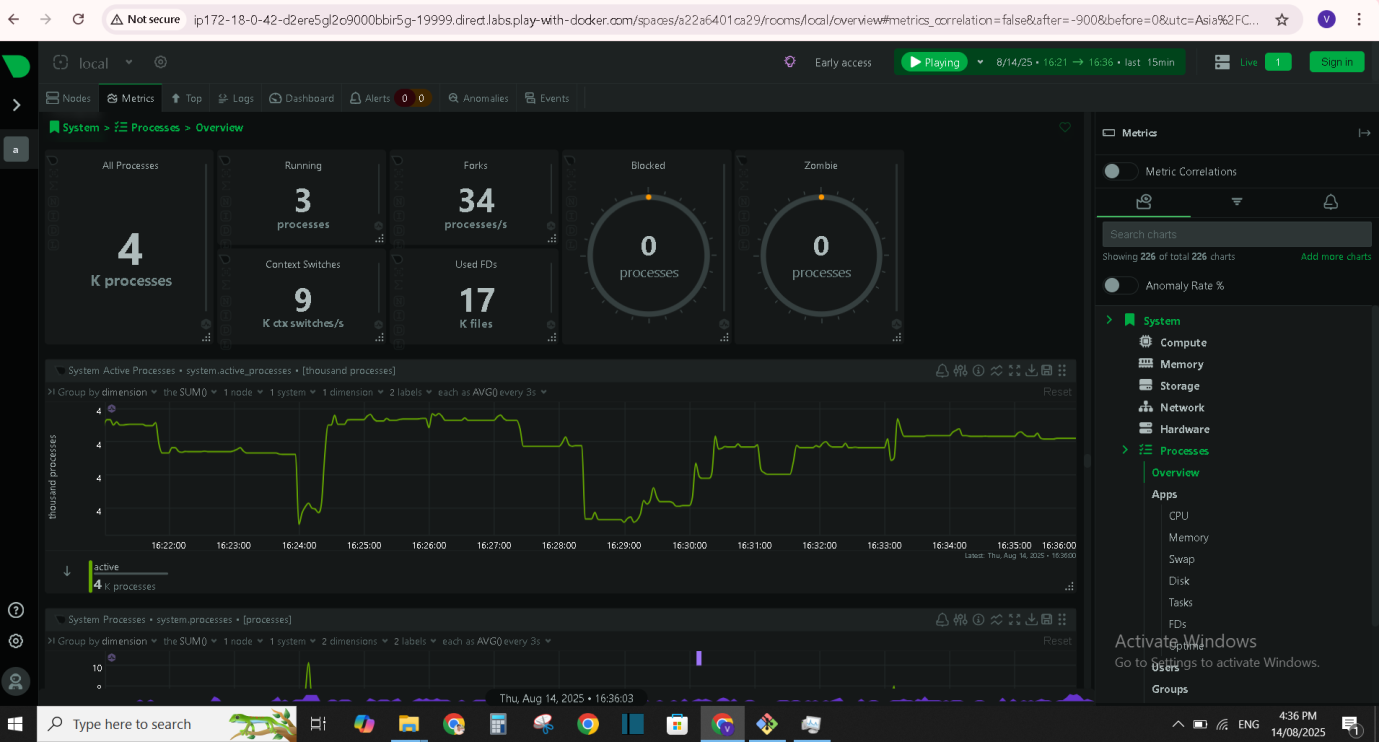
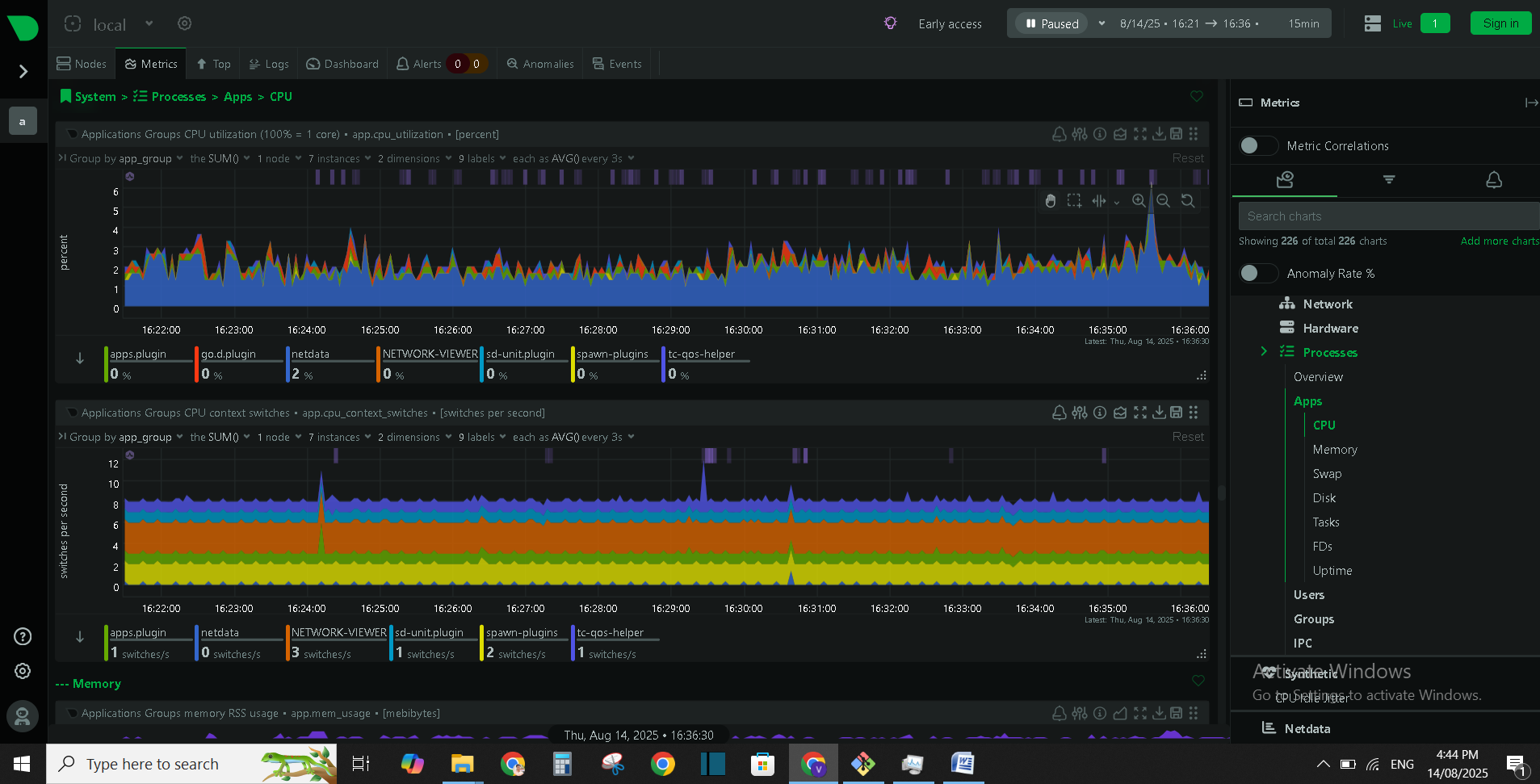
