
Intro to

Java

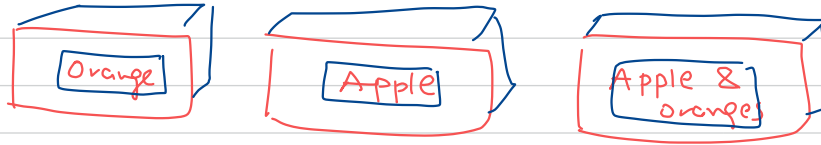
03

- Installation → Primitive
- Datatypes → objects
- Conditional
Statements

Puzzle

→ All labels are shuffled

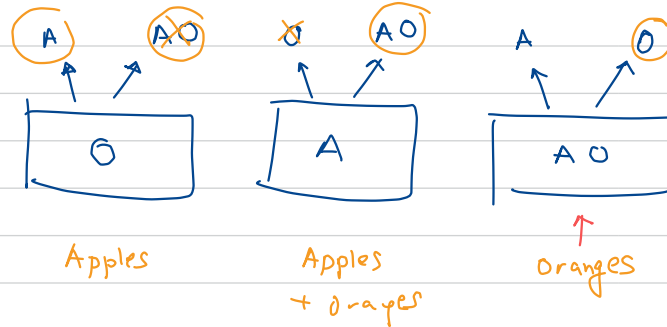
→ no label is correct.



→ Draw one fruit from any box to identify.

→ which box you can pick?

Solution:

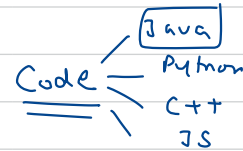


[Introduction to Java]

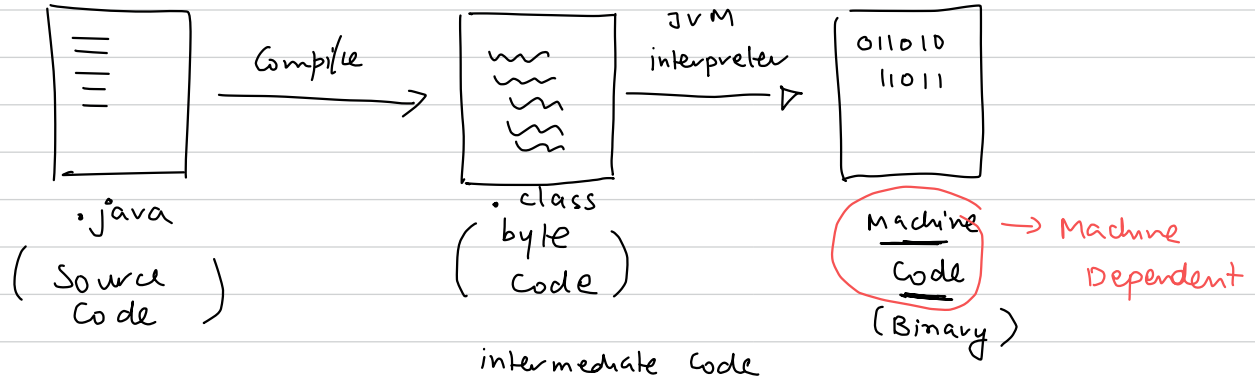
Flowcharts

→ Pseudo code →

Code



2 Step



o Java is known to be platform independent

JDK - Java Development Kit

.java ✓ ① Mac

Javac Compiler ✓ ②

Byte Code - class ✓ ③

JRE
Java Run Time Env
JRE
000110
Mac Y ✓ ④

JRE
01010
Windows 20

JRE
011001
Linux

Build + Run Java = JDK
Run Java ⇒ JRE

JDK Tools + Libraries to build the Java Applications

Javac

JRE

JVM
(Java Virtual Machine)

