

### Question-1:

**Pull any image from the docker hub, create its container, and execute it showing the output.**

**docker pull <image\_name>:** It pulls images from registry or downloads docker images from internet.

Let us pull MySQL image from Docker.

```
C:\Users\vaishnavi>docker pull mysql
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/mysql
197c1adcd755: Pull complete
45f2e353f7d2: Pull complete
68ec6ece42ef: Pull complete
cfa4d9a7b88e: Pull complete
64cab5858b1d: Pull complete
92fcd248d982: Pull complete
88635e83312d: Pull complete
43f0427259d9: Pull complete
79828698a290: Pull complete
a8854781893e: Pull complete
6c8bdf3091d9: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:8653a170e0b0df19ea95055267def2615fc53c62df529e3750817c1a886485f0
Status: Downloaded newer image for mysql:latest
docker.io/library/mysql:latest
```

Now create a container for MySQL using “**docker create mysql**”.

```
C:\Users\vaishnavi>docker create mysql
218dcf74ed43a91b27ed6139e50d239b6a3433d0718c7aa63b9f7aae8817f5fb
```

**Docker run <image\_name>:** This command searches for the specified image, if found then it executes otherwise it downloads and then executes the image using container.

```
C:\Users\vaishnavi>docker run mysql
2023-02-19 09:04:02+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Entrypoint script for MySQL Server 8.0.32-1.el8 started.
2023-02-19 09:04:03+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Switching to dedicated user 'mysql'
2023-02-19 09:04:03+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Entrypoint script for MySQL Server 8.0.32-1.el8 started.
2023-02-19 09:04:03+00:00 [ERROR] [Entrypoint]: Database is uninitialized and password option is not specified
  You need to specify one of the following as an environment variable:
  - MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD
  - MYSQL_ALLOW_EMPTY_PASSWORD
  - MYSQL_RANDOM_ROOT_PASSWORD
```

## Question-2:

**Create the basic java application, generate its image with necessary files, and execute it with docker.**

Creating a java application and executing it with docker can be done as follows.

**1.**First create a new directory using “**mkdir <directory\_name>**”. Then switch to the directory and open Visual studio code using “**code .**” .

