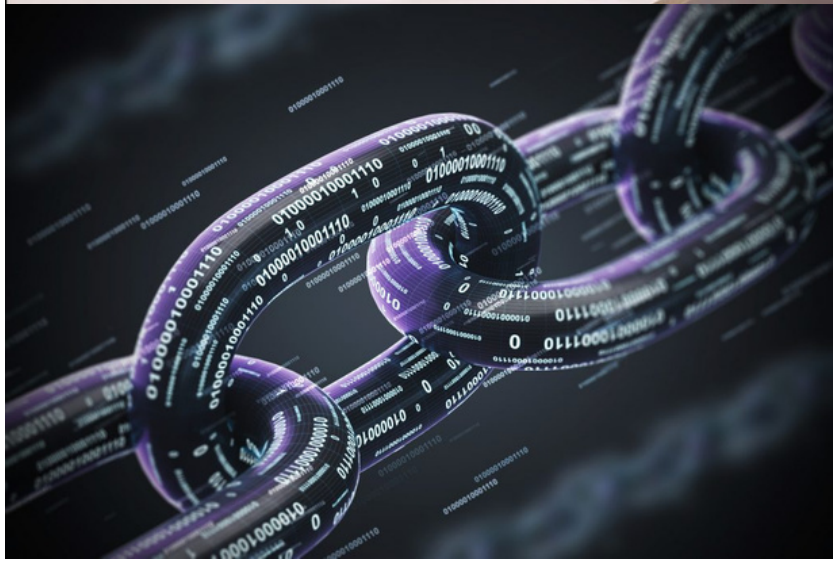
Date-4/8/2023

academor internship

TECH FEST IIT BOMBAY

email id- santosh.d.chavan@jiobp.com

● "no other student has participated in making of this project from my Google classroom " ●



***DEFINITION OF AI**

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI) IS THE ABILITY OF A COMPUTER OR A MACHINE TO MIMIC HUMAN INTELLIGENCE. AI CAN BE USED TO PERFORM TASKS SUCH AS LEARNING, REASONING, AND PROBLEM SOLVING.

***MOST UP TO DATE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FIELD THAT RELATE TO LOGISTICS BASED SOLUTIONS**

THERE ARE MANY NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN AI THAT ARE BEING APPLIED TO LOGISTICS BASED SOLUTIONS. SOME OF THE MOST PROMISING DEVELOPMENTS INCLUDE:

- 1)MACHINE LEARNING FOR PREDICTIVE ANALYTICS: MACHINE LEARNING CAN BE USED TO ANALYZE HISTORICAL DATA TO PREDICT FUTURE DEMAND, OPTIMIZE TRANSPORTATION ROUTES, AND PREVENT FRAUD.**
- 2)ROBOTICS FOR AUTOMATION: ROBOTS CAN BE USED TO AUTOMATE TASKS SUCH AS PICKING AND PACKING ORDERS, LOADING AND UNLOADING TRUCKS, AND SORTING PACKAGES.**
- 3)NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING FOR CUSTOMER SERVICE: NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING CAN BE USED TO CREATE CHATBOTS THAT CAN ANSWER CUSTOMER QUESTIONS AND RESOLVE ISSUES.**
- 4)AUGMENTED REALITY FOR WAREHOUSE MANAGEMENT: AUGMENTED REALITY CAN BE USED TO HELP WAREHOUSE WORKERS LOCATE ITEMS, IDENTIFY DEFECTS, AND ASSEMBLE PRODUCTS.**
- 5)BLOCKCHAIN FOR SUPPLY CHAIN TRACEABILITY: BLOCKCHAIN CAN BE USED TO TRACK THE MOVEMENT OF GOODS THROUGH THE SUPPLY CHAIN, ENSURING TRANSPARENCY AND ACCOUNTABILITY.**

***EXAMPLES OF AI APPLICATIONS IN LOGISTICS**

THERE ARE MANY EXAMPLES OF AI BEING USED IN LOGISTICS TODAY. HERE ARE A FEW EXAMPLES FROM AUSTRALIA AND OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD:

