

See the Assessment Guide for information on how to interpret this report.

ASSESSMENT SUMMARY

Compilation: **PASSED**
API: **PASSED**

SpotBugs: **FAILED (1 warning)**
PMD: **FAILED (3 warnings)**
Checkstyle: **FAILED (0 errors, 2 warnings)**

Correctness: **40/40 tests passed**
Memory: **No tests available for autograding.**
Timing: **119/116 tests passed**

Aggregate score: 100.52%

[Compilation: 5%, API: 5%, Correctness: 70%, Memory: 20%]

ASSESSMENT DETAILS

The following files were submitted:

```
1.2K Jun  5 18:18 Inversions.java
1.9K Jun  5 18:18 MaximumSquareSubmatrix.java
858 Jun  5 18:18 Ramanujan.java
```

```
*****
*   COMPILING
*****
```

```
% javac Inversions.java
*-----
```

```
% javac Ramanujan.java
*-----
```

```
% javac MaximumSquareSubmatrix.java
*-----
```

```
=====

Checking the APIs of your programs.
*-----
```

```
Inversions:
```

```
Ramanujan:
```

```
MaximumSquareSubmatrix:
```

```
=====

*****
*   CHECKING STYLE AND COMMON BUG PATTERNS
*****
```

```
% spotbugs *.class
*-----
```

```
L P UPM_UNCALLED_PRIVATE_METHOD UPM: The private method 'printMatrix()' is never called.  At MaximumSquareSubmatrix.java:[lines 59-66]
SpotBugs ends with 1 warning.
```

```
=====

% pmd .
*-----
Inversions.java:27: Too many control variables in the for statement [ForLoopVariableCount]
Inversions.java:30: Avoid reassigning the loop control variable 'x' [AvoidReassigningLoopVariables]
MaximumSquareSubmatrix.java:58: Avoid unused private methods, such as 'printMatrix(int)'. [UnusedPrivateMethod]
PMD ends with 3 warnings.
```

```
% checkstyle *.java
*-----
```

```
% custom checkstyle checks for Inversions.java
*-----
```

```
[WARN] Inversions.java:1: The number (0) of calls to 'Long.parseLong()' must equal the number (1) of long integer command-line arguments. [Co
```

[WARN] Inversions.java:1: The number (2) of calls to 'Integer.parseInt()' must equal the number (1) of integer command-line arguments. [Comma Checkstyle ends with 0 errors and 2 warnings.

% custom checkstyle checks for Ramanujan.java

% custom checkstyle checks for MaximumSquareSubmatrix.java

* TESTING CORRECTNESS

Testing correctness of Inversions

Running 16 total tests.

Test 1: check output format of main() for inputs from assignment specification

% java-introcs Inversions 10 0
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

% java-introcs Inversions 10 1
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9 8

% java-introcs Inversions 10 45
9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

% java-introcs Inversions 10 20
9 8 0 1 2 3 7 4 5 6

==> passed

Test 2: check correctness of main() for inputs from assignment specification

% java-introcs Inversions 10 0
% java-introcs Inversions 10 1
% java-introcs Inversions 10 45
% java-introcs Inversions 10 20

==> passed

Test 3: check generate() for fixed values of n and k

* n = 10, k = 0
* n = 10, k = 1
* n = 10, k = 45
* n = 10, k = 20

==> passed

Test 4: check generate() for k = 0

* n = 4, k = 0
* n = 5, k = 0
* n = 6, k = 0
* n = 8, k = 0
* n = 15, k = 0
* n = 20, k = 0
* n = 50, k = 0
* n = 64, k = 0

==> passed

Test 5: check generate() for k = n * (n-1) / 2

* n = 4, k = 6
* n = 5, k = 10
* n = 6, k = 15
* n = 8, k = 28
* n = 15, k = 105
* n = 20, k = 190
* n = 50, k = 1225
* n = 64, k = 2016

==> passed

Test 6: check count() for permutations of length 0, 1, 2, and 3

* a = { }
* a = { 0 }
* a = { 0, 1 }
* a = { 1, 0 }
* a = { 0, 1, 2 }
* a = { 0, 2, 1 }
* a = { 1, 0, 2 }
* a = { 1, 2, 0 }
* a = { 2, 0, 1 }
* a = { 2, 1, 0 }

==> passed

Test 7: check generate() for fixed n and random k

* 1000 random permutations of length 5, 0 <= k <= 10
* 1000 random permutations of length 6, 0 <= k <= 15
* 1000 random permutations of length 7, 0 <= k <= 21
* 1000 random permutations of length 10, 0 <= k <= 45
* 1000 random permutations of length 15, 0 <= k <= 105
* 1000 random permutations of length 20, 0 <= k <= 190