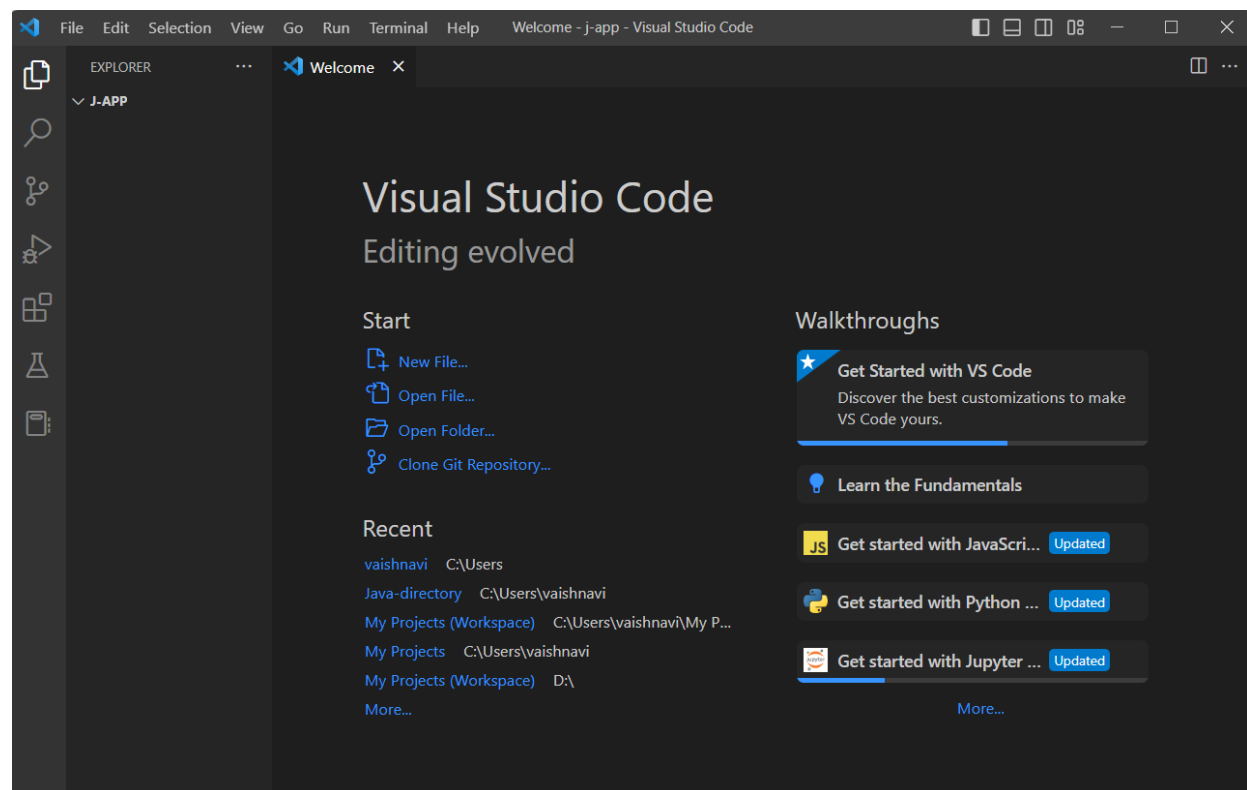
I have created a directory called j-app.

```
vaishnavi@LAPTOP-12GMAH4Q MINGW64 ~ (master)
$ mkdir j-app

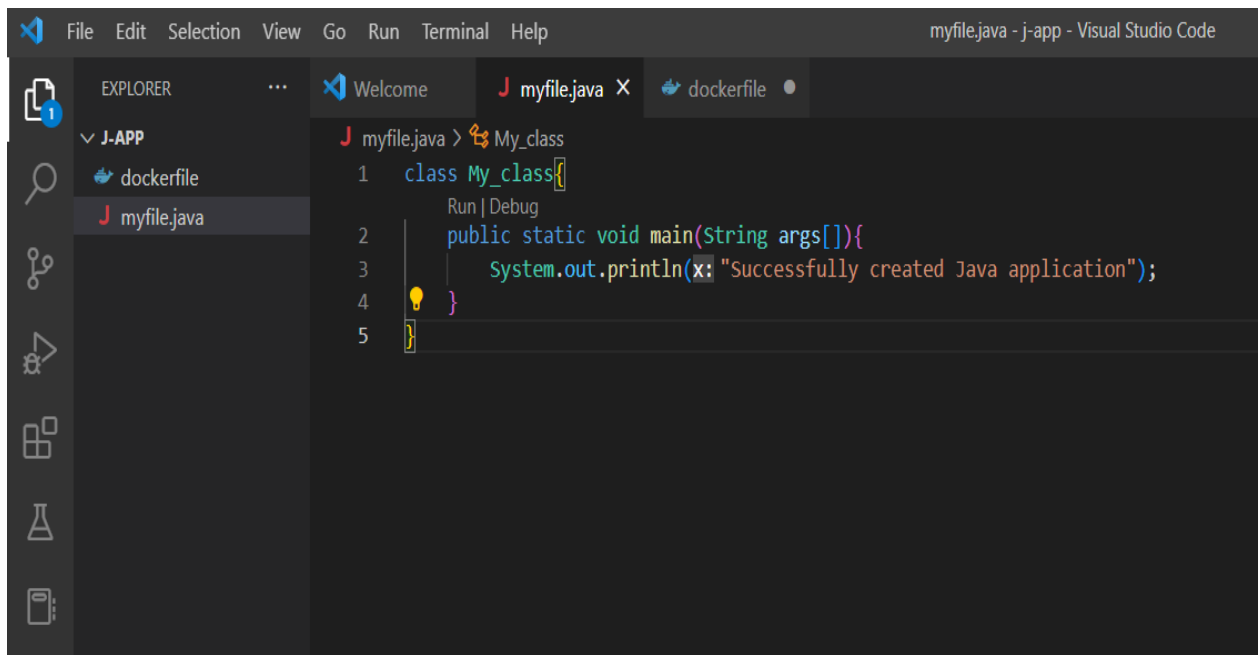
vaishnavi@LAPTOP-12GMAH4Q MINGW64 ~ (master)
$ cd j-app

vaishnavi@LAPTOP-12GMAH4Q MINGW64 ~/j-app (master)
$ code .
```