- 1)IN AUSTRALIA, DHL IS USING AI TO PREDICT DEMAND FOR SHIPPING CONTAINERS. THIS HELPS THEM TO OPTIMIZE THEIR FLEET AND REDUCE COSTS.**
- 2)IN THE UNITED STATES, WALMART IS USING AI TO AUTOMATE ITS WAREHOUSES. THIS HAS HELPED THEM TO INCREASE EFFICIENCY AND REDUCE THE NEED FOR HUMAN WORKERS.**
- 3)IN CHINA, ALIBABA IS USING AI TO TRACK THE MOVEMENT OF GOODS THROUGH ITS SUPPLY CHAIN. THIS HELPS THEM TO ENSURE THAT CUSTOMERS RECEIVE THEIR ORDERS ON TIME AND IN GOOD CONDITION.**
- 4)IN THE MINING INDUSTRY, AI IS BEING USED TO MONITOR EQUIPMENT AND IDENTIFY POTENTIAL PROBLEMS. THIS HELPS TO PREVENT DOWNTIME AND IMPROVE SAFETY.**
- 5)IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, AI IS BEING USED TO OPTIMIZE PRODUCTION SCHEDULES AND IMPROVE QUALITY CONTROL.**



VR & AR
with AI



HERE ARE THREE AI-BASED APPLICATIONS THAT MY ORGANIZATION COULD USE TO EXPAND ITS LOGISTICS BUSINESS IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS:

1. USE AI TO PREDICT DEMAND FOR SHIPPING CONTAINERS. THIS WOULD HELP US TO OPTIMIZE OUR FLEET AND REDUCE COSTS. WE COULD USE HISTORICAL DATA AND MACHINE LEARNING ALGORITHMS TO PREDICT HOW MUCH DEMAND THERE WILL BE FOR SHIPPING CONTAINERS IN THE FUTURE. THIS WOULD ALLOW US TO ADJUST OUR FLEET SIZE ACCORDINGLY, SO THAT WE DON'T HAVE TOO MANY OR TOO FEW CONTAINERS. THIS WOULD SAVE US MONEY ON LEASING AND MAINTENANCE COSTS.
2. USE AI TO AUTOMATE OUR WAREHOUSES. THIS WOULD HELP US TO INCREASE EFFICIENCY AND REDUCE THE NEED FOR HUMAN WORKERS. WE COULD USE ROBOTS TO PICK AND PACK ORDERS, AND TO MOVE PRODUCTS AROUND THE WAREHOUSE. THIS WOULD FREE UP OUR HUMAN WORKERS TO FOCUS ON MORE COMPLEX TASKS, SUCH AS CUSTOMER SERVICE AND PROBLEM SOLVING. IT WOULD ALSO ALLOW US TO OPERATE OUR WAREHOUSES 24/7, WHICH WOULD IMPROVE OUR EFFICIENCY.
3. USE AI TO TRACK THE MOVEMENT OF GOODS THROUGH OUR SUPPLY CHAIN. THIS WOULD HELP US TO ENSURE THAT CUSTOMERS RECEIVE THEIR ORDERS ON TIME AND IN GOOD CONDITION. WE COULD USE SENSORS AND GPS TRACKING TO TRACK THE MOVEMENT OF GOODS THROUGH OUR SUPPLY CHAIN. THIS WOULD ALLOW US TO IDENTIFY ANY POTENTIAL PROBLEMS EARLY ON, SUCH AS DELAYS OR DAMAGED GOODS. IT WOULD ALSO ALLOW US TO PROVIDE CUSTOMERS WITH REAL-TIME UPDATES ON THE STATUS OF THEIR ORDERS.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE POTENTIAL ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF THESE APPLICATIONS:

