

Two Layer Perceptron (Feed - Forward Neural Net)

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

Load the dataset

```
In [2]: file_path = "Cirrhosis.csv"
df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
```

Data Analysis


```
In [3]: print("Initial Dataset Info:")
print(df.info())
```

```
Initial Dataset Info:
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 312 entries, 0 to 311
Data columns (total 20 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   index                 312 non-null   int64
1   duration              312 non-null   int64
2   status                312 non-null   int64
3   drug                  312 non-null   int64
4   age                   312 non-null   int64
5   sex                   312 non-null   int64
6   ascites               312 non-null   int64
7   hepatomology          312 non-null   int64
8   spiders               312 non-null   int64
9   edema                 312 non-null   float64
10  bilirubin             312 non-null   float64
11  cholesterol           284 non-null   float64
12  albumin               312 non-null   float64
13  copper                310 non-null   float64
14  phosphatase           312 non-null   float64
15  SGOT                  312 non-null   float64
16  triglycerides         282 non-null   float64
17  platelets             308 non-null   float64
18  prothrombin           312 non-null   float64
19  stage                 312 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(10), int64(10)
memory usage: 48.9 KB
None
```

```
In [4]: df.head()
```

Out[4]:

	index	duration	status	drug	age	sex	ascites	hepatomology	spiders	edema
0	1	400	2	1	21464	1	1	1	1	1.0
1	2	4500	0	1	20617	1	0	1	1	0.0
2	3	1012	2	1	25594	0	0	0	0	0.5
3	4	1925	2	1	19994	1	0	1	1	0.5
4	5	1504	1	2	13918	1	0	1	1	0.0



In [5]: `df.isna().sum()`

Out[5]:

index	0
duration	0
status	0
drug	0
age	0
sex	0
ascites	0
hepatomology	0
spiders	0
edema	0
bilirubin	0
cholesterol	28
albumin	0
copper	2
phosphatase	0
SGOT	0
triglycerides	30
platelets	4
prothrombin	0
stage	0

dtype: int64

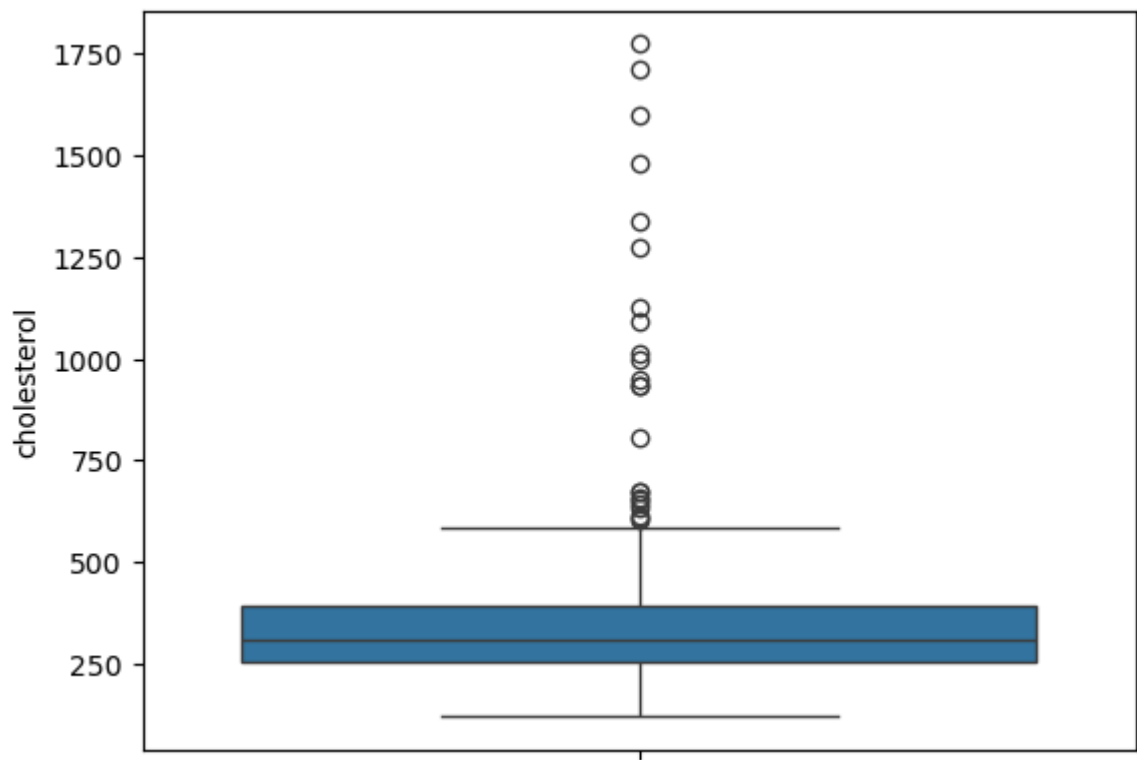
In [6]:

```
df.fillna({"cholesterol":df["cholesterol"].median(), inplace=True)
df.fillna({"triglycerides":df["triglycerides"].median(), inplace=True)
df.fillna({"copper":df["copper"].median(), inplace=True)
df.fillna({"platelets":df["platelets"].median(), inplace=True)
```