Visual Studio Code will be opened as follows.



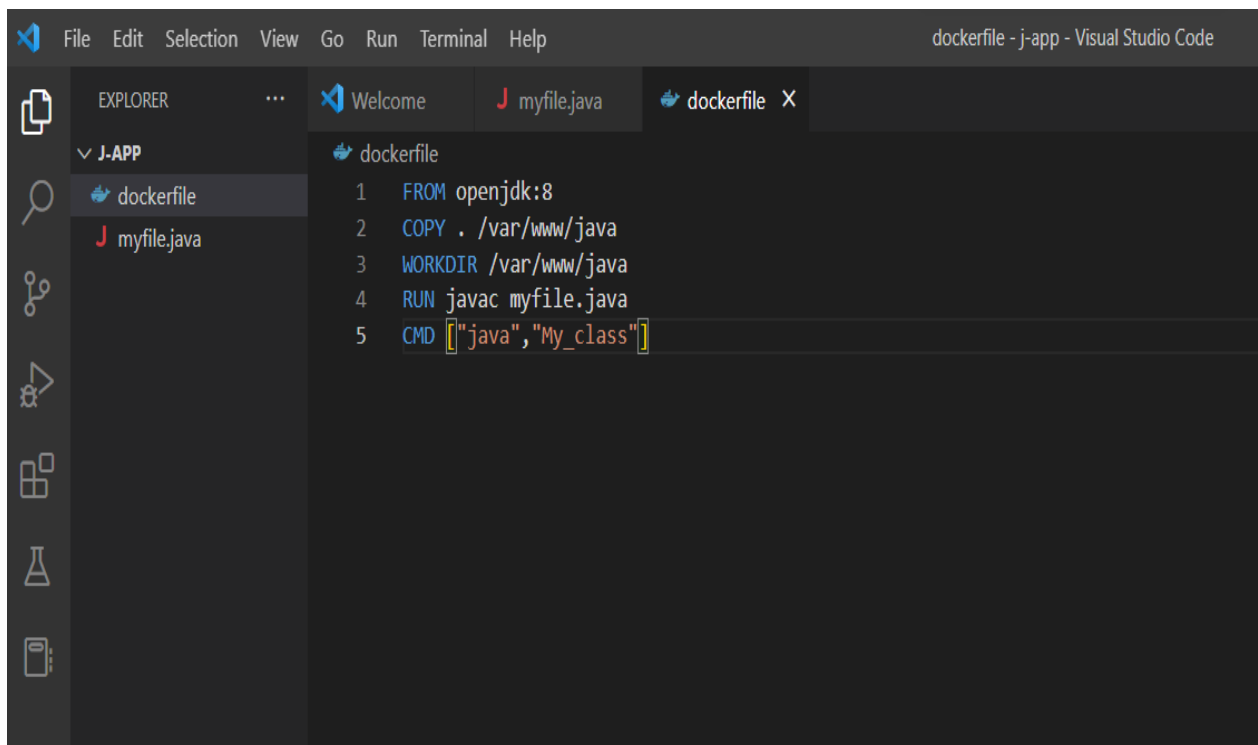
2. Now create a java file “myfile.java” inside the directory.



