EX.NO: 09 REG.NO:210701299

DATE:

HADOOP SET UP A SINGLE HADOOP CLUSTER AND SHOW THE PROCESSUSING WEB UI

AIM:

To set-up one node Hadoop cluster.

PROCEDURE:

- 1. System Update
- 2. Install Java
- 3. Add a dedicated Hadoop user
- 4. Install SSH and setup SSH certificates
- 5. Check if SSH works
- 6. Install Hadoop
- 7. Modify Hadoop config files
- 8. Format Hadoop filesystem
- 9. Start Hadoop
- 10. Check Hadoop through web UI
- 11. Stop Hadoop

THEORY

Hadoop is an Apache open source framework written in java that allows distributed processing of large datasets across clusters of computers using simple programming models. A Hadoop frame-worked application works in an environment that provides distributed storage and computation across clusters of computers. Hadoop is designed to scale up from a single server to thousands of machines, each offering local computation and storage.

HADOOP ARCHITECTURE

Hadoop framework includes following four modules:

Hadoop Common: These are Java libraries and utilities required by other Hadoop modules. These libraries provide filesystem and OS level abstractions and contain the necessary Java files and scripts required to start Hadoop.

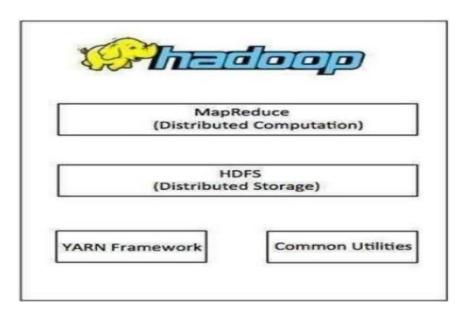
Hadoop YARN: This is a framework for job scheduling and cluster resource management

Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS): A distributed file system that provides highthroughput access to application data.

Hadoop MapReduce: This is a YARN-based system for parallel processing of large data sets.

We can use following diagram to depict these four components available in Hadoop

Framework.



PROCEDURE

Step 1 – System Update

\$ sudo apt-get update

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:-

ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:-

sudo] password for ubuntu:

itt http://in.archive.ubuntu.com wily InRelease

Get:1 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security InRelease [65.9 kB]

Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-updates InRelease [65.9 kB]

Get:3 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/main Sources [53.8 kB]

it http://in.archive.ubuntu.com wily-security/main Sources [53.8 kB]

Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/restricted Sources [2,854 B]

Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/universe Sources [2,784 B]

Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/multiverse Sources [2,784 B]

Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/rain amd64 Packages [172 kB]

Get:8 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/restricted amd64 Packages [10.9 kB]

Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/universe amd64 Packages [6,248 B]

Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [6,248 B]

Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/main i386 Packages [10.8 kB]

Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/restricted i386 Packages [10.8 kB]

Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/restricted i386 Packages [10.8 kB]

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Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/restricted i386 Packages [10.8 kB]

Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/restricted i386 Packages [10.8 kB]

Get:13 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/restricted i386 Packages [10.8 kB]

Get:14 http://security.ubuntu.com wily-security/restricted i386 Packages [10.8 kB]
```

Step 2 - Install Java and Set JAVA_HOME

//This first thing to do is to setup the webupd8 ppa on your system. Run the following command and proceed.

\$ sudo apt-add-repository ppa:webupd8team/java

\$ sudo apt-get update

//After setting up the ppa repository, update the package cache as well.

//Install the Java 8 installer

\$ sudo apt-get install oracle-java8-installer

// After the installation is finished, Oracle Java is setup. Run the java command again to check the version and vendor.

```
Suntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install oracle-java8-installer
eading package lists... Done
silding dependency tree
eading state information... Done
ne following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
libntdb1 python-ntdb
se 'apt-get autoremove' to remove them.
ne following extra packages will be installed:
gsfonts-x11 java-common
iggested packages:
default-jre equivs binfmt-support visualvm ttf-baekmuk ttf-unfonts
ttf-unfonts-core ttf-kochi-gothic ttf-sazanami-gothic ttf-kochi-mincho
ttf-sazanami-mincho ttf-arphic-uming
ne following NEW packages will be installed:
gsfonts-x11 java-common oracle-java8-installer
upgraded, 3 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
eed to get 163 kB of archives.
fter this operation, 511 kB of additional disk space will be used.
you want to continue? [Y/n] y
et:1 http://ppa.launchpad.net/webupd8team/java/ubuntu/ wily/main oracle-java8-i
staller all 8u101+8u101arm-1-webupd8-2 [23.6 kB]
```

OR

\$ sudo apt-get install default-jdk

\$ java –version

