# YOUTUBE COMMENTS SPAM DETECTION SYSTEM

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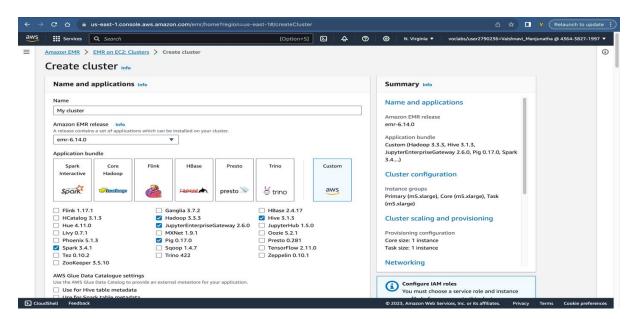
Git Repository Link: Repo Link

Dataset: YouTube Spam Collection Data Set (Dataset Link)

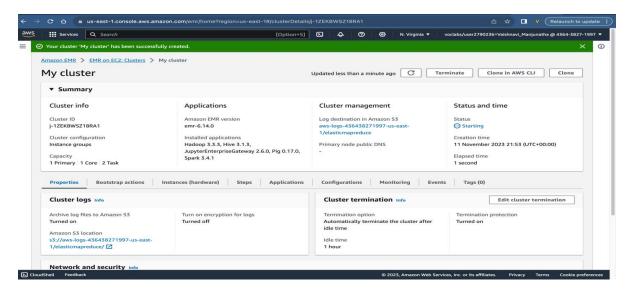
### TASK 1: Cloud Infrastructure Setup (AWS)

# 1.1 Hadoop cluster created on Amazon EMR

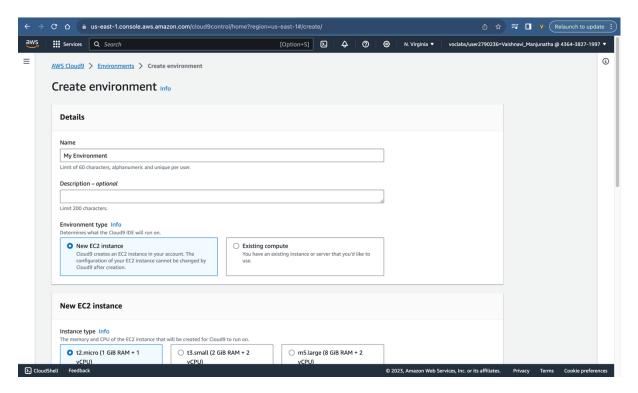
[1] Created a cluster on amazon EMR (name- My cluster) with the installation of spark 3.4.1, Hadoop 3.3.3 JupyterEnterpriseGateway 2.6.0, Pig 0.17.0, Hive 3.1.3



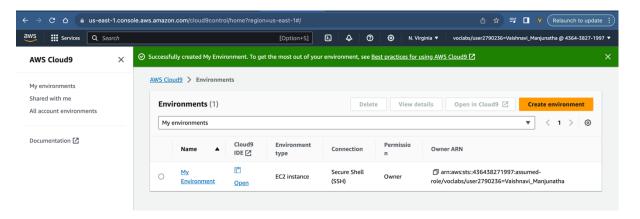
[2] Cluster is created successfully with 1 core node and 2 task nodes with 1 primary, 1 core and 2 task nodes (type m4.large) with the EMR roles properly defined



[3] A cloud 9 environment is created which is of type EC2 Instance with SSH connection



[4] New Environment created successfully. Upload the pem file downloaded from sandbox into the cloud 9 environment. Add the cloud 9 as an inbound rule in the EC2 security groups of primary node of the cluster.



# 1.2 Hadoop and Pig, hive are installed

- We SSH to connect to the Hadoop primary nodessh -i labsuser.pem <u>hadoop@ec2-54-242-137-63.compute-1.amazonaws.com</u>
- The commands execute below confirm the installation pig, Hive and hadoop

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```

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-7-30 ~]$ hive
Hive Session ID = 6e933fde-5945-40a4-8295-386c4d9a2223

Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: true
hive CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE YTcomments_data (

> comment id STRING.
```

# TASK 2: Dataset

# 2.1: Choose a relevant dataset

- Dataset chosen YouTube spam detection dataset taken from Kaggle
- Link https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/lakshmi25npathi/images
- The dataset is appropriate because of presence of unique ID- author name and youtube comment content, which are the requirements. It consists of 5 columns in total -

Comment id(the ID for each comment)

Author(Unique username of the commentor)

Date(date of the comment made), content(The text in comment)

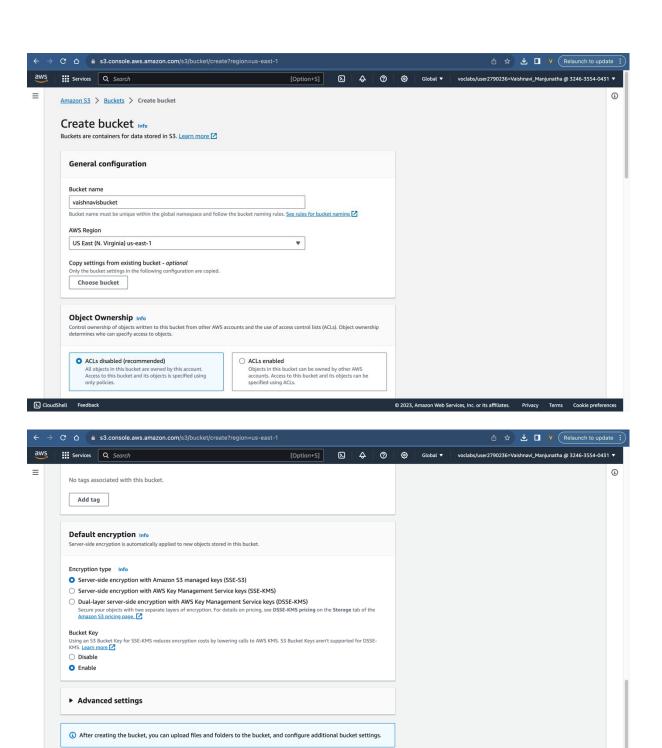
Class(Ham or spam)

• The dataset used is a combination of datasets from five CSV files given. The final CSV file used is available in gitlab.(<u>Dataset file</u>) Ethical concerns are also eliminated as it is a publicly available dataset.