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the 'myfile.java' file open. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows a project named 'J-APP' containing 'dockerfile' and 'myfile.java'. The main editor area shows the following Java code:

```
1 class My_class{  
2     public static void main(String args[]){  
3         System.out.println(x: "Successfully created Java application");  
4     }  
5 }
```

3. Create a Docker file “dockerfile” with required instructions for the docker



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the 'dockerfile' file open. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows the same project structure. The main editor area shows the following Dockerfile instructions:

```
1 FROM openjdk:8  
2 COPY . /var/www/java  
3 WORKDIR /var/www/java  
4 RUN javac myfile.java  
5 CMD ["java", "My_class"]
```

4. Now build the image in the “j-app” directory .Use “**docker build -t <image\_name> .**”

```
vaishnavi@LAPTOP-12GMAH4Q MINGW64 ~/j-app (master)
$ docker build -t j-image .
#1 [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
#1 sha256:f549e9fa6464c07ee1f2eb4ff9f22408ad8c293b7d61356f86645b9e532f4346
#1 transferring dockerfile: 31B 0.0s done
#1 DONE 0.1s

#2 [internal] load .dockerignore
#2 sha256:af31aa2e7e27c99c9ad2761308b13cec7e884825ff8ba9bc60a61f4a203a914e
#2 transferring context: 2B done
#2 DONE 0.1s

#3 [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/openjdk:8
#3 sha256:c1006613b124ab347fbb29ae49e2ab62add271baf34bdf7e7a7a4c383ac159b76
#3 DONE 1.8s

#4 [1/4] FROM docker.io/library/openjdk:8@sha256:86e863cc57215cfb181bd319736d0baf625f
e8f150577f9eb58bd937f5452cb8
#4 sha256:1e7d9e224eeb34ef733a8ab6274c72dbf6d09407a6df09d7e6001657f4d7ee92
#4 DONE 0.0s

#5 [internal] load build context
#5 sha256:9088a7dff5600091ba924e9f1fe6bfcadba8752c9394084bd10e9463bd97523b
#5 transferring context: 213B done
#5 DONE 0.0s

#4 [1/4] FROM docker.io/library/openjdk:8@sha256:86e863cc57215cfb181bd319736d0baf625f
e8f150577f9eb58bd937f5452cb8
#4 sha256:1e7d9e224eeb34ef733a8ab6274c72dbf6d09407a6df09d7e6001657f4d7ee92
#4 CACHED

#6 [2/4] COPY . /var/www/java
#6 sha256:8963fbf9535fb25b3ac9e19eefda9efb05b289870a2e83d479daff53546dd678
#6 DONE 0.1s

#7 [3/4] WORKDIR /var/www/java
#7 sha256:a4f6ab8d38c8e14fa5312a08caa1c633ffaa4493887f5822ac754758111f44be
#7 DONE 0.1s

#8 [4/4] RUN javac myfile.java
#8 sha256:d323a7f48dc48273c7830a6d65f4dc21f8a830afa45e342a75805fa36959dd14
#8 DONE 1.0s

#9 exporting to image
#9 sha256:e8c613e07b0b7ff33893b694f7759a10d42e180f2b4dc349fb57dc6b71dcab00
#9 exporting layers
#9 exporting layers 0.2s done
#9 writing image sha256:047f18a7d00dfb7697259ae76789d6fb22a6ce7d67f57683fc9c420394f77
3fe 0.0s done
#9 naming to docker.io/library/j-image done
#9 DONE 0.2s

Use 'docker scan' to run Snyk tests against images to find vulnerabilities and learn
how to fix them

vaishnavi@LAPTOP-12GMAH4Q MINGW64 ~/j-app (master)
```

5. Now run the image using “**docker run <image\_name>**”.

```
vaishnavi@LAPTOP-12GMAH4Q MINGW64 ~/j-app (master)
$ docker run j-image
Successfully created Java application

vaishnavi@LAPTOP-12GMAH4Q MINGW64 ~/j-app (master)
$
```