

Year of Publish	T <sub>r</sub>	Title	T <sub>r</sub>	Methodology	Link
2024	Advancing autism prediction through visual-based AI approaches: integrating advanced eye movement analysis and shape recognition with Kalman filtering	The present study proposes an economical eye movement analysis system that adroitly integrates Neuro SpectrumNet (NSN) techniques with Kalman filtering, enabling precise eye position estimation. The overarching objective is to enhance deep learning models for early autism detection by leveraging eye-tracking data, a critical consideration given the pivotal role of early intervention in mitigating the disorder's impact. Through the synergistic incorporation of NSN and contrast-limited adaptive histogram equalization for feature extraction, the proposed model exhibits superior scalability and accuracy when compared to existing methodologies, thereby holding promising potential for clinical applications			<a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/326965445_Applying_Eye_Tracking_to_Identify_Autism_Spectrum_Disorder_in_Children">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/326965445_Applying_Eye_Tracking_to_Identify_Autism_Spectrum_Disorder_in_Children</a>
2024	Using Machine Learning to Diagnose Autism Based on Eye Tracking Technology		ResNet, CNN, ANN, MobileNet (highest acc: 96%)		<a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387646585_Using_Machine_Learning_to_Diagnose_Autism_Based_on_Eye_Tracking_Technology">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387646585_Using_Machine_Learning_to_Diagnose_Autism_Based_on_Eye_Tracking_Technology</a>
-		The visualization eye tracking scanpaths images dataset contains 547 images. Specifically, 328 images for the non-ASD participants, and 219 images for ASD-diagnosed. The dataset was augmented with an additional 2735 samples, where five synthetic images were generated for each visualization.	ANN (ASD diagnosis: Accuracy = 90% Recognize autism scores: Accuracy = 83%)		-
-		(PDF) Using Machine Learning to Diagnose Autism Based on Eye Tracking Technology. Available from: <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387646585_Using_Machine_Learning_to_Diagnose_Autism_Based_on_Eye_Tracking_Technology">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387646585_Using_Machine_Learning_to_Diagnose_Autism_Based_on_Eye_Tracking_Technology</a> [accessed Jul 01 2025].			
-		Eye tracking data from face-to-face conversations, where 20 children with TD and 19 children with ASD	SVM Accuracy = 92.31% Specificity = 100% Sensitivity = 8		-
-		The visualization eye tracking scanpaths images dataset contains 547 images. Specifically, 328 images for the non-ASD participants, and 219 images for ASD-diagnosed	MLP Accuracy = 87% Sensitivity = 88% Specificity = 69%		-
-		(PDF) Using Machine Learning to Diagnose Autism Based on Eye Tracking Technology. Available from: <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387646585_Using_Machine_Learning_to_Diagnose_Autism_Based_on_Eye_Tracking_Technology">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387646585_Using_Machine_Learning_to_Diagnose_Autism_Based_on_Eye_Tracking_Technology</a> [accessed Jul 01 2025].			
-		The scan path images contain 547 images (328 for non-ASD and 219 for ASD); the dataset was augmented with an additional 2735 samples.	CNN Acc: 90% Sensitivity: 83% Precision: 80%		-
-		Eye gaze data represented by eye tracking paradigm in a virtual environment. 55 children participated, where 20 TD children and 35 ASD children.	SVM Accuracy = 86% Sensitivity = 91%		-
-		Images of children	SVM Accuracy = 89%		-
-		The visualization eye tracking scanpaths images dataset contains 547 images. Specifically, 328 images for the non-ASD participants, and 219 images for ASD-diagnosed. The dataset was augmented with an additional 2566 samples, 1519 images for the non-ASD participants and 1041 images for ASD-diagnosed.	DNN Sensitivity = 93.28% Specificity = 91.38%		-
-		(PDF) Using Machine Learning to Diagnose Autism Based on Eye Tracking Technology. Available from: <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387646585_Using_Machine_Learning_to_Diagnose_Autism_Based_on_Eye_Tracking_Technology">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387646585_Using_Machine_Learning_to_Diagnose_Autism_Based_on_Eye_Tracking_Technology</a> [accessed Jul 01 2025].			

Year of Publish	Tr	Title	Tr	Methodology	Link
-		Used the Fixation maps dataset contains 300 ASDfixation maps and 300 TD fixation maps		CNN Accuracy = 75.23%	-
-		The visualization eye tracking scanpaths imagesdataset contains 547 images. Specifically,328 images for the non-ASD participants and219 images for ASD-diagnosed. The dataset wasaugmented, 1834 images for the non-ASD(training and validation) and 1750 images forASD-diagnosed (training and validation).		ResNet18Accuracy = 97.6%Precision= 97.5%Sensitivity	-
		(PDF) Using Machine Learning to Diagnose Autism Based on Eye Tracking Technology. Available from: <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387646585_Using_Machine_Learning_to_Diagnose_Autism_Based_on_Eye_Tracking_Technology">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387646585_Using_Machine_Learning_to_Diagnose_Autism_Based_on_Eye_Tracking_Technology</a> [accessed Jul 01 2025].			
2022		Investigation of Eye-Tracking Scan Path as a Biomarker for Autism Screening Using Machine Learning Algorithms	DNN		<a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/358706686_Investigation_of_Eye-Tracking_Scan_Path_as_a_Biomarker_for_Autism_Screening_Using_Machine_Learning_Algorithms">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/358706686_Investigation_of_Eye-Tracking_Scan_Path_as_a_Biomarker_for_Autism_Screening_Using_Machine_Learning_Algorithms</a>
2024		Deep Learning for Autism Detection Using Eye Tracking Scanpaths		DenseNet, Effcient Net, ResNet, MobileNet	<a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/380086219_Deep_Learning_for_Autism_Detection_Using_Eye_Tracking_Scanpaths">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/380086219_Deep_Learning_for_Autism_Detection_Using_Eye_Tracking_Scanpaths</a>