

Date:

AIM:

To implement Digital Signature Algorithm (DSA) using C.

ALGORITHM:

1. Get the prime number p and its divisor q from the user.
2. Get the value of h from the user.
3. Compute the value of g .
4. Get the private key x_a from the user.
5. Compute the user's public key y .
6. Get the per-message secret key k and hash value of message M .
7. Compute the value of z using g , k & p
8. Compute $z \% q$ to get the value of r
9. Compute the multiplicative inverse.
10. Compute the value of s .
11. Print the signature (r, s) .

PROGRAM CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
int power(int,unsigned int,int);
int multiplicativeInverse(int,int,int);
int main()
{
    int p,q,h,g,r,s,t,x,y,z,k,inv,hash;
    printf("\nEnter prime number p and enter q prime divisor of (p-1): ");
    scanf("%d %d",&p,&q);
    printf("\nEnter h such that it greater than 1 and less than (p-1): ");
    scanf("%d",&h);
    //Compute g
    t = (p-1)/q;
    g = power(h,t,p);
    printf("\nEnter user's private key such that it is greater than 0 and less than q : ");
```

```

scanf("%d",&x);

//Computer user's public key

y = power(g,x,p);

printf("\nEnter user's per-message secret key k such that it is greater than 0 and less than q : ");

scanf("%d",&k);

printf("\nEnter the hash(M) value : ");

scanf("%d",&hash);

//Signing. Compute r and s pair

z = power(g,k,p);

r = z % q;

inv = multiplicativeInverse(k,q,p);

s = inv * (hash + x * r) % q;

//Display

printf("\n*****ComputedValues*****");

printf("\ng = %d",g);

printf("\ny = %d",y);

printf("\nGenerated Signature Sender = (%d, %d) \n",r,s);

}

int power(int x, unsigned int y, int p)
{
    int res = 1; // Initialize result

    x = x % p; // Update x if it is more than or equal to p

    while (y > 0)
    {
        // If y is odd, multiply x with result
        if (y & 1)
            res = (res * x) % p;

        // y must be even now
        y = y >> 1; // y = y/2
        x = (x * x) % p;
    }

    return res;
}

```

```

}

int multiplicativeInverse(int a, int b, int n)
{
int sum,x,y;
for(y=0;y<n;y++)
{
for(x=0;x<n;x++)
{
sum = a * x + b * (-y);
if(sum == 1)
return x;
}
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

[root@localhost-live liveuser]# vi dsa.c
[root@localhost-live liveuser]# cc dsa.c
[root@localhost-live liveuser]# ./a.out

Enter prime number p and enter q prime divisor of (p-1): 13 17

Enter h such that it greater than 1 and less than (p-1): 5

Enter user's private key such that it is greater than 0 and less than q : 3

Enter user's per-message secret key k such that it is greater than 0 and less than q : 7

Enter the hash(M) value : 123

*****ComputedValues*****
g = 1
y = 1
Generated Signature Sender = (1, 1)

```

RESULT: