

Module 6: Assignment 5

Tasks To Be Performed:

1. Use the previously created Apache2 VM
2. Get a free domain from freenom.com
3. Use Azure DNS to point this free domain to your VMs IP

Solution:

Home >

Virtual machines

Default Directory

+ Create ▾ Switch to classic Reservations ▾ Manage view ▾ Refresh ▾ Export to CSV Open query | Assign tags ▶ Start ⏻ Restart □ Stop 🗑 Delete ☰ Services ▾ Maintenance ▾

Filter for any field... Subscription equals all Type equals all Resource group equals all Location equals all Add filter

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 records.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ↑	Subscription ↑	Resource group ↑	Location ↑	Status ↑	Operating system ↑	Size ↑	Public IP address ↑	Disks ↑	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Vm-1	Free Trial	module6	Central India	Running	Linux	Standard_B1s	20.204.177.247	1	...

`c:\` Jungkook@Vm-1: ~

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.4780]

(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Suttu>ssh Jungkook@20.204.177.247

The authenticity of host '20.204.177.247 (20.204.177.247)' can't be established.

ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:slfWHM+3lGzZgiNCTv2AWUS0zAyPzNqhbrPnLDbyxwE.

Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes

Warning: Permanently added '20.204.177.247' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.

Jungkook@20.204.177.247's password:

Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.5.0-1025-azure x86_64)

```
* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support:        https://ubuntu.com/pro
```

System information as of Fri Sep 6 10:05:42 UTC 2024

```
System load:  0.38           Processes:            107
Usage of /:   5.2% of 28.89GB Users logged in:          0
Memory usage: 33%           IPv4 address for eth0: 10.0.0.4
Swap usage:   0%
```

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

0 updates can be applied immediately.

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.

See <https://ubuntu.com/esm> or run: `sudo pro status`

The list of available updates is more than a week old.

To check for new updates run: `sudo apt update`

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in `/usr/share/doc/*/copyright`.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "`sudo <command>`".

See "`man sudo_root`" for details.

Jungkook@Vm-1:~\$

See "man sudo_root" for details.

Jungkook@Vm-1:~\$ `sudo apt-get update`

Hit:1 <http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu> jam

Get:2 <http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu> jam

```
Reading package lists... Done
Jungkook@Vm-1:~$ sudo apt-get install apache2 -y
Reading package lists... Done
```



Connecting using

Public IP address | 20.204.177.247



Admin username

Browser window showing the Apache2 Default Page on Ubuntu. The page includes the Ubuntu logo, the text "Apache2 Default Page", and a red button that says "It works!". Below this, there is a section titled "Configuration Overview" which explains the default configuration and provides a list of files to be replaced.

Apache2 Default Page

Ubuntu

It works!

This is the default welcome page used to test the correct operation of the Apache2 server after installation on Ubuntu systems. It is based on the equivalent page on Debian, from which the Ubuntu Apache packaging is derived. If you can read this page, it means that the Apache HTTP server installed at this site is working properly. You should **replace this file** (located at `/var/www/html/index.html`) before continuing to operate your HTTP server.

If you are a normal user of this web site and don't know what this page is about, this probably means that the site is currently unavailable due to maintenance. If the problem persists, please contact the site's administrator.

Configuration Overview

Ubuntu's Apache2 default configuration is different from the upstream default configuration, and split into several files optimized for interaction with Ubuntu tools. The configuration system is **fully documented in `/usr/share/doc/apache2/README.Debian.gz`**. Refer to this for the full documentation. Documentation for the web server itself can be found by accessing the **manual** if the `apache2-doc` package was installed on this server.