==> passed

Test 8: check count() for fixed permutations

* a = { 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 }
* a = { 1, 0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 }
* a = { 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 0 }

```
* a = { 9, 8, 0, 1, 2, 3, 7, 4, 5, 6 }
==> passed
```

Test 9: check count() for sorted permutations of length n

```
* sorted permutation of length 4
* sorted permutation of length 5
* sorted permutation of length 6
* sorted permutation of length 8
* sorted permutation of length 15
* sorted permutation of length 20
* sorted permutation of length 50
* sorted permutation of length 64
==> passed
```

Test 10: check count() for reverse-sorted permutations of length n

```
* reverse-sorted permutation of length 4
* reverse-sorted permutation of length 5
* reverse-sorted permutation of length 6
* reverse-sorted permutation of length 8
* reverse-sorted permutation of length 15
* reverse-sorted permutation of length 20
* reverse-sorted permutation of length 50
* reverse-sorted permutation of length 64
==> passed
```

Test 11: check count() for permutations of length 0, 1, and 2

```
* a = { }
* a = { 0 }
* a = { 0, 1 }
* a = { 1, 0 }
* a = { 0, 1, 2 }
* a = { 1, 0, 2 }
* a = { 0, 2, 1 }
* a = { 2, 1, 0 }
==> passed
```

Test 12: check count() for all permutations of length n

```
* all permutations of length 4
* all permutations of length 5
* all permutations of length 6
* all permutations of length 7
* all permutations of length 8
==> passed
```

Test 13: check count() for random permutations of length n

```
* 1000 random permutations of length 9
* 1000 random permutations of length 10
* 1000 random permutations of length 12
* 1000 random permutations of length 15
* 1000 random permutations of length 20
* 1000 random permutations of length 25
==> passed
```

Test 14: check count() for random permutations of length n (larger n)

```
* 1000 random permutations of length 50
* 1000 random permutations of length 100
* 1000 random permutations of length 200
* 1000 random permutations of length 400
* 1000 random permutations of length 1000
==> passed
```

Test 15: check count() for permutations with huge number of inversions

```
* reverse-sorted permutation of length 65536
* reverse-sorted permutation of length 65537
* reverse-sorted permutation of length 131072
==> passed
```

Test 16: check that count() does not mutate argument array

```
* 10 random permutations of length 3
* 10 random permutations of length 5
* 10 random permutations of length 7
* 10 random permutations of length 10
==> passed
```

Inversions Total: 16/16 tests passed!

```
=====
Testing correctness of Ramanujan
```

```
*-----
Running 15 total tests.
```

Test 1: check output format of main() with inputs from assignment specification

```
% java Ramanujan 1729
true

% java Ramanujan 3458
false

% java Ramanujan 4104
true

% java Ramanujan 216125
true

==> passed
```

Test 2: check correctness of main() with inputs from assignment specification

```
% java-introcs Ramanujan 1729
% java-introcs Ramanujan 3458
% java-introcs Ramanujan 4104
% java-introcs Ramanujan 216125
==> passed
```

Test 3: check isRamanujan() with arguments from assignment specification

```
* isRamanujan(1729)
* isRamanujan(3458)
* isRamanujan(4104)
* isRamanujan(216125)
==> passed
```

Test 4: check isRamanujan() with Ramanujan numbers

```
* isRamanujan(13832)
* isRamanujan(20683)
* isRamanujan(32832)
* isRamanujan(39312)
* isRamanujan(40033)
* isRamanujan(46683)
* isRamanujan(64232)
* isRamanujan(65728)
* isRamanujan(110656)
* isRamanujan(110808)
* isRamanujan(134379)
* isRamanujan(149389)
* isRamanujan(165464)
* isRamanujan(171288)
* isRamanujan(195841)
* isRamanujan(216027)
==> passed
```

Test 5: check isRamanujan() with non-Ramanujan numbers

```
* isRamanujan(1)
* isRamanujan(3)
* isRamanujan(4)
* isRamanujan(5)
* isRamanujan(93)
* isRamanujan(346)
* isRamanujan(51214)
==> passed
```

Test 6: check isRamanujan() with non-Ramanujan numbers
(sum of two cubes in only 1 way)

```
* isRamanujan(2)
* isRamanujan(35)
* isRamanujan(65)
* isRamanujan(91)
* isRamanujan(128)
* isRamanujan(189)
* isRamanujan(341)
==> passed
```