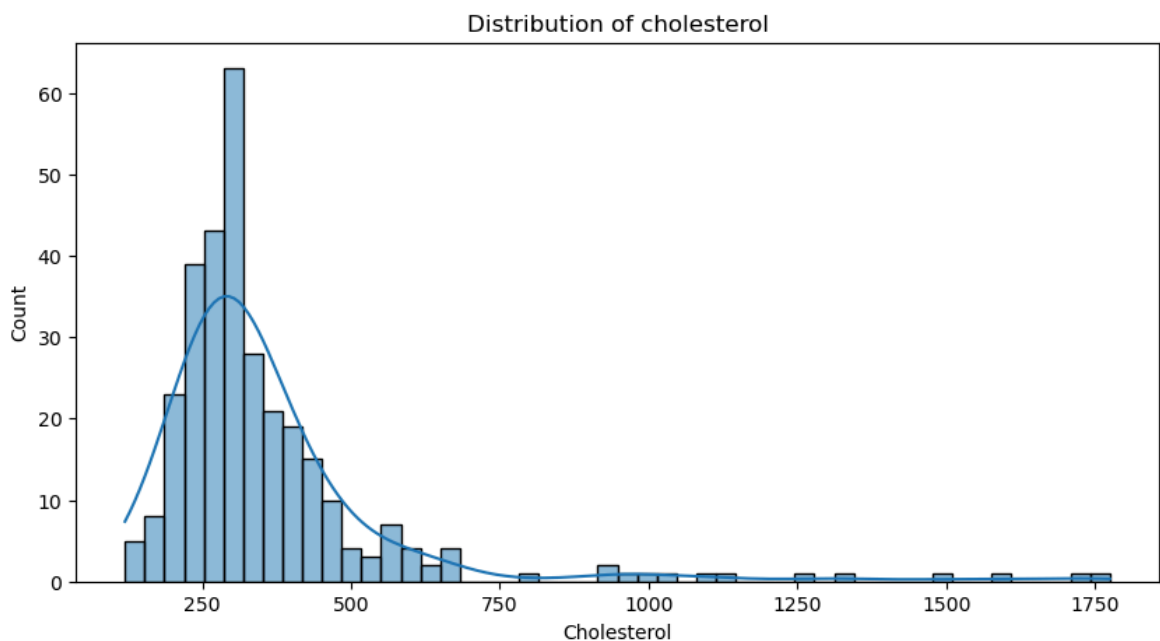
Data Visualization

In [7]: `sns.boxplot(y=df['cholesterol'])`

Out[7]: <Axes: ylabel='cholesterol'>



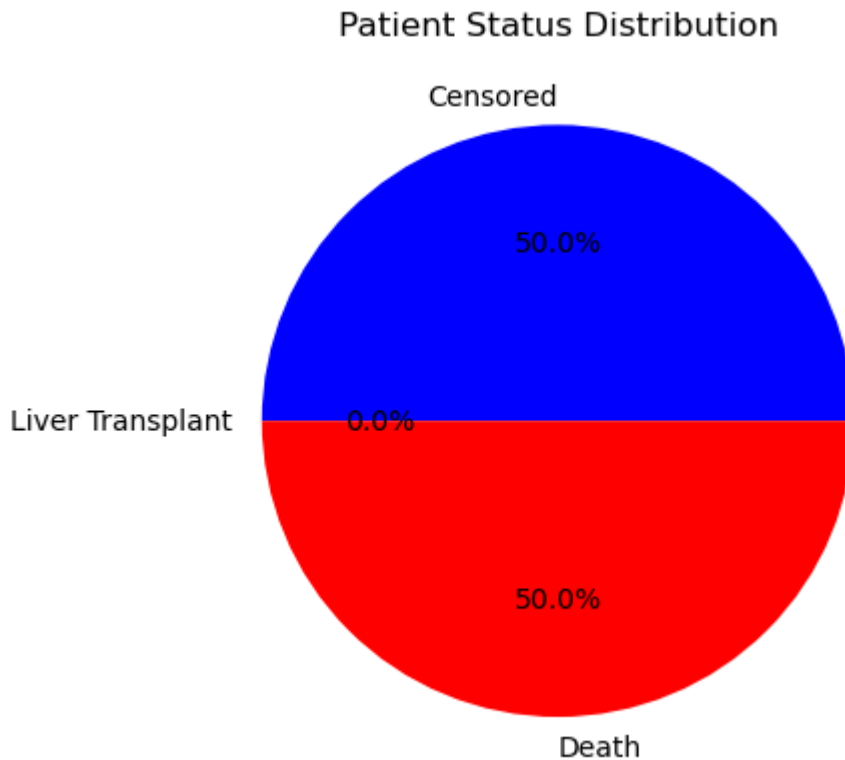
```
In [8]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
sns.histplot(df["cholesterol"], bins=50, kde=True) #Kernel Density Estimation
plt.title("Distribution of cholesterol")
plt.xlabel("Cholesterol")
plt.ylabel("Count")
plt.show()
```



```
In [9]: # Features and target
X = df[["cholesterol", "bilirubin", "ascites"]].values # "sex",
y = df["status"].values
```

```
In [10]: status_counts = df["status"]
labels = ['Censored', 'Liver Transplant', 'Death']
values = [status_counts[0], status_counts[1], status_counts[2]]
```

```
plt.pie(values, labels=labels, autopct='%1.1f%%', colors=['blue', 'orange', 'red'])
plt.title('Patient Status Distribution')
plt.show()
```