Platform independent
Shipped to execute on any machine

Build Process → many mins

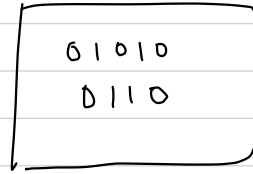
[10 mins
5 mins]

C + +



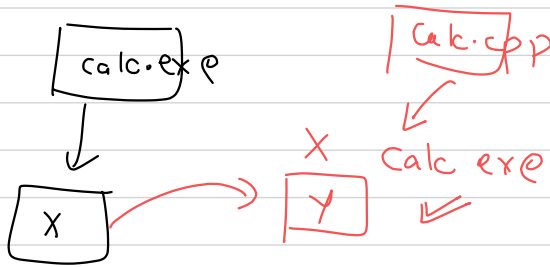
• .cpp

GCC
Compiler →



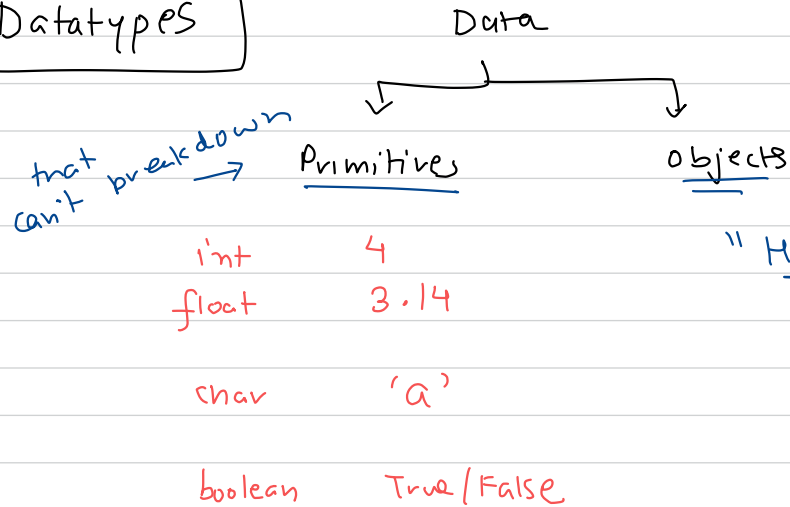
• .exe
==

Specific to
the machine
on which
code is
compiled.



IntelliJ → Community Edition

Datatypes



PaintBrush

color.
size
cost.

object

Numbers

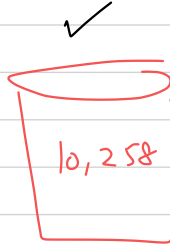
int



✓ byte
8 bits
1 byte

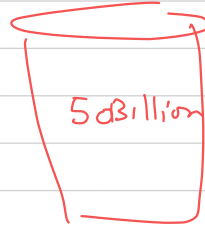


✓ short
16 bits
2 bytes



✓ int
32 bits
4 bytes

↑
for most
use cases



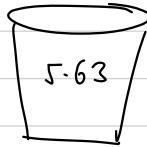
✓ long
64 bits
8 bytes

int 56
↓
10010

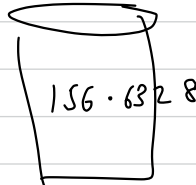
✓ char

✓ boolean

✓ float

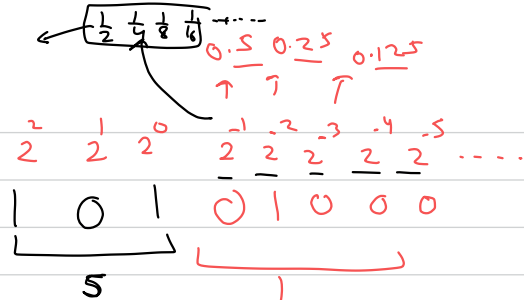
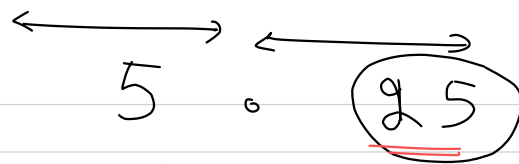


