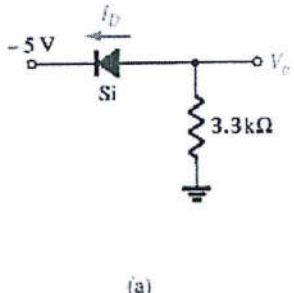
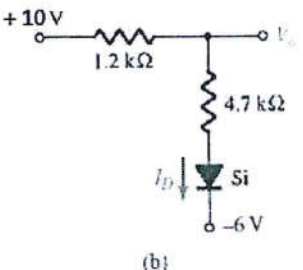


1.	a)	Explain the different types of Diode Resistance.	6 M
	b)	Determine the thermal voltage for a diode at a temperature of 20°C and also find the diode current if reverse saturation current $I_s = 30 \text{ nA}$, $n = 2$, and the applied voltage is 0.5 V.	6M
	c)	Find I_D and V_o for the series diode networks configurations shown below. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>(a)</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>(b)</p> </div> </div>	8M
2.	a)	Write the block diagram of regulated power supply and mention the functions of each block.	6 M
	b)	Explain the working of full wave bridge rectifier, With a necessary circuit diagrams and the input and output Waveforms. Obtain the expressions for V_{dc} for both ideal and non-ideal diodes.	8 M
	c)	Design a voltage regulator that will maintain an output voltage of 20 V across a 1 kΩ load with an input that will vary between 30 V and 50 V. And also determine the proper value of source resistance R_s and the maximum Zener diode current I_{ZM} .	6 M
3.	a)	Design Half Adder and Full Adder circuits using NAND gates only.	6 M
	b)	Draw the circuit for 4-bit shift register using D-Flip Flop and Explain the operation by taking 1101 as serial input data.	6 M
	c)	Draw the circuit diagram and truth table for the following flip-flops using NAND gates: <div style="margin-left: 40px;"> (i) J-K Flip Flop (ii) T- Flip Flop </div>	8 M

4.	a)	Explain Input and output V-I characteristics for common Emitter mode configuration explain the region of operations.	8 M
	b)	Describe the working principle of n-channel Enhancement MOSFET.	6M
	c)	Explain Different types of digital modulation and mention the need for modulation.	6 M
5.	a)	List and Explain main characteristics of Embedded systems?	5 M
	b)	Give the features of ASIC and PLD's.	5 M
	c)	Explain the following Read Only Memory (ROM) devices (i) PROM (ii) EPROM (iii) MROM	5 M
	d)	What are different operating modes of ARM Processor?	5 M