Activation Functions

```
In [11]: def linear(H):
          return H

def Sigmoid(H):
    return 1/(1+np.exp(-H))

def ReLU(H):
    return H*(H>0) # condition if H >0 than H

def softmax(H):
    eH = np.exp(H)
    return eH/eH.sum(axis=1, keepdims=True)
```

Useful Functions

```
In [12]: def one_hot_encode(y):
          N = len(y)
          K = len(set(y))
          Y = np.zeros((N,K))
          for i in range(N):
              Y[i,y[i]] = 1
          return Y

def accuracy(y, y_hat):
    return np.mean(y==y_hat)
```

```
def cross_entropy(Y, P_hat):
    return -np.sum(Y*np.log(P_hat))
```

Shallow ANN Class

```
In [13]: class Shallow_ANN():
def fit(self, X, y, neurons =6, eta = 1e-3 ,epochs =1e3, show_curve = True):

    epochs = int(epochs)
    N,D = X.shape
    Y = one_hot_encode(y)
    K = Y.shape[1]

    # Initialize Weights and Biases
    self.W = {1: np.random.randn(M[0],M[1]) for l, M in enumerate(zip([D,neurons
    self.B = {1: np.random.randn(M) for l, M in enumerate([neurons, K],1))

    # Define Activations
    self.a = {1:np.tanh, 2:softmax}

    J = np.zeros(epochs)

    #SGD Steps
    for epoch in range(epochs):
        self.__forward__(X)
        J[epoch] = cross_entropy(Y,self.Z[2]) # 2 second Layer - output Layer

    #Weight Update Rules for Layer 2
    self.W[2] -= eta*(1/N)*self.Z[1].T@(self.Z[2]-Y)
    self.B[2] -= eta*(1/N)*(self.Z[2]-Y).sum(axis=0)

    #Weight Update Rules for Layer 1
    self.W[1] -= eta*(1/N)*X.T@((self.Z[2]-Y)@self.W[2].T*(1-self.Z[1]**2))
    self.B[1] -= eta*(1/N)*((self.Z[2]-Y)@self.W[2].T*(1-self.Z[1]**2)).sum(ax

    if show_curve:
        plt.figure()
        plt.plot(J)
        plt.xlabel("epochs")
        plt.ylabel("J")
        plt.title("Training Curve")

    def __forward__(self,X):
        self.Z = {0:X}
        for l in sorted(self.W.keys()):
            self.Z[l] = self.a[l](self.Z[l-1]@self.W[l]+self.B[l])

    def predict(self, X):
        return self.Z[2].argmax(axis=1)
```

