

See the Assessment Guide for information on how to interpret this report.

## ASSESSMENT SUMMARY

Compilation: **PASSED**  
API: **PASSED**

SpotBugs: **FAILED (1 warning)**  
PMD: **FAILED (1 warning)**  
Checkstyle: **FAILED (0 errors, 1 warning)**

Correctness: **25/33 tests passed**  
Memory: **No tests available for autograding.**  
Timing: **No tests available for autograding.**

Aggregate score: 78.18%  
[ Compilation: 5%, API: 5%, Style: 0%, Correctness: 90% ]

## ASSESSMENT DETAILS

The following files were submitted:

579 May 2 21:42 Checkerboard.java  
815 May 2 21:42 ShannonEntropy.java  
1.2K May 2 21:42 WorldMap.java

```
*****
*   COMPILING
*****
```

```
% javac ShannonEntropy.java
*-----
```

```
% javac Checkerboard.java
*-----
```

```
% javac WorldMap.java
*-----
```

```
=====
```

Checking the APIs of your programs.

```
*-----
ShannonEntropy:
```

Checkerboard:

WorldMap:

```
=====
```

```
*****
*   CHECKING STYLE AND COMMON BUG PATTERNS
*****
```

```
% spotbugs *.class
*-----
```

```
M C FPL_FLOATING_POINT_LOOPS FPL: Method Checkerboard.main(String[]) uses floating point indexed loops At Checkerboard.java:[line 5]
SpotBugs ends with 1 warning.
```

```
=====
```

```
% pmd .
*-----
```

```
WorldMap.java:15: Avoid unused local variables, such as 'name'. [UnusedLocalVariable]
PMD ends with 1 warning.
```

```
=====
```

```
% checkstyle *.java
*-----
```

```
% custom checkstyle checks for ShannonEntropy.java
*-----
```

```
[WARN] ShannonEntropy.java:1: The number (0) of calls to 'Integer.parseInt()' must equal the number (1) of integer command-line arguments. [C
Checkstyle ends with 0 errors and 1 warning.
```

```
% custom checkstyle checks for Checkerboard.java
```

```
*****
```

```
% custom checkstyle checks for WorldMap.java
```

```
*****
```

```
=====
```

```
*****
```

```
* TESTING CORRECTNESS
```

```
*****
```

```
Testing correctness of ShannonEntropy
```

```
*****
```

```
Running 12 total tests.
```

```
Test 1: check output format
```

```
% java-introcs ShannonEntropy 2 < fair-coin.txt
0.9980
```

```
% java-introcs ShannonEntropy 6 < loaded-die.txt
1.8566
```

```
% java-introcs ShannonEntropy 100 < letters100.txt
4.3788
```

```
==> passed
```

```
Test 2: check that program reads all data from standard input
```

```
* java-introcs ShannonEntropy < fair-coin.txt
* java-introcs ShannonEntropy < loaded-die.txt
```

```
* java-introcs ShannonEntropy < letters100.txt
```

```
==> passed
```

```
Test 3: check correctness for fixed inputs
```

```
* java-introcs ShannonEntropy 2 < fair-coin.txt
```

```
- student entropy = 0.998
```

```
- reference entropy = 1.0
```

```
- input file:
```

```
1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2
```

```
2 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 2 1
```

```
* java-introcs ShannonEntropy 2 < biased-coin.txt
```

```
- student entropy = 0.7425
```

```
- reference entropy = 0.7219
```

```
- input file:
```

```
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2
```

```
2 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1
```

```
* java-introcs ShannonEntropy 6 < loaded-die.txt
```

```
- student entropy = 1.8566
```

```
- reference entropy = 1.875
```

```
- input file:
```

```
3 2 6 2 4 3 2 1 2 2 1 3 2 3 2 2
```

```
* java-introcs ShannonEntropy 100 < letters100.txt
```

```
- student entropy = 4.3788
```

```
- reference entropy = 4.3798
```

```
* java-introcs ShannonEntropy 3 < roshambo.txt
```

```
- student entropy = 0.2404
```

```
- reference entropy = 1.585
```

```
- input file:
```

```
1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3
```

```
1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3
```

```
==> FAILED
```

```
Test 4: check correctness when entropy is 0
```

```
* m = 1, all 1s
```

```
* m = 2, all 1s
```

```
* m = 2, all 2s
```

```
java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: Index 2 out of bounds for length 2
```

```
ShannonEntropy.main(ShannonEntropy.java:10)
```

```
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:93)
```

```
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:76)
```

```
TestShannonEntropy.checkCorrectnessEntropyZero(TestShannonEntropy.java:163)
```

```
TestShannonEntropy.test4(TestShannonEntropy.java:247)
```

```
TestShannonEntropy.main(TestShannonEntropy.java:379)
```

```
* m = 6, all 1s
```

```
* m = 6, all 3s
```

```
java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: Index 3 out of bounds for length 2
```

```
ShannonEntropy.main(ShannonEntropy.java:10)
```

```
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:93)
```

```
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:76)
```

```
TestShannonEntropy.checkCorrectnessEntropyZero(TestShannonEntropy.java:163)
```

```
TestShannonEntropy.test4(TestShannonEntropy.java:249)
```

```
TestShannonEntropy.main(TestShannonEntropy.java:379)
```

```
* m = 6, all 6s
```

```
java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: Index 6 out of bounds for length 2
```

```
ShannonEntropy.main(ShannonEntropy.java:10)
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:93)
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:76)
TestShannonEntropy.checkCorrectnessEntropyZero(TestShannonEntropy.java:163)
TestShannonEntropy.test4(TestShannonEntropy.java:250)
TestShannonEntropy.main(TestShannonEntropy.java:379)
```

```
* m = 100, all 100s
```

```
java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: Index 100 out of bounds for length 2
```

```
ShannonEntropy.main(ShannonEntropy.java:10)
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:93)
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:76)
TestShannonEntropy.checkCorrectnessEntropyZero(TestShannonEntropy.java:163)
TestShannonEntropy.test4(TestShannonEntropy.java:251)
TestShannonEntropy.main(TestShannonEntropy.java:379)
```

==> **FAILED**

Test 5: check correctness for random inputs with  $p_i > 0$  for all  $i$

```
* 10 random integers between 1 and 2
```

```
- student entropy = 0.9183
- reference entropy = 0.971
- failed on trial 1 of 100
- m = 2
- input file:
  1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1
```

```
* 100 random integers between 1 and 2
```

```
- student entropy = 0.3298
- reference entropy = 0.3274
- failed on trial 1 of 100
- m = 2
```

```
* 20 random integers between 1 and 6
```

```
- student entropy = 2.524
- reference entropy = 2.5037
- failed on trial 1 of 100
- m = 6
- input file:
  4 2 4 5 2 6 6 3 5 5
  1 1 4 3 4 1 4 6 6 5
```

```
* 1000 random integers between 1 and 6
```

```
- student entropy = 0.0419
- reference entropy = 1.9389
- failed on trial 1 of 10
- m = 6
```

```
* 1000 random integers between 1 and 26
```

```
- student entropy = 4.1466
- reference entropy = 4.1458
- failed on trial 1 of 10
- m = 26
```

==> **FAILED**

Test 6: check correctness for random inputs with  $p_m = 0$

```
* 10 random integers between 1 and 6
```

```
- student entropy = 1.1866
- reference entropy = 2.171
- failed on trial 1 of 100
- m = 6
- input file:
  1 1 1 5 4 3 5 4 2 4
```

```
* 50 random integers between 1 and 10
```

```
- student entropy = 3.0584
- reference entropy = 3.0665
- failed on trial 1 of 100
- m = 10
```

==> **FAILED**

Test 7: check correctness for random inputs with  $p_i = 0$  for some  $i$

```
* 10 random integers between 1 and 6
```

```
- student entropy = 1.3516
- reference entropy = 1.4855
- failed on trial 1 of 100
- m = 6
- input file:
  3 4 2 2 4 4 2 2 3 2
```

```
* 100 random integers between 1 and 6
```

```
- student entropy = 1.11
- reference entropy = 1.1174
- failed on trial 1 of 100
- m = 6
```

```
* 50 random integers between 1 and 26
```

```
- student entropy = 3.7052
- reference entropy = 3.7077
- failed on trial 1 of 100
- m = 26
```

```
* 1000 random integers between 1 and 26
- student entropy = 4.0905
- reference entropy = 4.0913
- failed on trial 1 of 10
- m = 26
```