```
thirueswaran-v@thirueswaran-v-VirtualBox:~$ java -version openjdk version "1.8.0_422" OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_422-8u422-b05-1~24.04-b05) OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.422-b05, mixed mode)
```

Step 3 – Add a dedicated Hadoop user

\$ sudo addgroup hadoop

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$ sudo addgroup hadoop
Adding group `hadoop' (GID 1001) ...
Done.
```

\$ sudo adduser --ingroup hadoop hduse

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$ sudo adduser --ingroup hadoop hduser

Adding user `hduser' ...

Adding new user `hduser' (1001) with group `hadoop' ...

Creating home directory `/home/hduser' ...

Copying files from `/etc/skel' ...

Enter new UNIX password:

Retype new UNIX password:

passwd: password updated successfully

Changing the user information for hduser

Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default

Full Name []:

Room Number []:

Work Phone []:

Home Phone []:

Other []:
```

// Add hduser to sudo user group

\$ sudo adduser hduser sudo

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$ sudo adduser hduser sudo
Adding user `hduser' to group `sudo' ...
Adding user hduser to group sudo
Done.
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$
```

Step 4 – Install SSH and Create Certificates

\$ sudo apt-get install ssh

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install ssh
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
    libntdb1 python-ntdb
Use 'apt-get autoremove' to remove them.
The following extra packages will be installed:
    libck-connector0 ncurses-term openssh-server openssh-sftp-server
    ssh-import-id
Suggested packages:
    rssh molly-guard monkeysphere
The following NEW packages will be installed:
    libck-connector0 ncurses-term openssh-server openssh-sftp-server ssh
    ssh-import-id
0 upgraded, 6 newly installed, 0 to remove and 8 not upgraded.
Need to get 661 kB of archives.
```

\$ su hduser

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$ su hduser
Password:
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.
```

\$ ssh-keygen -t rsa -P ""

// Set Environmental variables

\$ cat \$HOME/.ssh/id rsa.pub >> \$HOME/.ssh/authorized keys

```
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$ cat $HOME/.ssh/id_rsa.pub >> $HOME/.ssh/authorized_k
eys
```

Step 6 – Install Hadoop

\$ wget https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/core/hadoop-2.8.4/hadoop-2.8.4.tar.gz

// Extract Hadoop-2.8.4

\$ sudo tar xvzf hadoop-2.8.4.tar.gz

```
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$ tar xvzf hadoop-2.7.2.tar.gz
```

// Create a folder 'hadoop' in /usr/local

\$ sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/hadoop

```
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$ sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/hadoop
[sudo] password for hduser:
```

// Move the Hadoop folder to /usr/local/hadoop

\$ sudo mv hadoop-2.8.4 /usr/local/hadoop

hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo mv hadoop-2.7.2 /usr/local/hadoop

// Assigning read and write access to Hadoop folder

\$ sudo chown -R hduser:hadoop /usr/local/hadoop

hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2\$ sudo chown hduser:hadoo p -R /usr/local/hadoop hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2\$

Step 7 - Modify Hadoop config files

//Hadoop Environmental variable setting – The following files will be modified

- 1. ~/.bashrc
- 2. /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.8.4/etc/hadoop/hadoop-env.sh
- 3. /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.8.4/etc/hadoop/core-site.xml
- 4. /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.8.4/etc/hadoop/hdfs-site.xml
- 5. /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.8.4/etc/hadoop/yarn-site.xml
- 6. /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.8.4/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml.template

\$ sudo nano ~/.bashrc

// Add the following lines at the end of the file

export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle

export HADOOP_HOME=/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.8.4 export