*** ADVANTAGES:**

- 1 INCREASED EFFICIENCY: AI CAN HELP TO IMPROVE EFFICIENCY IN LOGISTICS IN A NUMBER OF WAYS, SUCH AS BY PREDICTING DEMAND, AUTOMATING TASKS, AND TRACKING THE MOVEMENT OF GOODS. THIS CAN LEAD TO COST SAVINGS AND IMPROVED CUSTOMER SERVICE.
- 2 IMPROVED ACCURACY: AI CAN HELP TO IMPROVE THE ACCURACY OF LOGISTICS OPERATIONS, SUCH AS BY DETECTING DEFECTS IN PRODUCTS OR IDENTIFYING POTENTIAL PROBLEMS IN THE SUPPLY CHAIN. THIS CAN LEAD TO FEWER ERRORS AND BETTER QUALITY PRODUCTS.
- 3 INCREASED SAFETY: AI CAN HELP TO IMPROVE SAFETY IN LOGISTICS OPERATIONS, SUCH AS BY MONITORING EQUIPMENT AND IDENTIFYING POTENTIAL HAZARDS. THIS CAN LEAD TO FEWER ACCIDENTS AND INJURIES.

*** DISADVANTAGES:**

- 1 COST: AI CAN BE EXPENSIVE TO IMPLEMENT AND MAINTAIN. HOWEVER, THE LONG-TERM BENEFITS OF AI CAN OUTWEIGH THE INITIAL COSTS.
- 2 DATA PRIVACY: AI RELIES ON DATA, AND IT IS IMPORTANT TO PROTECT THE PRIVACY OF THIS DATA. ORGANIZATIONS NEED TO HAVE STRONG DATA PROTECTION POLICIES IN PLACE WHEN USING AI.
- 3 BIAS: AI CAN BE BIASED, IF IT IS TRAINED ON DATA THAT IS BIASED. IT IS IMPORTANT TO MONITOR AI SYSTEMS FOR BIAS AND TO TAKE STEPS TO MITIGATE IT.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE RISKS (POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE) WITH RESPECT TO THE SOLUTIONS I PROPOSE:

*** POSITIVE RISKS:**

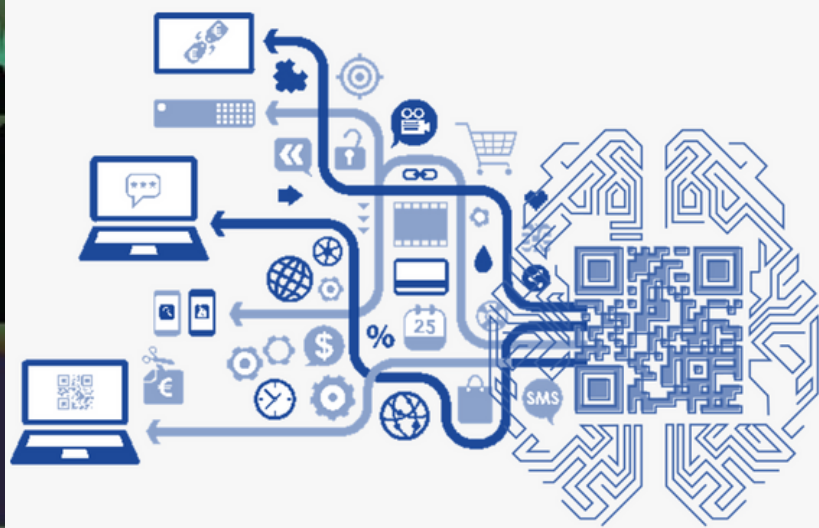
- 1 AI COULD HELP TO REDUCE THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF LOGISTICS BY OPTIMIZING TRANSPORTATION ROUTES AND REDUCING FUEL CONSUMPTION.
- 2 AI COULD HELP TO CREATE NEW JOBS IN THE LOGISTICS INDUSTRY, SUCH AS IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF AI SYSTEMS.

*** NEGATIVE RISKS:**

- 3 AI COULD LEAD TO JOB LOSSES IN THE LOGISTICS INDUSTRY, AS TASKS ARE AUTOMATED.
- 4 AI COULD BE USED TO CREATE AUTONOMOUS WEAPONS THAT COULD BE USED IN WARFARE.

