

Duration: 3 HOURS	Answer all questions	Maximum Marks: 100
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1.	a	Draw a neat labeled phase diagram of water system; clearly indicate the triple point and critical point. Calculate the degree of freedom at the triple point.	6
	b	Explain how phase rule is applied to two component system give example	4
	c	State Franck-Condon principle and Born Oppenheimer approximation	6
	d	What are hot bands and why real molecules do not obey simple harmonic oscillator model?	4
2	a	Derive Nernst equation for single electrode potential.	6
	b	Write a note on Origin of single electrode potential:	4
	c	Discuss types of electrodes with suitable examples	6
	d	Calculate the EMF of the cell $\text{Fe(s)} \text{FeSO}_4(0.01\text{M}) \text{AgNO}_3(0.1\text{M}) \text{Ag(s)}$ at 298 K, if SRPs of Fe and Ag are -0.44 V and 0.8 V respectively	4
3	a	Discuss the following battery characteristics. (i) Capacity (ii) Shelf life.	4
	b	Explain the construction working and application of Nickel-metal hydride battery	6
	c	Differences between a battery and a fuel cell.	4
	d	Describe the construction, working and application of $\text{CH}_3\text{OH-O}_2$ fuel cell.	6
4	a	Discuss how the following factors affecting corrosion: 1. Nature of the corrosion product (ii) pH	4
	b	Explain differential metal corrosion with suitable two examples.	6
	c	In electroplating of chromium 1. Mention the composition of plating bath 2. Justify why chromium anode is not used 3. Application of Chromium plating	4
	d	What do you mean by Hard water? Calculate total hardness of water in terms of ppm of CaCO_3 in which sample containing: magnesium bicarbonate = 90.0 mg/dm ³ ; calcium bicarbonate = 20.2 mg/ dm ³ , Magnesium chloride = 25.0 mg/ dm ³ , calcium chloride = 35.0 mg/ dm ³ and sodium chloride = 12.80 mg/ dm ³ . (Given: Atomic weight of Mg = 24, Ca = 40, Cl = 35.5, C = 12, H = 1, O = 16, Na = 23).	6
5	a	Distinguish between Additional and Condensation polymerization.	4
	b	Give the synthesis, properties and application of butyl rubber	6
	c	Write the formula for the following: 1. Number average molecular weight 2. Weight average molecular weight, 3. Viscosity average molecular weight.	6
	d	Mention the any four principles of green chemistry	4