Implementation of ShallowANN Class

```
In [14]: np.vstack(np.array(X))
X[0,-2]
```

```
Out[14]: np.float64(14.5)
```

```
In [15]: X0 = X[y == 0] # Cluster for status 0
X1 = X[y == 1] # Cluster for status 1
X2 = X[y == 2] # Cluster for status 2
X = np.vstack((X0, X1, X2))
X
```

```
Out[15]: array([[3.020e+02, 1.100e+00, 0.000e+00],
 [3.220e+02, 1.000e+00, 0.000e+00],
 [2.810e+02, 7.000e-01, 0.000e+00],
 [2.040e+02, 7.000e-01, 0.000e+00],
 [2.350e+02, 7.000e-01, 0.000e+00],
 [2.520e+02, 6.000e-01, 0.000e+00],
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```

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[5.580e+02, 8.400e+00, 0.000e+00],
[6.740e+02, 1.710e+01, 1.000e+00],
[3.940e+02, 1.220e+01, 0.000e+00],
[2.440e+02, 6.600e+00, 0.000e+00],
[4.360e+02, 6.300e+00, 0.000e+00],
[2.470e+02, 7.200e+00, 0.000e+00],
[4.480e+02, 1.440e+01, 0.000e+00],

[4.720e+02, 4.500e+00, 0.000e+00],
[2.620e+02, 2.100e+00, 0.000e+00],
[1.600e+03, 5.000e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.450e+02, 1.100e+00, 0.000e+00],
[4.080e+02, 2.000e+00, 0.000e+00],
[6.600e+02, 1.600e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.250e+02, 5.000e+00, 0.000e+00],
[2.060e+02, 1.400e+00, 1.000e+00],
[2.010e+02, 3.200e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.095e+02, 1.740e+01, 1.000e+00],
[4.200e+02, 2.000e+00, 0.000e+00],
[1.780e+02, 2.300e+00, 0.000e+00],
[1.880e+02, 2.500e+00, 1.000e+00],
[3.030e+02, 1.100e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.095e+02, 2.100e+00, 1.000e+00],
[1.270e+02, 4.000e-01, 0.000e+00],
[4.860e+02, 1.900e+00, 0.000e+00],
[2.670e+02, 2.000e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.740e+02, 6.700e+00, 0.000e+00],
[2.590e+02, 3.200e+00, 0.000e+00],
[9.500e+02, 6.500e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.900e+02, 3.500e+00, 0.000e+00],
[6.360e+02, 6.000e-01, 0.000e+00],
[1.510e+02, 1.300e+00, 1.000e+00],
[3.095e+02, 5.100e+00, 0.000e+00],
[2.690e+02, 1.200e+00, 1.000e+00],
[3.095e+02, 1.620e+01, 0.000e+00],
[1.775e+03, 1.740e+01, 0.000e+00],
[2.420e+02, 2.800e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.310e+02, 1.500e+00, 0.000e+00],
[4.260e+02, 7.300e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.640e+02, 1.000e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.320e+02, 2.900e+00, 0.000e+00],
[5.560e+02, 2.800e+01, 0.000e+00],
[1.015e+03, 7.200e+00, 0.000e+00],
[2.570e+02, 3.000e+00, 0.000e+00],
[5.860e+02, 2.300e+00, 0.000e+00],
[1.680e+02, 2.400e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.580e+02, 2.550e+01, 0.000e+00],
[3.170e+02, 2.500e+00, 0.000e+00],
[2.600e+02, 3.200e+00, 0.000e+00],
[2.330e+02, 3.000e-01, 0.000e+00],
[3.095e+02, 8.500e+00, 0.000e+00],
[1.960e+02, 4.000e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.760e+02, 9.000e-01, 0.000e+00],
[4.080e+02, 1.300e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.095e+02, 3.200e+00, 0.000e+00],
[6.740e+02, 1.100e+01, 0.000e+00],
[2.250e+02, 2.000e+00, 0.000e+00],
[8.080e+02, 1.400e+01, 0.000e+00],
[1.092e+03, 2.450e+01, 1.000e+00],
[9.320e+02, 1.080e+01, 0.000e+00],
[2.550e+02, 7.000e-01, 0.000e+00],
[3.820e+02, 2.500e+00, 1.000e+00],
[3.960e+02, 3.900e+00, 0.000e+00],
[4.040e+02, 9.000e-01, 0.000e+00],
[1.276e+03, 5.900e+00, 0.000e+00],
[6.080e+02, 1.140e+01, 0.000e+00],
[4.260e+02, 3.800e+00, 0.000e+00],
[3.720e+02, 4.500e+00, 0.000e+00],

```
In [16]: y = np.array([0] * len(X0) + [1] * len(X1) + [2] * len(X2))
          y
```

```
In [17]: X[y == 0][:,0]
```

```
In [26]: def main():
          D = 2
          K = 3
          N = int(K*1e3)
```

```

#X0= np.random.randn((N//K),D) + np.array([2] * D)
#X1= np.random.randn((N//K),D) + np.array([0] * D)
#X2= np.random.randn((N//K),D) + np.array([-2] * D)
#X=np.vstack((X0,X1,X2))

#y = np.array([0]*(N//K) + [1]*(N//K) + [2]*(N//K))#y=np.array(y)

plt.figure()
plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1], c=y , s= 5)
plt.title("Scatter Plot of Cholesterol vs Bilirubin")
plt.xlabel("Cholesterol Levels")
plt.ylabel("Bilirubin Levels")
plt.colorbar(label="Status (Target Variable)")

my_ann = Shallow_ANN()
my_ann.fit(X, y, neurons= 3, eta=3e-2, epochs = 2e3, show_curve= True )
y_hat =my_ann.predict(X)