#### 2.2 Dataset was not extracted from any website

#### 2.3 Loaded the dataset into Amazon S3 bucket

[1] New bucket created with name-vaishnavisbucket

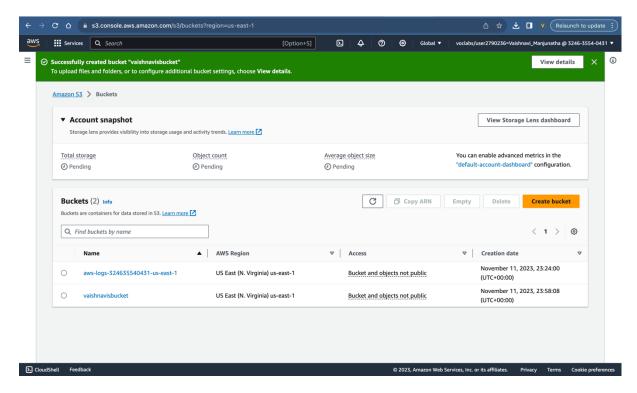


Cancel Create bucket

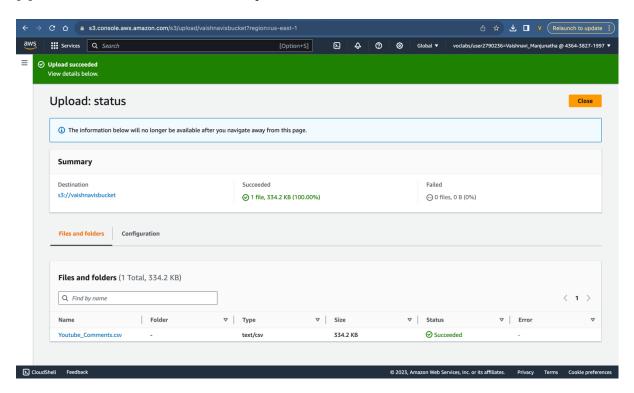
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∑ CloudShell Feedback

#### [2] Bucket creation is successful



[3] The Youtube comments CSV file is uploaded to the S3 bucket



# Task 3: Clean and process the data using Hive

The process of cleaning involves loading the data from the CSV file present in the s3 bucket to a Hive table. Various cleaning techniques are applied depending on the requirement.

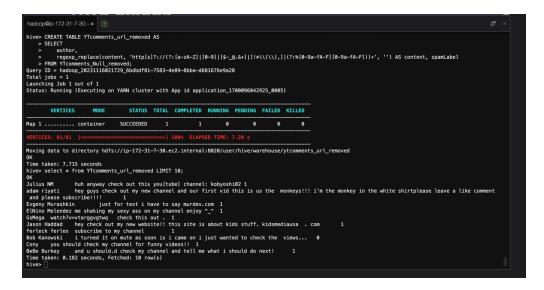
- [1] Created a hive table in the location of the new S3 bucket
- [2] Loading data into the table from the dataset in S3 bucket



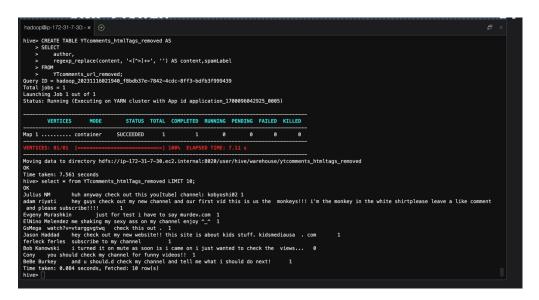
[3] Removed null values in the columns- author, content and spam label and created a new table to store the data. Notice that the new table (YTcomments\_Null\_removed) now has only the 3 mentioned columns with null-free data.



[4] Removed URL values from the previous table, created a new table (YTcomments\_htmlTags\_removed) to store the data

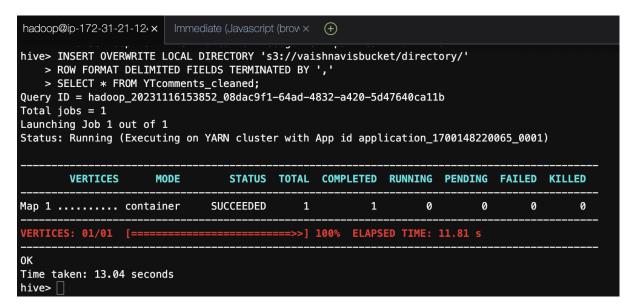


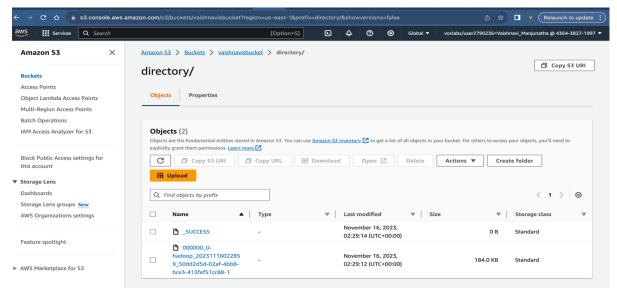
[5] Removed HTML tags from the previous table, created a new table (YTcomments htmlTags removed) to store the data



