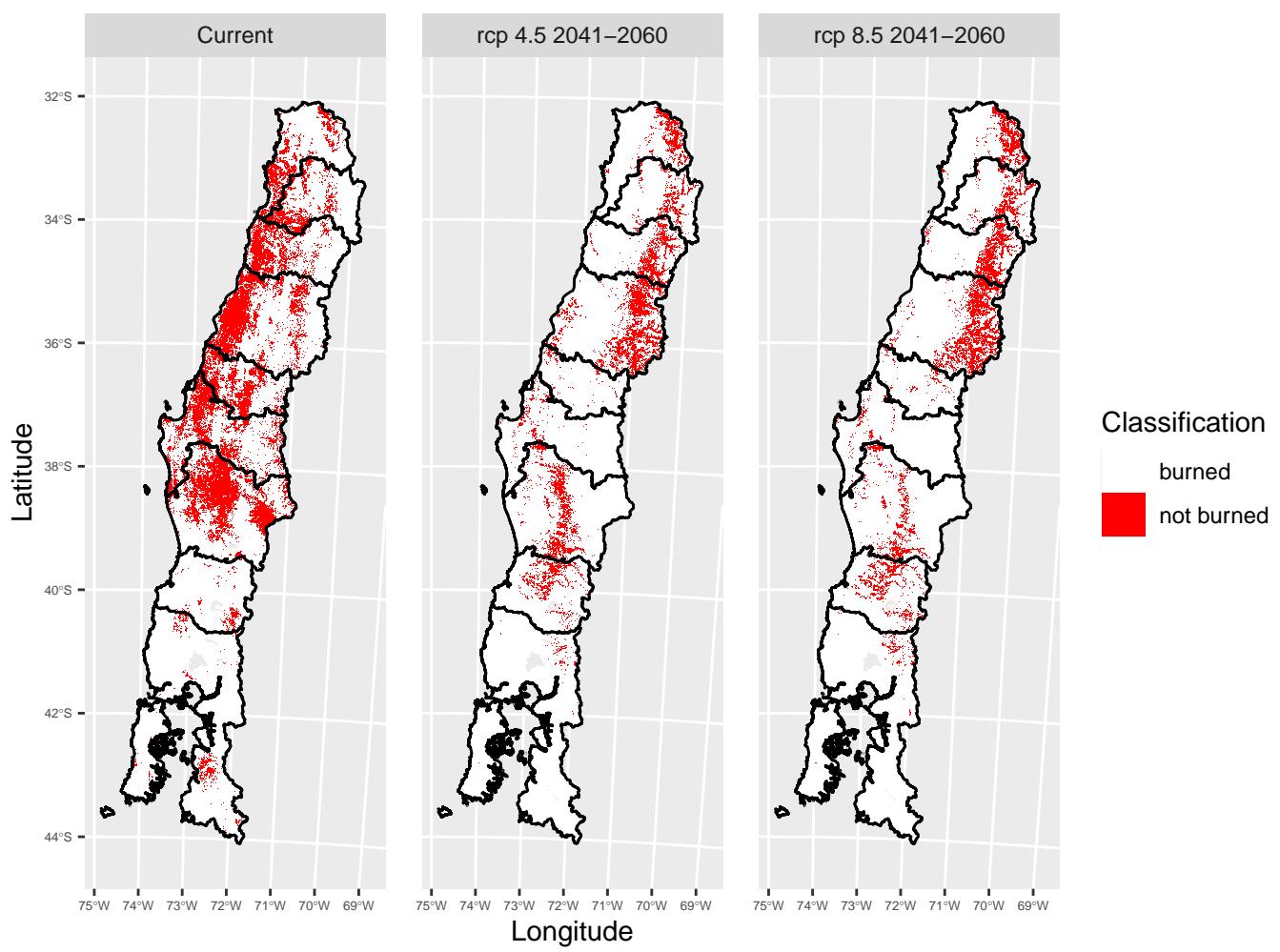


Pixels classified as burned



Potential carbon loss