float
32
bits

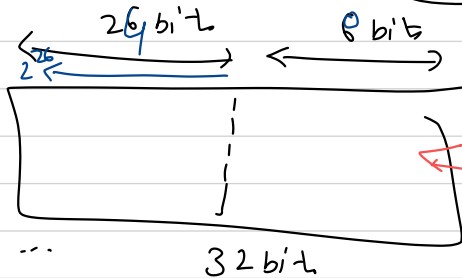


double
64 bits

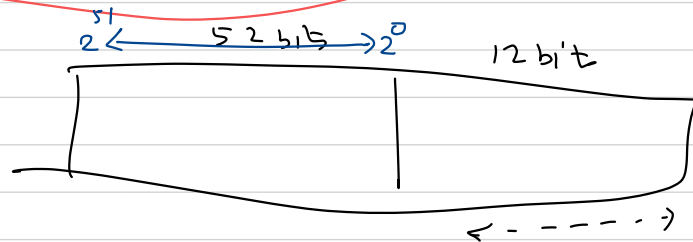
5.25
↓
bits?



5.837865
5.837864



float

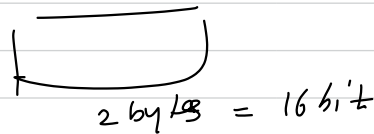


@ - -
 # - -

A - 65

g - 97

char



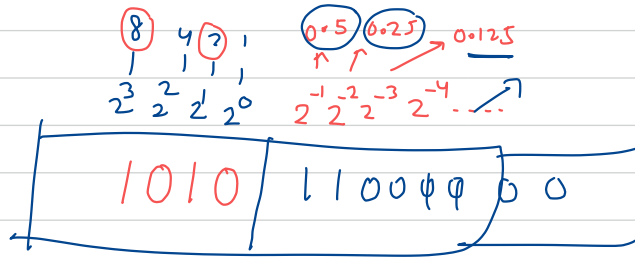
int

X = 5
int ↗

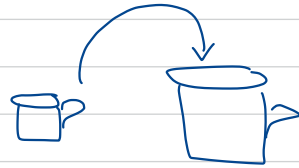
Y = 5.5
double ↗

long X = 5L;

float Y = 5.5f;



$$\underline{\underline{0.75}} + 0.25$$

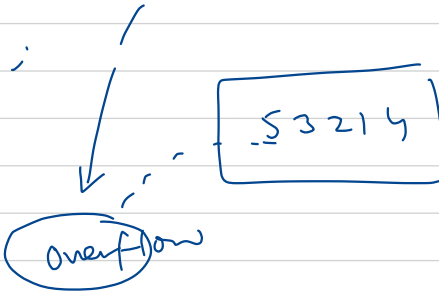


overflow

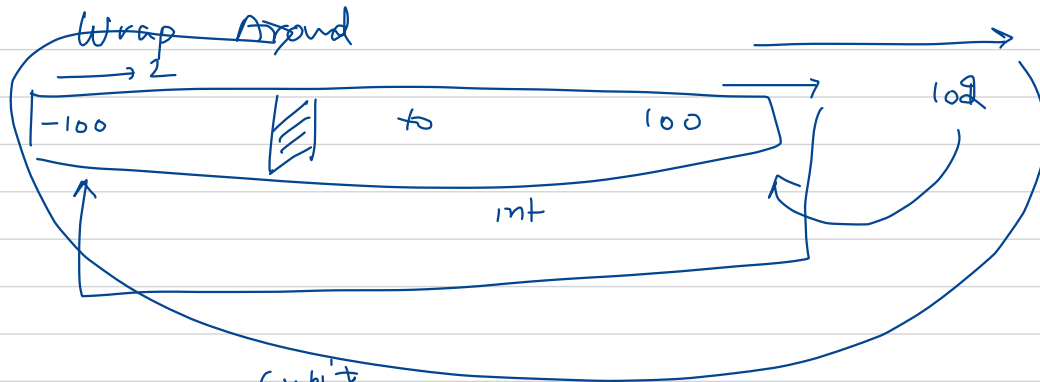
$$\begin{array}{r} 0.79 \\ - 0.5 \\ \hline 0.29 \\ \hline 0.25 \\ \hline -0.04 \end{array}$$

