

**II B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, May - 2018**  
**MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**  
 (Com. to CSE, IT, ECC)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. Answer **ALL** the question in **Part-A**  
 3. Answer any **THREE** Questions from **Part-B**

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**PART -A**

1. a) Express  $P \leftrightarrow Q$  using  $\uparrow$  only. (4M)
- b) Write Fermat's Theorem? (4M)
- c) Show that a relation  $R$  on a set  $A$  is symmetric if and only if  $R = R^{-1}$  (3M)
- d) Draw the binary tree whose level order indices are  $\{1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 11, 20\}$  (3M)
- e) How many ways can we get sum of 4 or 8 when two distinguishable dice are rolled? How many ways can we get an even sum? (4M)
- f) Solve  $a_n - 7a_{n-1} + 12a_{n-2} = 0$  for  $n \geq 2$  (4M)

**PART -B**

2. a) Obtain the Principal conjunctive normal form of  $(P \wedge Q) \vee (\sim P \vee Q \vee R)$  (8M)
- b) Show that  $R \wedge (P \vee Q)$  is a valid conclusion from the premises  $P \vee Q$ ,  $Q \rightarrow R$ ,  $P \rightarrow M$  and  $\sim M$ . (8M)
3. a) Using mathematical induction, prove that the following statement is true for all positive integers  $n$ .  $1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = n(n+1)(2n+1)/6$  for  $n \geq 1$  (8M)
- b) Find the greatest common divisors of the following pairs of integers 81 and 36 (8M)
4. a) Let  $X = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  if  $R = \{(x, y) | (x - y) \text{ is integer non zero multiple of } 2\}$  and  $S = \{(x, y) | (x - y) \text{ is integer non zero multiple of } 3\}$  find  $R \cup S$  and  $R \cap S$  (8M)
- b) Draw Hasse diagram representing the partial ordering on  $\{(a, b) : a | b\}$  on  $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12\}$ . (8M)
5. a) Explain Depth First Search algorithm with example. (8M)
- b) What is the chromatic number of the following (8M)
  - i)  $C_n$  ii)  $K_n$  iii)  $K_{m,n}$  iv) tree with  $n$  vertices
6. a) In how many ways can 12 of the 14 people be distributed into 3 teams where the first team has 3 members, the second has 5, and the third has 4 members? (8M)
- b) Find the coefficient of  $x_1^4 x_2^5 x_3^6 x_4^3$  in  $(x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4)^{18}$ ? (8M)
7. a) Solve the recurrence relation  $a_n - 7a_{n-1} + 10a_{n-2} = 0$  for  $n \geq 2$  using generating functions? (8M)
- b) Solve  $a_n + 2na_{n-1} - 3n(n-1)a_{n-2} = 0$ . (8M)