Test 7: check isRamanujan() with non-positive integers

```
* isRamanujan(0)
* isRamanujan(-1)
* isRamanujan(-2)
* isRamanujan(-91)
* isRamanujan(-189)
* isRamanujan(-1729)
* isRamanujan(-123456789)
==> passed
```

Test 8: check isRamanujan() with Ramanujan triples
(sum of two cubes in 3 different ways)

```
* isRamanujan(87539319)
* isRamanujan(119824488)
* isRamanujan(143604279)
* isRamanujan(175959000)
* isRamanujan(327763000)
* isRamanujan(700314552)
* isRamanujan(804360375)
* isRamanujan(958595904)
==> passed
```

Test 9: check isRamanujan() with Ramanujan quadruples
(sum of two cubes in 4 different ways)

```
* isRamanujan(6963472309248)
* isRamanujan(12625136269928)
* isRamanujan(21131226514944)
* isRamanujan(26059452841000)
==> passed
```

Test 10: check isRamanujan() with random Ramanujan numbers

```
* 100 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 10000
* 10000 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 1000000
* 10000 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 10000000
* 10000 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 100000000
* 10000 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 1000000000
==> passed
```

Test 11: check isRamanujan() with random non-Ramanujan numbers

```
* 100 random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 1000
* 10000 random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 1000000
* 10000 random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 10000000
* 10000 random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 100000000
* 10000 random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 1000000000
```

==> passed

Test 12: check isRamanujan() with random Ramanujan numbers (large integers)

- * 100 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 10000000000
- * 100 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 100000000000
- * 100 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 1000000000000
- * 100 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 10000000000000
- * 100 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 100000000000000
- * 100 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 1000000000000000

==> passed

Test 13: check isRamanujan() with random non-Ramanujan numbers (large integers)

- * 100 random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 10000000000
- * 100 random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 100000000000
- * 100 random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 1000000000000
- * 100 random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 10000000000000
- * 100 random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 100000000000000
- * 100 random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 1000000000000000

==> passed

Test 14: check isRamanujan() with Ramanujan numbers near $2^{63} - 1$

- * isRamanujan(9223261564912520489)
- * isRamanujan(9223278330318728221)

==> passed

Test 15: check that main() is consistent with isRamanujan()

- * 10000 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 1000000
- * 10000 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 10000000
- * 10000 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 100000000
- * 10000 random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 1000000000

==> passed

Ramanujan Total: 15/15 tests passed!

=====

Testing correctness of MaximumSquareSubmatrix

*-----

Running 9 total tests.

Test 1: check output format for inputs from assignment specification

- % java-introcs MaximumSquareSubmatrix < square5.txt
- 2

- % java-introcs MaximumSquareSubmatrix < square6.txt
- 3

- % java-introcs MaximumSquareSubmatrix < square7.txt
- 4

- % java-introcs MaximumSquareSubmatrix < square10.txt
- 2

==> passed

Test 2: check that main() reads all data from standard input

- % java-introcs MaximumSquareSubmatrix < square5.txt
- % java-introcs MaximumSquareSubmatrix < square6.txt
- % java-introcs MaximumSquareSubmatrix < square7.txt
- % java-introcs MaximumSquareSubmatrix < square10.txt

==> passed

Test 3: check main() with input files from assignment specification

- % java-introcs MaximumSquareSubmatrix < square5.txt
- % java-introcs MaximumSquareSubmatrix < square6.txt
- % java-introcs MaximumSquareSubmatrix < square7.txt
- % java-introcs MaximumSquareSubmatrix < square10.txt

==> passed

Test 4: check size() on input files

- * filename = square5.txt
- * filename = square6.txt
- * filename = square7.txt
- * filename = square10.txt

==> passed

Test 5: check size() on random n-by-n matrices

- * 1000 random 5-by-5 matrices, with each entry 1 with probability 0.5
- * 1000 random 6-by-6 matrices, with each entry 1 with probability 0.1
- * 1000 random 7-by-7 matrices, with each entry 1 with probability 0.9
- * 1000 random 8-by-8 matrices, with each entry 1 with probability 0.99
- * 1000 random 10-by-10 matrices, with each entry 1 with probability 0.5
- * 1000 random 20-by-20 matrices, with each entry 1 with probability 0.1
- * 1000 random 25-by-25 matrices, with each entry 1 with probability 0.9
- * 1000 random 30-by-30 matrices, with each entry 1 with probability 0.99