IT IS IMPORTANT TO CONSIDER THE ETHICAL, SOCIAL, AND LEGAL IMPLICATIONS OF USING AI IN LOGISTICS. FOR EXAMPLE, IT IS IMPORTANT TO ENSURE THAT AI SYSTEMS ARE NOT BIASED AGAINST CERTAIN GROUPS OF PEOPLE. IT IS ALSO IMPORTANT TO ENSURE THAT AI SYSTEMS ARE NOT USED TO VIOLATE PEOPLE'S PRIVACY.

OVERALL, I BELIEVE THAT AI HAS THE POTENTIAL TO REVOLUTIONIZE THE LOGISTICS INDUSTRY. BY USING AI, ORGANIZATIONS CAN IMPROVE EFFICIENCY, ACCURACY, SAFETY, AND SUSTAINABILITY. HOWEVER, IT IS IMPORTANT TO CAREFULLY CONSIDER THE POTENTIAL RISKS OF USING AI BEFORE IMPLEMENTING IT.



These are just a few examples of how AI can be used to improve supply chain management. By carefully considering the specific needs of your organization, you can develop a plan to use AI to achieve your goals.

Here are some ethical considerations to keep in mind when using AI in supply chain management:

- **Fairness:** AI systems should be designed to be fair and unbiased. This means that they should not discriminate against any particular group of people or products.
- **Transparency:** AI systems should be transparent and accountable. This means that users should be able to understand how the systems work and why they make the decisions they do.
- **Privacy:** AI systems should protect the privacy of individuals. This means that they should not collect or use personal data without the consent of the individual.

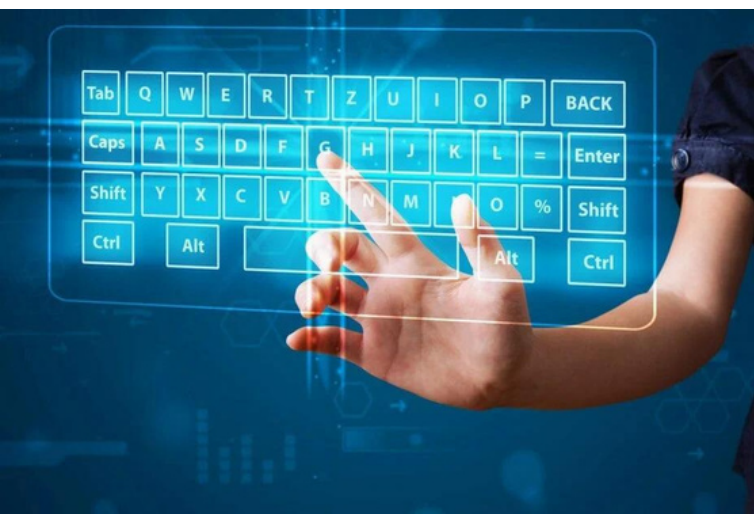
By carefully considering these ethical considerations, you can use AI in a way that is beneficial to your organization and to society as a whole.

Here are some additional recommendations that you may want to consider:

- **Invest in training and development for your employees.** AI is a rapidly evolving field, and it is important to make sure that your employees have the skills they need to use AI effectively.
- **Partner with other organizations.** There are many organizations that are working on developing AI solutions for supply chain management. By partnering with these organizations, you can share resources and expertise.
- **Be open to experimentation.** AI is still a relatively new field, and there is no one-size-fits-all solution. Be willing to experiment with different AI solutions to find what works best for your organization.

I hope these recommendations are helpful.

VIRTUAL KEYBOARD USING PYCHARM- PYTHON(3.8), CVZONE(1.4.1), MEDIAPIPE(0.8.7.1) AND PYNPUT(1.7.6)



Conclusion

AI is having a major impact on the logistics industry. It is being used to automate tasks, improve efficiency, and make better decisions. As AI continues to develop, we can expect to see even more innovative applications in logistics in the years to come.

***Additional examples of AI uses in logistics**

- 1) AI-powered chatbots can be used to answer customer questions about shipping status, provide refunds, and resolve issues.
- 2) AI-powered route optimization software can help logistics companies find the most efficient routes for their deliveries.
- 3) AI-powered inventory management systems can help logistics companies track their inventory levels and predict demand.
- 4) AI-powered predictive maintenance systems can help logistics companies identify potential problems with their equipment before they cause downtime.
- 5) AI-powered fraud detection systems can help logistics companies identify and prevent fraudulent activity.