==> **FAILED**

Test 8: check correctness for random inputs with m = n

```
* 2 random integers between 1 and 2
```

```
java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: Index 2 out of bounds for length 2
```

```
ShannonEntropy.main(ShannonEntropy.java:10)
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:93)
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:76)
TestShannonEntropy.checkCorrectnessRandom(TestShannonEntropy.java:134)
TestShannonEntropy.test8(TestShannonEntropy.java:320)
TestShannonEntropy.main(TestShannonEntropy.java:387)
```

```
* 3 random integers between 1 and 3
- student entropy = 0.5
- reference entropy = 1.585
- failed on trial 1 of 100
- m = 3
- input file:
  1 2 3
```

```
* 4 random integers between 1 and 4
```

```
java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: Index 4 out of bounds for length 4
```

```
ShannonEntropy.main(ShannonEntropy.java:10)
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:93)
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:76)
TestShannonEntropy.checkCorrectnessRandom(TestShannonEntropy.java:134)
TestShannonEntropy.test8(TestShannonEntropy.java:322)
TestShannonEntropy.main(TestShannonEntropy.java:387)
```

```
* 6 random integers between 1 and 6
- student entropy = 0.9288
- reference entropy = 2.585
- failed on trial 1 of 100
- m = 6
- input file:
  1 5 3 2 6 4
```

==> **FAILED**

Test 9: check correctness for random inputs with m > n

```
* 3 random integers between 1 and 6
- student entropy = 1.0
- reference entropy = 0.9183
- failed on trial 1 of 100
- m = 6
- input file:
  2 2 1
```

```
* 10 random integers between 1 and 26
```

```
java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: Index 14 out of bounds for length 10
```

```
ShannonEntropy.main(ShannonEntropy.java:10)
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:93)
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:76)
TestShannonEntropy.checkCorrectnessRandom(TestShannonEntropy.java:134)
TestShannonEntropy.test9(TestShannonEntropy.java:339)
TestShannonEntropy.main(TestShannonEntropy.java:389)
```

==> **FAILED**

Test 10: check correctness for inputs with large n

```
* java-introcs ShannonEntropy 26 < letters.txt
==> passed
```

Test 11: check correctness for inputs with large m

```
* java-introcs ShannonEntropy 1000000 < ids20.txt
```

```
java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: Index 49561 out of bounds for length 10
```

```
ShannonEntropy.main(ShannonEntropy.java:10)
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:93)
UtilC0S.execute(UtilC0S.java:76)
TestShannonEntropy.isCorrect(TestShannonEntropy.java:109)
TestShannonEntropy.checkCorrectness(TestShannonEntropy.java:67)
TestShannonEntropy.test11(TestShannonEntropy.java:352)
TestShannonEntropy.main(TestShannonEntropy.java:393)
```

==> **FAILED**

Test 12: check correctness for inputs with large m and n

```
* java-introcs ShannonEntropy 1000000 < ids100000.txt
* java-introcs ShannonEntropy 1000000 < ids1000000.txt
==> passed
```

Total: 4/12 tests passed!

```

=====
Testing correctness of Checkerboard
*-----
Running 12 total tests.

Test 1: check output format
% java Checkerboard 1
[no output]

% java Checkerboard 2
[no output]

% java Checkerboard 3
[no output]

% java Checkerboard 4
[no output]

% java Checkerboard 5
[no output]

% java Checkerboard 6
[no output]

==> passed

Test 2: check formatting of standard drawing
* java Checkerboard 1
[no output]

* java Checkerboard 2
[no output]

* java Checkerboard 3
[no output]

* java Checkerboard 4
[no output]

* java Checkerboard 5
[no output]

* java Checkerboard 6
[no output]

==> passed

Test 3: check number of filled polygons
* n = 1
* n = 2
* n = 3
* n = 4
* n = 5
* n = 6
==> passed

Test 4: check correctness, ignoring color
* n = 1
* n = 2
* n = 3
* n = 4
* n = 5
* n = 6
==> passed

Test 5: check that lower-left square is blue for odd n
* n = 1
* n = 3
* n = 5
* n = 7
* n = 9
==> passed

Test 6: check that lower-left square is blue for even n
* n = 2
* n = 4
* n = 6
* n = 8
* n = 10
==> passed

Test 7: check that lower-left square is blue for large n
* 10 <= n < 20
* 20 <= n < 30
* 30 <= n < 50
==> passed

Test 8: check that it draws a checkerboard pattern for even n
* n = 2
* n = 4
* n = 6
* n = 8
* n = 10
==> passed

Test 9: check that it draws a checkerboard pattern for odd n
* n = 1
* n = 3