print("Accuracy: ", accuracy(y, y_hat))
print(my_ann.W)
print(my_ann.B)

```

```

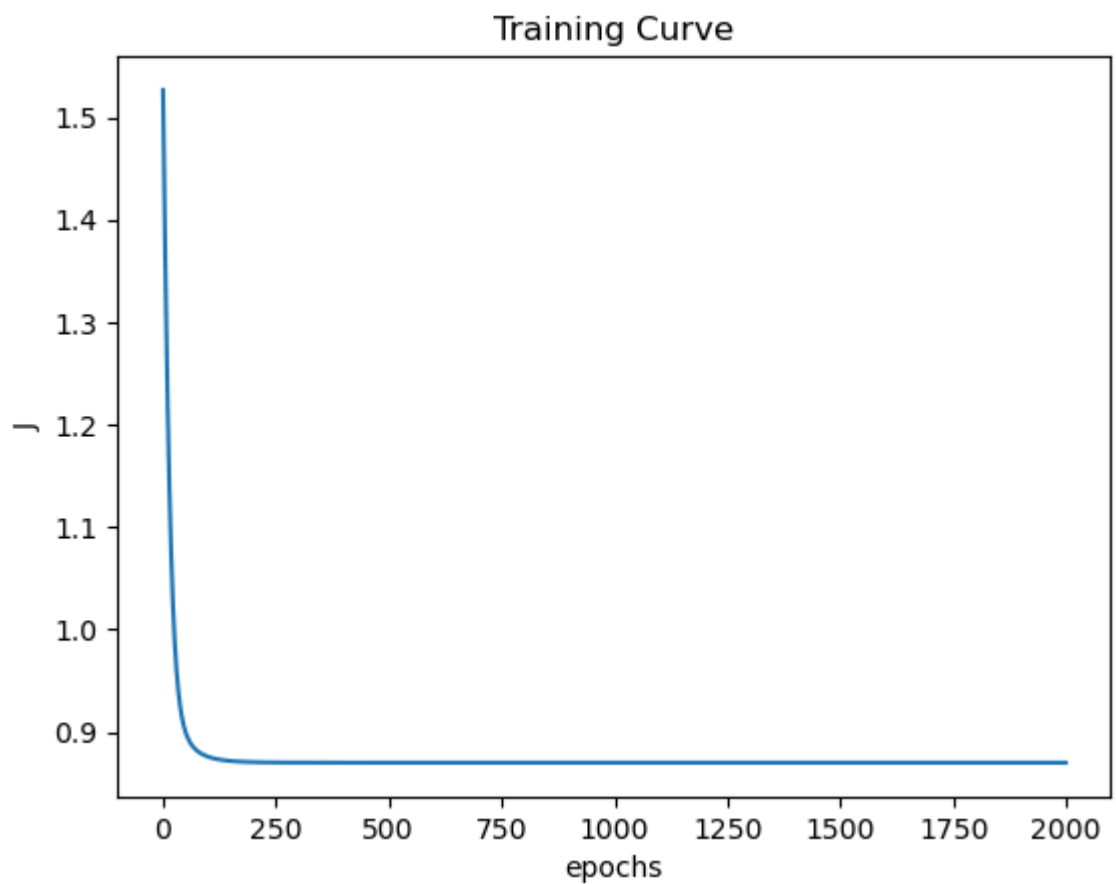
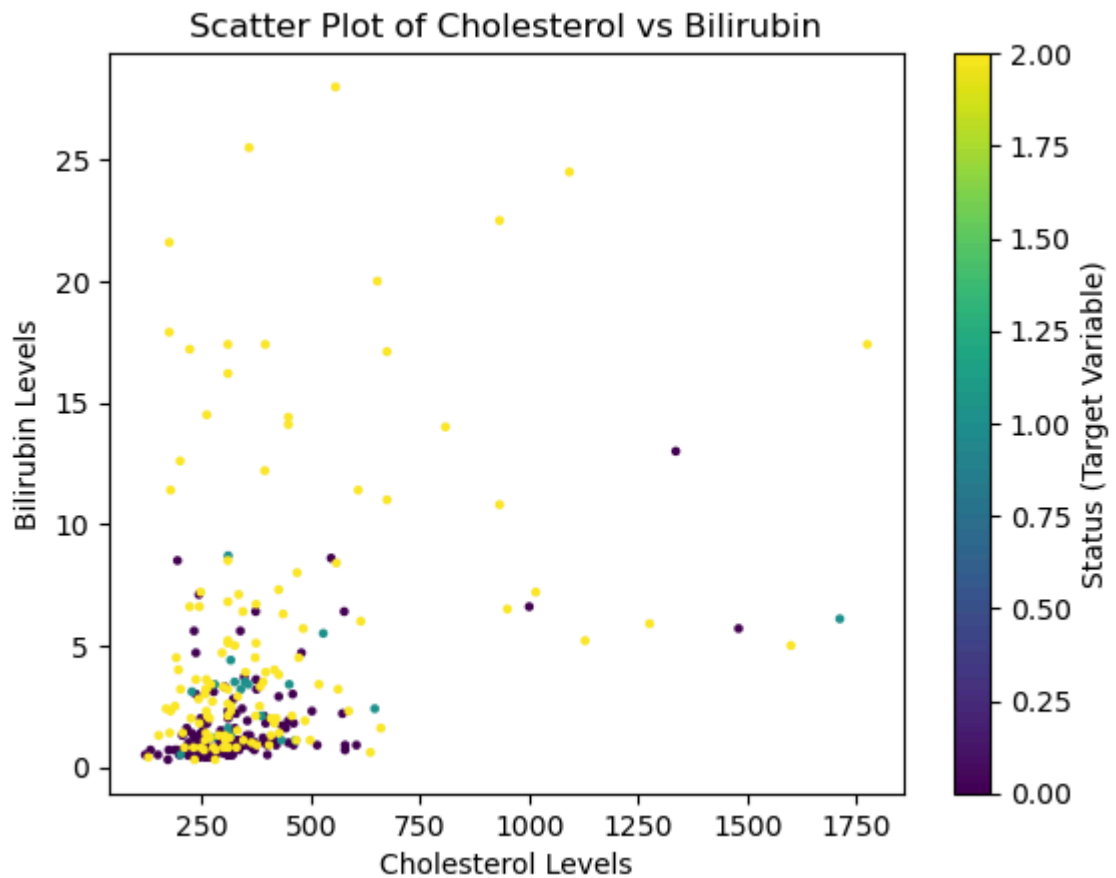
In [27]: if __name__=="__main__":
        main()

```