These are just a few examples of how AI is being used in logistics today. As AI continues to develop, we can expect to see even more innovative applications in logistics in the years to come.

```
import cv2
from cvzone.HandTrackingModule import HandDetector
from time import sleep
from pynput.keyboard import Controller
cv2.namedWindow("Image", cv2.WND_PROP_FULLSCREEN)
cv2.setWindowProperty("Image", cv2.WND_PROP_FULLSCREEN,
cv2.WINDOW_FULLSCREEN)
cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
cap.set(3, 4000) # Increase width of the camera screen
cap.set(4, 900) # Set height to a reduced value (adjust as needed)
detector = HandDetector(detectionCon=0.8)
keys = ["Q", "W", "E", "R", "T", "Y", "U", "I",
["O", "P", "A", "S", "D", "F", "G", "H", "J", "K", "L", "=", "Enter"],
["J", "K", "L", ";", "Z", "X", "C", "V",
["B", "N", "M", ",", ".", "/", "Bk", "Sp"]]
finalText = ""
keyboard = Controller()
class Button():
    def __init__(self, pos, text, size=[60, 60]): # Smaller button size
        self.pos = pos
        self.size = size
        self.text = text
buttonList = []
buttonWidth = 2 # Smaller button width
buttonHeight = 5 # Smaller button height
spaceButtonHeight = 50 # Increased height for space bar button
gap = 75 # Increased gap between buttons
x_offset = -60 # Adjust the x offset to reduce space from the left
y_offset = -60 # Remove top margin
for i in range(len(keys)):
    for j, key in enumerate(keys[i]):
        x = j * (buttonWidth + gap) + gap + x_offset
        y = i * (buttonHeight + gap) + gap + y_offset
        if key == "Sp":
            buttonList.append(Button([x, y], " ", size=[buttonWidth * 5 + gap * 4,
spaceButtonHeight])) # Customize size for space
        else:
            buttonList.append(Button([x, y], key))
while True:
    success, img = cap.read()
    img = detector.findHands(img)
    lmList, bboxInfo = detector.findPosition(img)
    for button in buttonList:
        x, y = button.pos
        w, h = button.size
        cv2.rectangle(img, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (255, 0, 255), cv2.FILLED)
        cv2.putText(img, button.text, (x + 10, y + 40),
            cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_PLAIN, 2, (255, 255, 255), 2)
    if lmList:
        for button in buttonList:
            x, y = button.pos
            w, h = button.size
            if x < lmList[8][0] < x + w and y < lmList[8][1] < y + h:
                cv2.rectangle(img, (x - 5, y - 5), (x + w + 5, y + h + 5), (175, 0, 175),
cv2.FILLED)
                cv2.putText(img, button.text, (x + 10, y + 40),
                    cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_PLAIN, 2, (255, 255, 255), 2)
            l, _, _ = detector.findDistance(8, 12, img, draw=False)
            print(l)
            if l < 50: # Adjust the distance threshold for "Enter" key
                if button.text == "Enter":
                    keyboard.press('\n') # Press Enter
                elif button.text == "Bk":
                    keyboard.press('\b') # Press Backspace
                elif button.text == "Sp":
                    keyboard.press(' ') # Press Space
            else:
                keyboard.press(button.text)
                cv2.rectangle(img, button.pos, (x + w, y + h), (0, 255, 0),
cv2.FILLED)
                cv2.putText(img, button.text, (x + 10, y + 40),
                    cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_PLAIN, 2, (255, 255, 255), 2)
            finalText += button.text
            sleep(0.15)
        cv2.rectangle(img, (50, 350), (700, 450), (175, 0, 175), cv2.FILLED)
        cv2.putText(img, finalText, (60, 430),
            cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_PLAIN, 5, (255, 255, 255), 5)
        cv2.imshow("Image", img)
        cv2.waitKey(1)
```



THE FUTURE AT THE SERVICE OF YOUR CLIENTS