long x = [58912653214]

int y = (int)x ;



o Never put a big bucket inside a small bucket
↓
overflow



Intuit

64 bit
 110110010101

32 bit
 10010101

ve

↑
 sign bit

Objects

↳ Property

↳ Behaviour / Action

→ Programmer
→ JDK Predefined

Object



Cat

→ Name:
→ Age
→ Color
→ ht
→ wt

Actions

→ eat()
→ saymeow()
→ run()
→ jump()

Cat myCat = new Cat("Lucy", 2)

CLASS (Template)



→ color
→ size
→ type

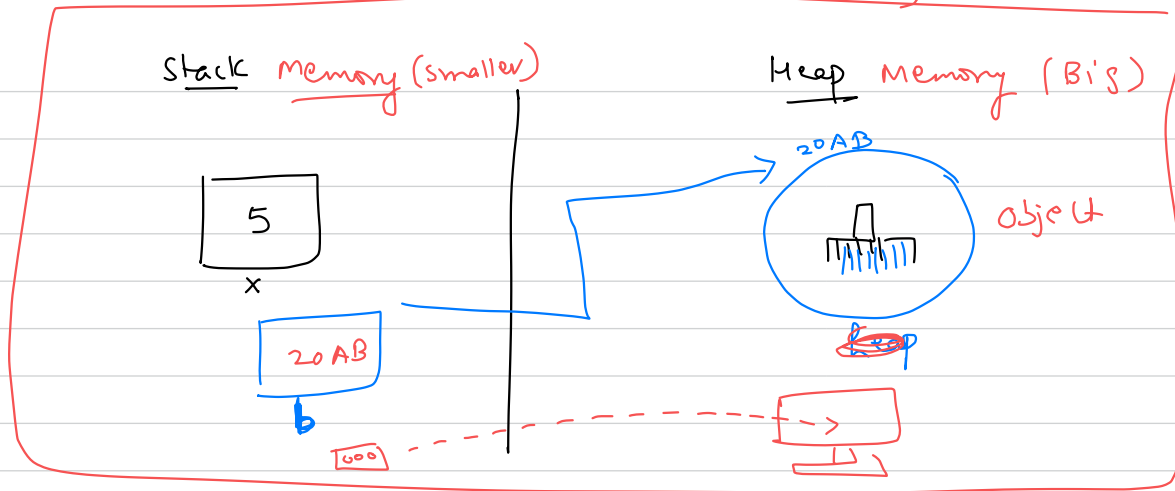
Actions

→ paint()
→ changeColor()
→ ~~brush~~ erase()
→ setSize(16);

b.paint()
b.change

PaintBrush (b) = new PaintBrush("Blue", 5, Regular)

RAM (JVM divides)



`int x = 5`

`PaintBrush b = new PaintBrush("Blue");`
↑
object
Reference

Branching

marks = 90

```
if (marks > 80) {  
    System.out.println(b);  
    sout ("Party" );  
}
```

single-if

3

if
elseif
else

if

if
else

> independent

Assgn

✓

HW

✓

Assign

✓

HW

✓

Test Cases

200pts
100pts

TA help

+ Hint / Soln (pts ↓)

Scaler Dashboard



Loops

Decimal / Binary ✓

5th - 6th class

Online judge

↓
Not intelligent

expected

7
→

1 1n
2 3 1n
4 5 6 1n

you print

output is 7
X

X wrong Ans

✓

7
1
2
3 4 1n

X