PATH=\$PATH:\$HADOOP_HOME/bin

export PATH=\$PATH:\$HADOOP_HOME/sbin

export HADOOP_MAPRED_HOME=\$HADOOP_HOME export

HADOOP_COMMON_HOME=\$HADOOP_HOME export

HADOOP HDFS HOME=\$HADOOP HOME

export YARN_HOME=\$HADOOP_HOME

HADOOP_COMMON_LIB_NATIVE_DIR=\$HADOOP_HOME/lib/native export

HADOOP_OPTS="-D.java.library.path=\$HADOOP_HOME/lib" export

PATH=\$PATH:/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.8.4/bin

```
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox: ~
 GNU nano 2.4.2
                         File: /home/hduser/.bashrc
if ! shopt -og posix; then
  if [ -f /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion ]; then
    . /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion
  elif [ -f /etc/bash_completion ]; then
    . /etc/bash_completion
fi
#HADOOP VARIABLES START
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-7-openjdk-amd64
export HADOOP_INSTALL=/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2
export PATH=$PATH:$HADOOP_INSTALL/bin
export PATH=$PATH:$HADOOP_INSTALL/sbin
export HADOOP_MAPRED_HOME=$HADOOP_INSTALL
export HADOOP COMMON HOME=$HADOOP INSTALL
export HADOOP_HDFS_HOME=$HADOOP_INSTALL
export YARN_HOME=$HADOOP_INSTALL
export HADOOP COMMON LIB NATIVE DIR=$HADOOP INSTALL/lib/native
export HADOOP_OPTS="-Djava.library.path=$HADOOP_INSTALL/lib"
#HADOOP VARIABLES END
                                                    ^J Justify
             ^O Write Out ^W Where Is
                                       ^K Cut Text
                                                                 AC Cur Pos
  Get Help
  Exit
               Read File ^\ Replace
                                          Uncut Text^T To Spell
```

// Configure Hadoop Files

\$ cd /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.8.4/etc/hadoop/

\$ sudo nano hadoop-env.sh

```
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop$ cd
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$ cd /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop$ ls
capacity-scheduler.xml
                            httpfs-env.sh
                                                     mapred-env.sh
configuration.xsl
                            httpfs-log4j.properties mapred-queues.xml.template
container-executor.cfg
                            httpfs-signature.secret mapred-site.xml.template
core-site.xml
                            httpfs-site.xml
                                                     slaves
                            kms-acls.xml
hadoop-env.cmd
                                                     ssl-client.xml.example
hadoop-env.sh
                            kms-env.sh
                                                     ssl-server.xml.example
hadoop-metrics2.properties
                            kms-log4j.properties
                                                     yarn-env.cmd
hadoop-metrics.properties
                            kms-site.xml
                                                     yarn-env.sh
hadoop-policy.xml
                            log4j.properties
                                                     yarn-site.xml
hdfs-site.xml
                            mapred-env.cmd
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop$ sudo nano ha
doop-env.sh
```

// Add following line in hadoop-env.sh – Set JAVA variable in Hadoop

The java implementation to use.

export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle

```
🕒 hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox: /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/etc/hadoop
  GNU nano 2.4.2
                             File: hadoop-env.sh
                                                                       Modified
 xport JAVA_HOME /usr/lib/jvm/java-7-openjdk-amd64
 The jsvc implementation to use. Jsvc is required to run secure datanodes
export HADOOP_CONF_DIR=${HADOOP_CONF_DIR:-"/etc/hadoop"}
or f in $HADOOP_HOME/contrib/capacity-scheduler/*.jar; do
 if [ "$HADOOP_CLASSPATH" ]; then
   export HADOOP_CLASSPATH=$HADOOP_CLASSPATH:$f
 else
               Write Out AW Where Is
^G Get Help
                                       ^K Cut Text
                          ^\ Replace
                                          Uncut Text^T
```

// Create datanode and namenode

\$ sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/hadoop_tmp/hdfs/namenode

\$ sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/hadoop tmp/hdfs/datanode

// Changing ownership to hadoop_tmp

\$ sudo chown -R hduser:hadoop /usr/local/hadoop_tmp

```
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:-$ sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/hadoop_tmp/hdfs/namenode
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:-$ sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/hadoop_tmp/hdfs/datanode
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:-$ sudo chown hduser:hadoop -R /usr/local/hadoop_tmp
```