```

Accuracy:  0.5384615384615384
{1: array([[ -0.10256169, -0.68193772, -0.64535878],
          [-1.21444228, -0.26039486,  0.972618   ],
          [-0.53777065,  1.28082855,  0.82354306]]), 2: array([[ 0.11578913,  0.3367
3323,  0.95085201],
          [-2.7582602 ,  0.98603883, -0.60703526],
          [ 2.31931383, -0.34591819, -0.12510496]])}
{1: array([ -0.14521999, -0.09428958,  0.51327322]), 2: array([ -0.85703214, -1.736
54602, -0.61081335])}

```



**Artificial Neural Network Variable
Architecture and Back Propagation**

```
In [20]: from matplotlib.colors import ListedColormap
cmap_bold = ListedColormap(["#FF0000", "#00FF00", "#0000FF"])
cmap_light = ListedColormap(["#FFBBBB", "#BBFFBB", "#BBBBFF"])
```

Useful Functions

```
In [21]: # Activations

def linear(H):
    return H

def ReLU(H):
    return H*(H>0)

def sigmoid(H):
    return 1/(1+np.exp(-H))

def softmax(H):
    eH=np.exp(H)
    return eH/eH.sum(axis=1, keepdims=True)

#Loss Functions

def cross_entropy(Y, P_hat):
    return -(1/len(Y))*np.sum(Y*np.log(P_hat))

def OLS(Y, Y_hat):
    return (1/(2*len(Y)))*np.sum((Y-Y_hat)**2)

#Misc

def one_hot(y):
    N=len(y)
    K=len(set(y))
    Y = np.zeros((N,K))

    for i in range(N):
        Y[i,y[i]]=1

    return Y

def accuracy(y,y_hat):
    return np.mean(y==y_hat)

def R2(y,y_hat):
    return 1-np.sum((y-y_hat)**2)/np.sum((y - y.mean())**2)
```

Derivatives of Activation Functions

```
In [22]: def derivative(Z, a):
    if a==linear:
        return 1
    elif a==sigmoid:
        return Z*(1-Z)
    elif a==np.tanh:
        return 1-Z*Z
```

```

elif a==ReLU:
    return (Z>0).astype(int)
else:
    ValueError("UnknownActivation")

```

ANN Class

```

In [28]: class ANN():
def __init__(self, architecture, activations=None, mode=0):
    self.mode=mode
    self.architecture=architecture
    self.activations = activations
    self.L = len(architecture)+1

def fit (self, X, y, eta=1e-3, epochs=1e3, show_curve=True):
    epochs = int(epochs)

    if self.mode:
        Y=y
        K=1
    else:
        Y=one_hot(y)
        K=Y.shape[1]

    N, D = X.shape
    # Initialize Weights and Biases
    self.W = {l: np.random.randn(M[0],M[1]) for l, M in enumerate(zip([D]+self.
self.B = {l: np.random.randn(M) for l, M in enumerate(self.architecture+[K],

#Activations
if self.activations is None:
    self.a = {l: ReLU for l in range(1, self.L)}
else:
    self.a={l: act for l,act in enumerate(self.activations, 1)}

#Output Activation Functions
if self.mode:
    self.a[self.L]=linear
else:
    self.a[self.L]=softmax

J = np.zeros(epochs)

#SGD Progression
for epoch in range(epochs):
    self.__forward__(X)
    if self.mode:
        J[epoch]=OLS(Y, self.Z[self.L])
    else:
        J[epoch]=cross_entropy(Y, self.Z[self.L])

    dH = (1/N)*(self.Z[self.L]-Y)

    for l in sorted(self.W.keys(), reverse=True):

        dW = self.Z[l-1].T@dH
        dB = dH.sum(axis=0)

```



```

        self.W[l] -= eta*dW
        self.B[l] -= eta*dB

        if l>1:
            dZ =dH@self.W[l].T
            dH = dZ*derivative(self.Z[l-1], self.a[l-1])

    if show_curve:
        plt.figure()
        plt.plot(J)
        plt.xlabel("epochs")
        plt.ylabel("J")
        plt.title("Training Curve")

    def __forward__(self,X):
        self.Z={0:X}
        for l in sorted(self.W.keys()):
            self.Z[l] = self.a[l](self.Z[l-1]@self.W[l]+self.B[l])

    def predict(self, X):
        self.__forward__(X)
        if self.mode:
            return self.Z[self.L]
        else:
            return self.Z[self.L].argmax(axis=1)

```

Implementation of ANN Classification