[6] Removed special characters from the previous table, created a new table (YTcomments cleaned) to store the data

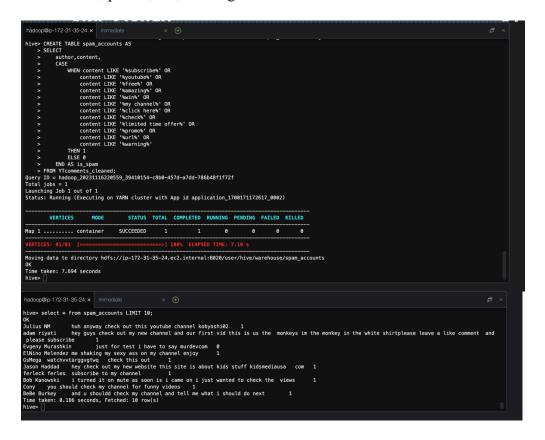
#### [7] The cleaned file is now saved to a text file



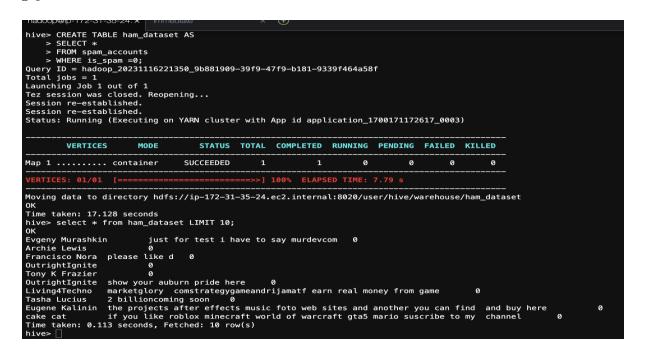


#### Task 4: Ham and Spam using Hive

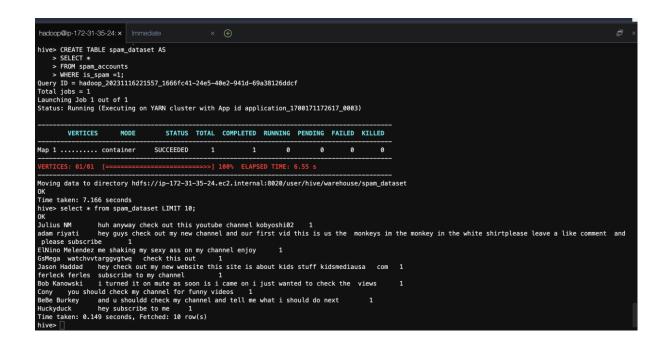
- The cleaned dataset is divided into 2 parts ham dataset and spam dataset. Written hive queries to get the top 10 ham and spam accounts.
- The following bag of words are considered for the prediction of ham or spamsubscribe, youtube, free, amazing, win, my channel, click here, check, limited time offer, promo, url, warning.



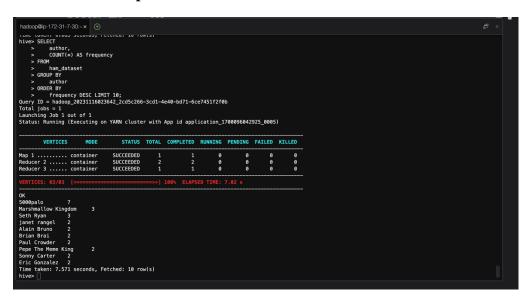
[1] Picked and stored the ham data from the main dataset



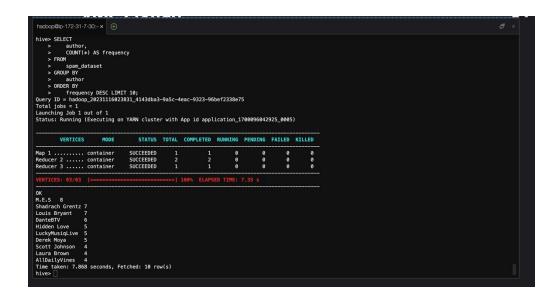
[2] Picked and stored the spam data from the main dataset



# 4.2 Selected the top 10 ham accounts



# 4.2 Selected the top 10 spam accounts



# **REFERENCES**

- [1] Hive queries- <a href="https://docs.cloudera.com/cdw-runtime/cloud/using-hiveql/topics/hive query information schema.html">https://docs.cloudera.com/cdw-runtime/cloud/using-hiveql/topics/hive query information schema.html</a>
- [2] AWS EMR- <a href="https://docs.aws.amazon.com/emr/">https://docs.aws.amazon.com/emr/</a>
- [3] Errors related to Hive queries- https://stackoverflow.com/
- [4] Dataset- <a href="https://www.kaggle.com/datasets">https://www.kaggle.com/datasets</a>