==> passed

Test 6: check size() on n-by-n matrix of all 0s

- * 1-by-1 matrix of all 0s
- * 3-by-3 matrix of all 0s
- * 5-by-5 matrix of all 0s
- * 10-by-10 matrix of all 0s
- * 15-by-15 matrix of all 0s
- * 20-by-20 matrix of all 0s

==> passed

Test 7: check size() on n-by-n matrix of all 1s

```
* 1-by-1 matrix of all 1s
* 3-by-3 matrix of all 1s
* 5-by-5 matrix of all 1s
* 10-by-10 matrix of all 1s
* 15-by-15 matrix of all 1s
* 20-by-20 matrix of all 1s
==> passed
```

Test 8: check that size(a) does not mutate a[][] for random n-by-n matrices

```
* 10 random 3-by-3 matrices
* 10 random 5-by-5 matrices
* 10 random 7-by-7 matrices
* 10 random 10-by-10 matrices
==> passed
```

Test 9: check that main() is consistent with size()

```
* 1000 random 4-by-4 matrices
* 1000 random 5-by-5 matrices
* 1000 random 8-by-8 matrices
* 1000 random 10-by-10 matrices
==> passed
```

MaximumSquareSubmatrix Total: 9/9 tests passed!

```
=====
*****
* TIMING
*****
```

Timing Ramanujan

Running 44 total tests.

Tests 1-15: time isRamanujan(), for random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 10^k ,
for k = 4 to 18

The approximate order-of-growth is $n^{(\log \text{ratio})}$

	k	seconds	log ratio
=> passed	4	0.000	
=> passed	5	0.000	
=> passed	6	0.000	
=> passed	7	0.000	
=> passed	8	0.001	
=> passed	9	0.002	
=> passed	10	0.003	0.22
=> passed	11	0.005	0.18
=> passed	12	0.007	0.18
=> passed	13	0.014	0.30
=> passed	14	0.030	0.34
=> passed	15	0.067	0.34
=> passed	16	0.142	0.33
=> passed	17	0.304	0.33
=> passed	18	0.652	0.33

Test 16-30: time isRamanujan(), for random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 10^k ,
for k = 4 to 18

The approximate order-of-growth is $n^{(\log \text{ratio})}$

	k	seconds	log ratio
=> passed	4	0.000	
=> passed	5	0.000	
=> passed	6	0.000	
=> passed	7	0.000	
=> passed	8	0.000	
=> passed	9	0.001	
=> passed	10	0.002	
=> passed	11	0.003	0.34
=> passed	12	0.008	0.36
=> passed	13	0.015	0.28
=> passed	14	0.030	0.31
=> passed	15	0.067	0.35
=> passed	16	0.142	0.33
=> passed	17	0.306	0.33
=> passed	18	0.661	0.34

Test 31-37: time isRamanujan() method with random Ramanujan numbers
between 1 and 1000000

```
- reference solution calls per second: 180456.00
- student solution calls per second: 367870.00
- reference / student ratio: 0.49
```

```
=> passed student <= 10000x reference
=> passed student <= 5000x reference
=> passed student <= 1000x reference
=> passed student <= 500x reference
=> passed student <= 100x reference
=> passed student <= 50x reference
=> passed student <= 10x reference
=> BONUS student <= 2x reference
=> BONUS student <= 0.5x reference
```

Test 38-44: time isRamanujan() method with random non-Ramanujan numbers

```

    between 1 and 1000000
- reference solution calls per second: 112224.00
- student solution calls per second: 147321.50
- reference / student ratio: 0.76

=> passed student <= 10000x reference
=> passed student <= 5000x reference
=> passed student <= 1000x reference
=> passed student <= 500x reference
=> passed student <= 100x reference
=> passed student <= 50x reference
=> passed student <= 10x reference
=> BONUS student <= 2x reference

```

Ramanujan Total: 47/44 tests passed!

```

*****
* TIMING
*****

```

Timing Inversions

Running 57 total tests.