```

In [29]: def main_class():
    D = 2
    K = 3
    N = int(K*1e3)

    plt.figure()
    plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1], c=y, s=6, alpha=0.6)
    plt.title("Scatter Plot of Cholesterol vs Bilirubin")
    plt.xlabel("Cholesterol Levels")
    plt.ylabel("Bilirubin Levels")
    plt.colorbar(label="Status (Target Variable)")

    my_ann_classifier = ANN(architecture=[2,4],activations=[np.tanh,ReLU])#archi
    my_ann_classifier.fit(X,y,eta=2e-3,epochs=1e5)#eta=2e-3,epochs=1e4
    y_hat = my_ann_classifier.predict(X)

    print(my_ann_classifier.W)
    print(my_ann_classifier.B)
    print(f"Training Accuracy: {accuracy(y,y_hat):0.4f}")

    x1 = np.linspace(X[:,0].min() - 1, X[:,0].max() + 1, 1000)
    x2 = np.linspace(X[:,1].min() - 1, X[:,1].max() + 1, 1000)

    xx1, xx2 = np.meshgrid(x1, x2)
    Z = my_ann_classifier.predict(np.c_[xx1.ravel(),xx2.ravel()]).reshape(*xx1.s

```

```

plt.figure()
plt.pcolormesh(xx1, xx2, Z, cmap = cmap_light)
plt.scatter(X[:,0], X[:,1], c = y, cmap = cmap_bold,alpha=0.2)
plt.xlim(xx1.min(), xx1.max())
plt.ylim(xx2.min(), xx2.max())
plt.title("Scatter Plot of Cholesterol vs Bilirubin")
plt.xlabel("Cholesterol Levels")
plt.ylabel("Bilirubin Levels")
plt.colorbar(label="Status (Target Variable)")
plt.show()

plt.figure()
plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1],c=y_hat,s=6)
plt.title("Scatter Plot of Cholesterol vs Bilirubin")
plt.xlabel("Cholesterol Levels")
plt.ylabel("Bilirubin Levels")
plt.colorbar(label="Status (Target Variable)")

```

```

In [30]: if __name__=="__main__":
        main_class()

```

```

{1: array([[ -0.69988339, -0.75578334],
          [ 0.61182055, -0.95647639],
          [ 1.17776421,  0.75079025]]), 2: array([[ 0.09927232,  0.58902139, -0.2190
6135,  1.30795366],
          [-0.70116418,  0.82933996,  0.3337995 ,  0.20738769]]), 3: array([[ -0.5932
0922, -1.58389074, -0.14144261],
          [ 0.57705063, -0.87550844, -0.38093903],
          [ 1.97387133,  2.02991465,  0.39705388],
          [-0.94748802,  0.64871452,  1.31302503]])}
{1: array([-2.17214746,  0.16242451]), 2: array([1.29459116, 1.27490898, 0.113319
39, 1.073858  ]), 3: array([1.58682808, 1.28611376, 0.43441013])}
Training Accuracy: 0.5385

```

```

-----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[30], line 2
      1 if __name__=="__main__":
----> 2     main_class()

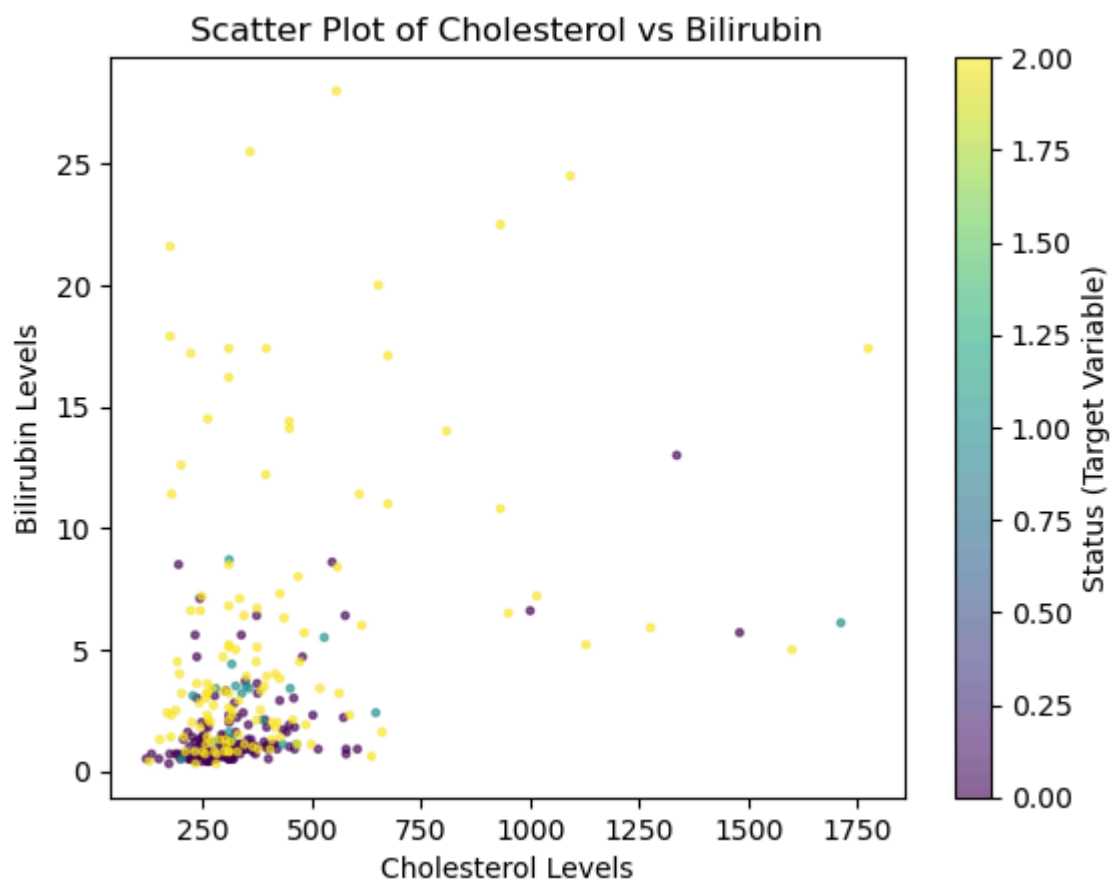
Cell In[29], line 28, in main_class()
      25 x2 = np.linspace(X[:,1].min() - 1, X[:,1].max() + 1, 1000)
      27 xx1, xx2 = np.meshgrid(x1, x2)
----> 28 Z = my_ann_classifier.predict(np.c_[xx1.ravel(),xx2.ravel()]).reshape(*xx
1.shape)
      30 plt.figure()
      31 plt.pcolormesh(xx1, xx2, Z, cmap = cmap_light)