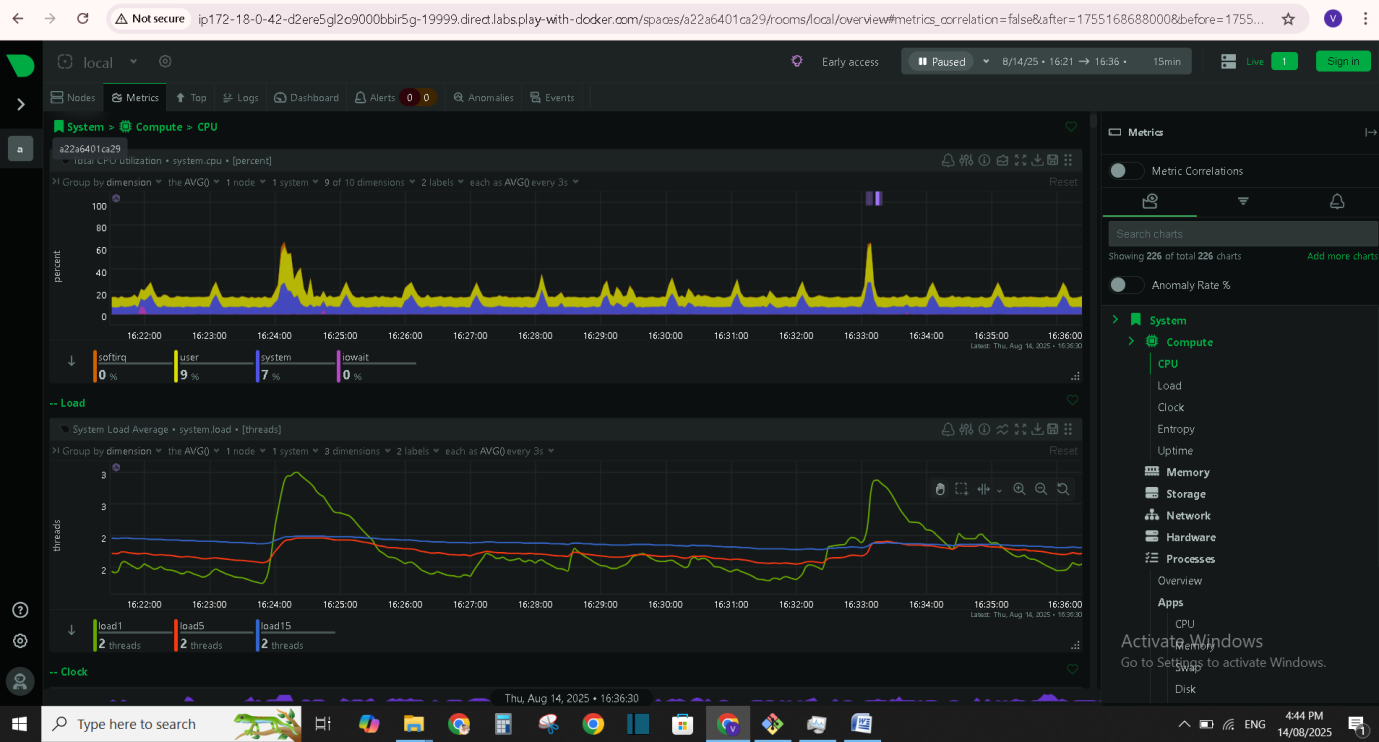
SYSTEM:



CPU:





MEMORY:

