

①

- variance (x) = 0.0806099157998
- variance (y) = 2.09900159311
- variance (z) = 0.080582537416

- covariance (x, y) = 0.40242877649
- covariance (y, z) = -0.0143946573062

• in ~~doc~~ .py file

② If there exists number c_1 and c_2, \dots, c_n such that

$$V = c_1 x_1 + c_2 x_2 + \dots + c_n x_n$$

Also for a matrix A ,

$$\begin{aligned} A(c_1 x_1 + c_2 x_2 + \dots + c_n x_n) &= c_1 A x_1 + c_2 A x_2 + \dots + c_n A x_n \\ &= c_1 y + c_2 y + \dots + c_n y \\ &= (c_1 + c_2 + \dots + c_n) y \end{aligned}$$