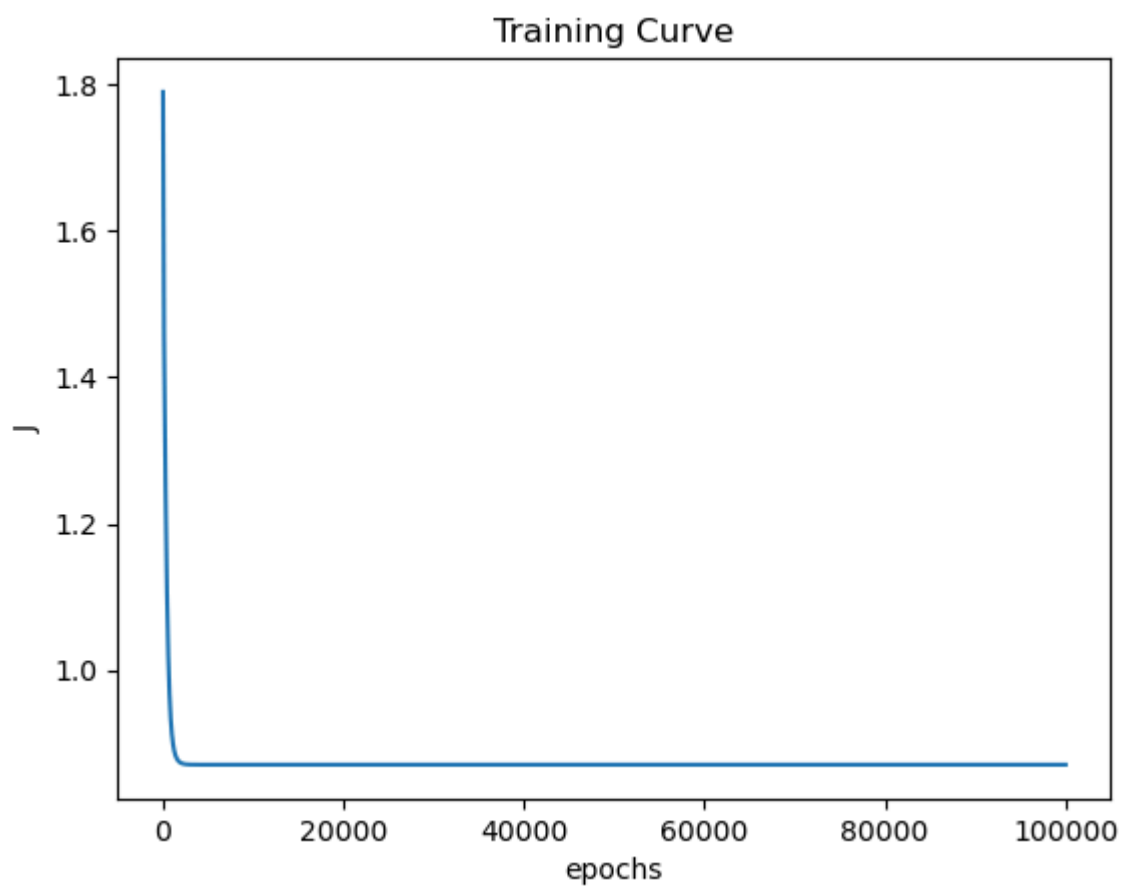
Cell In[28], line 74, in ANN.predict(self, X)
      73 def predict(self, X):
----> 74     self.__forward__(X)
      75     if self.mode:
      76         return self.Z[self.L]

Cell In[28], line 70, in ANN.__forward__(self, X)
      68 self.Z={0:X}
      69 for l in sorted(self.W.keys()):
----> 70     self.Z[l] = self.a[l](self.Z[l-1]@self.W[l]+self.B[l])

ValueError: matmul: Input operand 1 has a mismatch in its core dimension 0, with
gufunc signature (n?,k),(k,m?)->(n?,m?) (size 3 is different from 2)

```





In []: