

**Name: VAISHAAL RAJHA T C G**  
**231901502**

**Ex. No.: 9**

**Date:15.10.2024**

## **INSTALL AND CONFIGURE IPTABLES FIREWALL**

### **Aim:**

To install iptables and configure it for variety of options.

### **Common Configurations & outputs:**

#### **1. Start/stop/restart firewalls**

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl start firewalld  
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl restart firewalld  
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl stop firewalld  
[root@localhost ~]#
```

#### **2. Check all existing IPtables Firewall Rules**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -L -n -v  
[root@localhost ~]#
```

#### **3. Block specific IP Address(eg. 172.16.8.10) in IPtables Firewall**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A INPUT -s 172.16.8.10 -j DROP  
[root@localhost ~]#
```

#### **4. Block specific port on IPtables Firewall**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp --dport xxx -j DROP  
[root@localhost ~]#
```

#### **5. Allow specific network range on particular port on iptables**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp -d 172.16.8.0/24 --dport xxx -j ACCEPT  
[root@localhost ~]#
```

#### **6. Block Facebook on IPTables**

```
[root@localhost ~]# host facebook.com
```

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facebook.com has address 157.240.24.35

facebook.com has IPv6 address 2a03:2880:f10c:283:face:b00c:0:25de

facebook.com mail is handled by 10 smtpin.vvv.facebook.com.

```
[root@localhost ~]# whois 157.240.24.35 | grep CIDR
```

```
CIDR:      157.240.0.0/16
```

```
[root@localhost ~]#
```

```
[root@localhost ~]# whois 157.240.24.35
```

```
[Querying whois.arin.net]
```

```
[whois.arin.net]
```

```
#
```

```
# ARIN WHOIS data and services are subject to the Terms of Use
```

```
# available at: https://www.arin.net/resources/registry/whois/tou/
```

```
#
```

```
# If you see inaccuracies in the results, please report at
```

```
# https://www.arin.net/resources/registry/whois/inaccuracy\_reporting/
```

```
#
```

```
# Copyright 1997-2019, American Registry for Internet Numbers, Ltd.
```

```
#
```

```
NetRange:    157.240.0.0 - 157.240.255.255
```

```
CIDR:        157.240.0.0/16
```

```
NetName:     THEFA-3
```

```
NetHandle:   NET-157-240-0-0-1
```

```
Parent:      NET157 (NET-157-0-0-0-0)
```

```
NetType:     Direct Assignment
```

```
OriginAS:
```

```
Organization: Facebook, Inc. (THEFA-3)
```

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RegDate: 2015-05-14

Updated: 2015-05-14

Ref: <https://rdap.arin.net/registry/ip/157.240.0.0>

OrgName: Facebook, Inc.

OrgId: THEFA-3

Address: 1601 Willow Rd.

City: Menlo Park

StateProv: CA

PostalCode: 94025

Country: US

RegDate: 2004-08-11

Updated: 2012-04-17

Ref: <https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/THEFA-3>

OrgTechHandle: OPERA82-ARIN

OrgTechName: Operations

OrgTechPhone: +1-650-543-4800

OrgTechEmail: domain@facebook.com

OrgTechRef: <https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/OPERA82-ARIN>

OrgAbuseHandle: OPERA82-ARIN

OrgAbuseName: Operations

OrgAbusePhone: +1-650-543-4800

OrgAbuseEmail: domain@facebook.com

OrgAbuseRef: <https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/OPERA82-ARIN>

#

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# available at: <https://www.arin.net/resources/registry/whois/tou/>

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#

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# [https://www.arin.net/resources/registry/whois/inaccuracy\\_reporting/](https://www.arin.net/resources/registry/whois/inaccuracy_reporting/)

#

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#

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp -d 157.240.0.0/16 -j DROP
```

Open browser and check whether <http://facebook.com> is accessible

To allow facebook use -D instead of -A option

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -D OUTPUT -p tcp -d 157.240.0.0/16 -j DROP
```

```
[root@localhost ~]#
```

#### **6. Block Access to your system from specific MAC Address(say 0F:22:1E:00:02:30)**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A INPUT -m mac --mac-source 0F:22:1E:00:02:30 -j DROP
```

```
[root@localhost ~]#
```

#### **7. Save IPtables rules to a file**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables-save > ~/iptables.rules
```

```
[root@localhost ~]# vi iptables.rules
```

```
[root@localhost ~]#
```

#### **8. Restrict number of concurrent connections to a Server(Here restrict to 3 connections only)**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --syn --dport 22 -m connlimit --connlimit-above 3 -j REJECT
```

#### **9. Disable outgoing mails through IPtables**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp --dport 25 -j REJECT
```

```
[root@localhost ~]#
```

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#### **10. Flush IPtables Firewall chains or rules**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -F
```

```
[root@localhost ~]#
```

**Result:** Thus, the iptables has been installed successfully and it has been configured for variety of options.