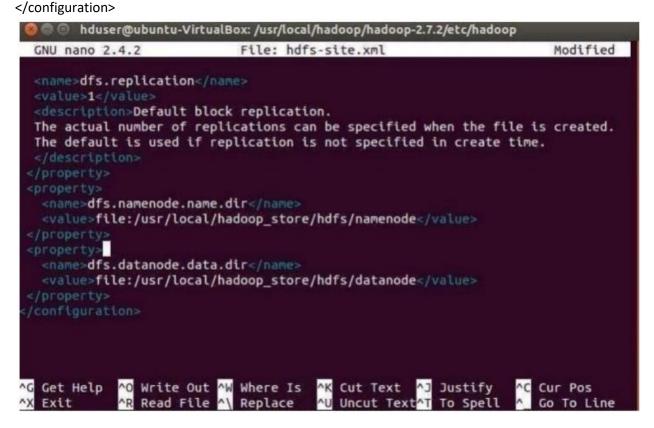
// Edit hdfs-site.xml

\$ sudo nano hdfs-site.xml

// Add the following lines between <configuration> </configuration>

```
<configuration>
<property>
<name>dfs.replication</name>
<value>1</value>
</property>

cproperty>
<name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
<value>file:/usr/local/hadoop_tmp/hdfs/namenode</value>
</property>
<name>dfs.datanode.data.dir</name>
<value>file:/usr/local/hadoop_tmp/hdfs/namenode</value>
</property>
```



```
// Edit core-site.xml
$ sudo nano core-site.xml
// Add the following lines between <configuration> ...... </configuration>
<configuration>
cproperty>
<name>fs.default.name</name>
<value>hdfs://localhost:9000</value>
</property>
</configuration>
// Edit yarn-site.xml
$ sudo nano yarn-site.xml
// Add the following lines between <configuration> ..... </configuration>
<configuration>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.nodemanager.aux-services</name>
<value>mapreduce_shuffle</value>
</property>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.nodemanager.aux-services.mapreduce.shuffle.class</name>
<value>org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Shuffle-Handler</value>
</property>
</configuration>
// Edit mapred-site.xml
$ cp /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.8.4/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml.template
/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.8.4/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml
```

```
$ sudo nano mapred-site.xml
// Add the following lines between <configuration> ..... </configuration>
<configuration>
property>
<name>mapreduce.framework.name</name>
<value>yarn</value>
</property>
</configuration>
Step 8 – Format Hadoop File System
$ cd /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.8.4/bin
$ hadoop namenode –format
 hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop$ hadoop namenode -format
 DEPRECATED: Use of this script to execute hdfs command is deprecated.
 Instead use the hdfs command for it.
 16/07/15 22:50:27 INFO namenode.NameNode: STARTUP_MSG:
 STARTUP_MSG: Starting NameNode
Step 9 - Start Hadoop
$ cd /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.8.4/sbin
// Starting dfs services
$ start-dfs.sh
 hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin$ start-dfs.sh
16/07/15 22:55:47 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libra
 ry for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable Starting namenodes on [localhost] localhost: starting namenode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/logs/hadoop-hduser-namenode-ubuntu-VirtualBox.out
  localhost: starting datanode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/logs/hadoop-hduser-datanode-ubuntu-VirtualBox.out
 Starting secondary namenodes [0.0.0.0]

The authenticity of host '0.0.0.0 (0.0.0.0)' can't be established.

ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:+j+WF1JPs00vl5mgcc7v9A/rU8jVQEHE8WfLmt2aE08.

Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes

0.0.0.0: Warning: Permanently added '0.0.0.0' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts
```

0.0.0.0: starting secondarynamenode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/logs/hadoop-hduser-secondarynamenode-ubuntu-VirtualBox.out

// Starting mapreduce services

\$ start-yarn.sh

```
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin$ start-yarn.sh starting yarn daemons starting resourcemanager, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/logs/yarn-hd user-resourcemanager-ubuntu-VirtualBox.out localhost: starting nodemanager, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/logs/yarn-hduser-nodemanager-ubuntu-VirtualBox.out
```

\$ jps

```
hduser@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin$ jps
12425 SecondaryNameNode
12609 ResourceManager
12733 NodeManager
13131 Jps
12205 DataNode
12080 NameNode
```

Step 10 - Check Hadoop through web UI

Go to browser type http://localhost:8088 - All Applications Hadoop Cluster



Go to browser type http://localhost:50070 - Hadoop Namenode



Step 11 - Stop Hadoop
\$ stop-dfs.sh
\$ stop-yarn.sh
RESULT:
Thus the procedure to install single-node Hadoop is executed successfully.