The configuration layout for an Apache web server installation on Ubuntu systems is as follows:

```
/etc/apache2/
|-- apache2.conf
/   |-- ports.conf
|-- mods-enabled
/   |-- *.load
/   |-- *.conf
|-- conf-enabled
/   |-- *.conf
|-- sites-enabled
/   |-- *.conf
```

Screenshot of the Azure portal showing the details of a virtual machine named "Vm-1". The page displays various attributes such as Resource group, Status, Location, Subscription, and Tags. The "Essentials" section provides a summary of the VM's configuration, including the operating system (Linux (ubuntu 22.04)), size (Standard B1s), and public IP address (20.204.177.247).

Virtual machines

Default Directory

+ Create - Switch to classic

Filter for any field...

Name ↑

Vm-1

Overview


- Activity log
- Access control (IAM)
- Tags
- Diagnose and solve problems
- Connect
 - Connect
 - Bastion
- Networking

Essentials

Resource group (move)	module0	Operating system	Linux (ubuntu 22.04)
Status	Running	Size	Standard B1s (1 vcpu, 1 GiB memory)
Location	Central India	Public IP address	20.204.177.247
Subscription (move)	Free Trial	Virtual network/subnet	vnet1/default
Subscription ID	b3be9b3d-e40f-4a03-9ae8-665ff950134	DNS name	Not configured
Tags (edit)	Add tags	Health state	-
		Time created	9/6/2024, 10:03 AM UTC

DNS name : Not configured

Home > Virtual machines > Vm-1 > Vm-1-ip

Vm-1-ip | Configuration

Public IP address

Search

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Settings

Configuration

Properties

Locks

Monitoring

Automation

Help

Save

Discard

Refresh

IP address assignment

Static

IP address: 20.204.177.247

Idle timeout (minutes): 4

DNS name label (optional): centralindia.cloudapp.azure.com

! You can use the IP address as your 'A' DNS record or DNS label as your 'CNAME' record. [Learn more about adding a custom domain to this IP address](#)

Alias record sets

Create an alias record in Azure DNS. [Learn more](#)

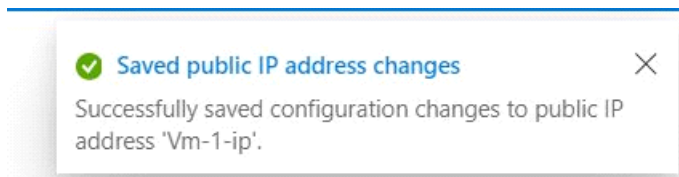
+ Create alias record

Subscription	DNS zone	Name	Type	TTL
No results.				

Need help?

Using custom domains with your IP address

Secure a web server on a Linux Virtual Machine with TLS/SSL



The screenshot shows the Azure portal interface for a virtual machine. The breadcrumb navigation at the top indicates the path: Home > Virtual machines > Vm-1 > Overview. The main header shows the VM name 'Vm-1-1p' and its public IP address. Below the header is a search bar and a row of action buttons: Associate, Dissociate, Delete, Move, Refresh, Open in mobile, and Give feedback. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with options: Overview (selected), Activity log, Access control (IAM), Tags, Settings, Configuration, Properties, Locks, Monitoring, and Automation. The main content area is titled 'Essentials' and displays a table of key information:

Property	Value
Resource group	modules
Location	Central India
Subscription	Free Trial
Subscription ID	b38e9b3d-e40f-4a03-9ae8-665f0950134
SKU	Standard
Tier	Regional
IP address	20.204.172.247
DNS name	apache2webpage.centralindia.cloudapp.azure.com
Domain name label scope	-
Associated to	vm-1500
Virtual machine	Vm-1
Routing preference	Microsoft network

At the bottom of the 'Essentials' section, there is a 'Tags' section with an 'Add tags' button. The bottom of the browser window shows the address bar with the URL: apache2webpage.centralindia.cloudapp.azure.com.


vm-1-ip - Microsoft Azure

Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page: X

Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page: X

+

← → ↻ Not secure apache2webpage.centralindia.cloudapp.azure.com



Apache2 Default Page

Ubuntu

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|-- sites-enabled
|   |-- *.conf
```