```

```
* n = 5
* n = 7
* n = 9
==> passed
```

Test 10: check that it draws a checkerboard pattern for larger n

```
* 10 <= n < 20
* 20 <= n < 30
* 30 <= n < 50
==> passed
```

Test 11: check number of calls to StdDraw.setXscale() and StdDraw.setYscale()

```
* n = 2
* n = 4
* n = 6
* n = 8
* n = 9
==> passed
```

Test 12: check arguments to StdDraw.setXscale() and StdDraw.setYscale()

```
* n = 2
* n = 4
* n = 6
* n = 8
* n = 9
==> passed
```

Checkerboard Total: 12/12 tests passed!

```
=====
Testing correctness of WorldMap
*-----
```

Running 9 total tests.

Test 1: check formatting of standard output

```
% java WorldMap < square.txt
[no output]
```

```
% java WorldMap < shapes.txt
[no output]
```

```
% java WorldMap < usa.txt
[no output]
```

```
% java WorldMap < russia.txt
[no output]
```

```
% java WorldMap < india.txt
[no output]
```

```
% java WorldMap < world-low-resolution.txt
[no output]
```

==> passed

Test 2: check that program reads all data from standard input

```
* java-introcs WorldMap < square.txt
* java-introcs WorldMap < shapes.txt
* java-introcs WorldMap < usa.txt
* java-introcs WorldMap < russia.txt
* java-introcs WorldMap < india.txt
```

==> passed

Test 3: check formatting of standard drawing

```
* java WorldMap < square.txt
[no output]
```

```
* java WorldMap < shapes.txt
[no output]
```

```
* java WorldMap < usa.txt
[no output]
```

```
* java WorldMap < russia.txt
[no output]
```

```
* java WorldMap < india.txt
[no output]
```

```
* java WorldMap < world-low-resolution.txt
[no output]
```

==> passed

Test 4: check number of polygons

```
* file = square.txt
* file = shapes.txt
* file = usa.txt
* file = russia.txt
* file = india.txt
* file = world-low-resolution.txt
```

==> passed

Test 5: check correctness for input files

```
* Square square.txt
* Triangle, Square, and Pentagon shapes.txt
```

```
* USA          usa.txt
* Russia       russia.txt
* India        india.txt
* World (low resolution) world-low-resolution.txt
==> passed
```

Test 6: check correctness for input files with one polygon

```
* Hilbert polygon of order 1 hilbert1.txt
* Hilbert polygon of order 2 hilbert2.txt
* Hilbert polygon of order 3 hilbert3.txt
* Hilbert polygon of order 4 hilbert4.txt
* Hilbert polygon of order 5 hilbert5.txt
* Hilbert polygon of order 6 hilbert6.txt
==> passed
```

Test 7: check correctness for random countries

```
* Andorra      world/andorra.txt
* Luxembourg   world/luxembourg.txt
* Oman         world/oman.txt
* Congo Dr     world/congo-dr.txt
* Estonia      world/estonia.txt
* China        world/china.txt
* Kazakhstan   world/kazakhstan.txt
* Norway       world/norway.txt
* Armenia      world/armenia.txt
* Cape Verde   world/cape-verde.txt
* Georgia      world/georgia.txt
* Tajikistan   world/tajikistan.txt
* Panama       world/panama.txt
* Egypt       world/egypt.txt
* Zambia       world/zambia.txt
==> passed
```

Test 8: check correctness for random states in USA

```
* Louisiana    usa/usa-la.txt
* Maryland     usa/usa-md.txt
* Georgia      usa/usa-ga.txt
* New Jersey   usa/usa-nj.txt
* Maine        usa/usa-me.txt
* North Carolina usa/usa-nc.txt
* California   usa/usa-ca.txt
* Montana      usa/usa-mt.txt
* Utah         usa/usa-ut.txt
* South Dakota usa/usa-sd.txt
* Pennsylvania usa/usa-pa.txt
* Alaska       usa/usa-ak.txt
* Virginia     usa/usa-va.txt
* Rhode Island usa/usa-ri.txt
* Colorado     usa/usa-co.txt
==> passed
```

Test 9: check correctness of large input files

```
* USA (all counties) usa-all-counties.txt
* World             world.txt
==> passed
```

WorldMap Total: 9/9 tests passed!

=====