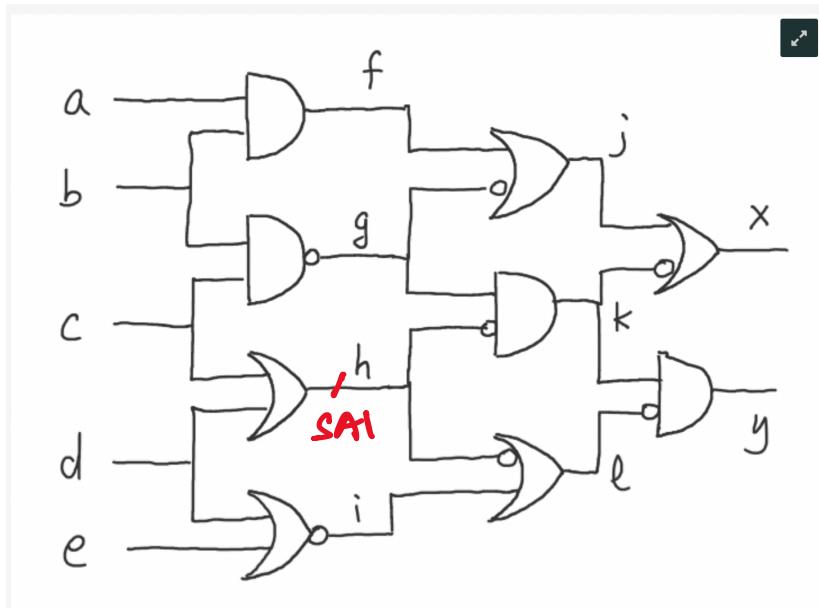


HW2

Sunday, September 8, 2024

9:49 AM



① Fault Activation :-

$$h = SA1$$

$$\Rightarrow h = 0 \quad f_1 = D'$$

$$\text{For } h = D' = \boxed{c = 0, d = 0}$$

$\Rightarrow g = 1/1 \Rightarrow g$ is 1 in both good and bad circuit

② Fault propagation :-

ii) $h \rightarrow k \rightarrow x$

$$h = D \Rightarrow \boxed{c = 0, d = 0}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{g = 1} \rightarrow \textcircled{1}$$

$$\Rightarrow k = h' \text{ AND } g$$

$\Rightarrow K = D^1 \text{ AND } 1$

$\Rightarrow \boxed{K = D}$

To propagate $K \rightarrow x \text{ (i.e. } x = D^1\text{)} \vdash$

$j = 0$

$j = f \text{ or } g$

$\Rightarrow f = 0, g = 0 \text{ (or) } \boxed{g = 1}$

satisfies ①

For $f = 0, \boxed{a = 0, b = x} \text{ (or)}$

$\boxed{b = 0, a = x}$

$T\text{-V} = abcde = \{0x00x \cup x000x^2\}$

Number of T-V's for $x = D^1 = 6$

T-V's = {00000, 00001, 01000, 01001
10000, 10001}

①.2

$h \rightarrow K \rightarrow y$

$h = D^1 \Rightarrow \boxed{c = 0, d = 0}$

To make $K = h^1 = D$,

$g = 1$

For $g = 1, c = 0 \text{ (or) } b = 0$

For $K = h^1, c \text{ must be } 0$

$\vdash \text{ For } g = 1, \boxed{c = 0, b = x}$

To propagate k to y

$$y = k \text{ AND } l'$$

$$k=D, l'=1 \text{ or } l'=D$$

$$\Rightarrow l=0 \text{ or } \boxed{l=D} \rightarrow \textcircled{2}$$

for $l=0$ or $l=D$

$$\Rightarrow l = l' \text{ or } i$$

$\Rightarrow l=0$ not possible

$$h=D \Rightarrow h'=D$$

To propagate h to $l, i=0$

$$\text{if } i=0 \Rightarrow \boxed{l=D} \rightarrow \text{violates } \textcircled{2}$$

\therefore propagation of $h \rightarrow k \rightarrow y$ not possible

$\textcircled{1.2}$ $h \rightarrow l \rightarrow y$

To propagate $h \rightarrow l$, for $h=D$, $\boxed{l=0, d=0}$

$$l = l' \text{ or } i$$

$$h=D \Rightarrow \boxed{l=D}$$

i must be 0

For i to be 0, $d=1$ or $e=1$

$d=1$ not possible

$$\therefore \boxed{e=1}$$

To propagate l to y :-

$$y = l' \text{ and } k$$

For $y = l' \Rightarrow y=0$, k must be 1

$$k = l' \text{ and } y$$

$h = 0 \Rightarrow k$ cannot be 1

$h \rightarrow l \rightarrow y$ is also not possible
 \therefore Neither D nor D' is possible at y .