Tests 1-10: calling generate(n, k) with k = 0 and n ranging from 8192 to 4194304, going up by a factor of 2

The approximate order-of-growth is $n^{(\log \text{ ratio})}$

n	seconds	log ratio
8192	0.000	
16384	0.000	
32768	0.001	
65536	0.001	
131072	0.002	1.0
262144	0.004	1.0
524288	0.009	1.0
1048576	0.018	1.0
2097152	0.034	0.9
4194304	0.066	1.0

=> passed

Tests 11-20: calling generate(n, k) with k = n(n-1)/2 and n ranging from 8192 to 4194304, going up by a factor of 2

The approximate order-of-growth is $n^{(\log \text{ ratio})}$

n	seconds	log ratio
8192	0.000	
16384	0.001	
32768	0.001	
65536	0.003	1.1
131072	0.005	0.7
262144	0.010	1.0
524288	0.019	1.0
1048576	0.040	1.0
2097152	0.080	1.0
4194304	0.161	1.0

=> passed

Tests 21-30: calling generate(n, k) with k = random and n ranging from 8192 to 4194304, going up by a factor of 2

The approximate order-of-growth is $n^{(\log \text{ ratio})}$

n	seconds	log ratio
8192	0.000	
16384	0.000	
32768	0.001	
65536	0.001	
131072	0.003	1.5
262144	0.004	0.5
524288	0.017	2.1
1048576	0.018	0.1
2097152	0.037	1.0
4194304	0.073	1.0

=> passed

Tests 31-39: calling count() with sorted permutations of length n, with n ranging from 512 to 8192, going up by a factor of sqrt(2)

The approximate order-of-growth is $n^{(\log \text{ ratio})}$

n	seconds	log ratio
512	0.002	
724	0.004	1.9
1024	0.008	2.0
1448	0.014	1.8

2048	0.028	2.0
2896	0.057	2.1
4096	0.114	2.0
5793	0.226	2.0
8192	0.453	2.0

==> passed

Tests 40-48: calling count() with reverse-sorted permutations of length n, with n ranging from 512 to 8192, going up by a factor of sqrt(2)

The approximate order-of-growth is $n^{\log \text{ratio}}$

n	seconds	log ratio
512	0.003	Infinity
724	0.005	2.0
1024	0.011	2.0
1448	0.021	2.0
2048	0.043	2.1
2896	0.085	1.9
4096	0.172	2.0
5793	0.344	2.0
8192	0.683	2.0

==> passed

Tests 49-57: calling count() with random permutations of length n, with n ranging from 512 to 8192, going up by a factor of sqrt(2)

The approximate order-of-growth is $n^{\log \text{ratio}}$

n	seconds	log ratio
512	0.003	Infinity
724	0.006	2.3
1024	0.011	1.9
1448	0.020	1.8
2048	0.041	2.0
2896	0.082	2.0
4096	0.165	2.0
5793	0.330	2.0
8192	0.660	2.0

==> passed

Inversions Total: 57/57 tests passed!

Timing MaximumSquareSubmatrix

*-----
Running 15 total tests.

Tests 1-15: Calling size() with random n-by-n matrices, with n ranging from 16 to 2048, going up by a factor of sqrt(2).

The approximate order-of-growth is $n^{\log \text{ratio}}$

	n	seconds	log ratio
=> passed	16	0.000	
=> passed	23	0.000	
=> passed	32	0.000	
=> passed	45	0.000	
=> passed	64	0.000	
=> passed	91	0.001	
=> passed	128	0.002	
=> passed	181	0.003	2.0
=> passed	256	0.006	2.0
=> passed	362	0.013	2.0
=> passed	512	0.028	2.2
=> passed	724	0.052	1.8
=> passed	1024	0.105	2.0
=> passed	1448	0.207	2.0
=> passed	2048	0.415	2.0

MaximumSquareSubmatrix Total: 15/15 tests passed!

* TIMING

Timing Ramanujan

*-----
Running 44 total tests.

Tests 1-15: time isRamanujan(), for random non-Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 10^k , for k = 4 to 18

The approximate order-of-growth is $n^{\log \text{ratio}}$

	k	seconds	log ratio
=> passed	4	0.000	
=> passed	5	0.000	
=> passed	6	0.000	
=> passed	7	0.000	
=> passed	8	0.001	
=> passed	9	0.001	
=> passed	10	0.003	0.34
=> passed	11	0.005	0.24
=> passed	12	0.007	0.19
=> passed	13	0.014	0.30
=> passed	14	0.030	0.32
=> passed	15	0.065	0.33
=> passed	16	0.141	0.34
=> passed	17	0.304	0.33
=> passed	18	0.659	0.34

Test 16-30: time isRamanujan(), for random Ramanujan numbers between 1 and 10^k ,
for k = 4 to 18

The approximate order-of-growth is $n^{\text{(log ratio)}}$

	k	seconds	log ratio
=> passed	4	0.000	
=> passed	5	0.000	
=> passed	6	0.000	
=> passed	7	0.000	
=> passed	8	0.000	
=> passed	9	0.001	
=> passed	10	0.002	
=> passed	11	0.003	0.34
=> passed	12	0.007	0.30
=> passed	13	0.014	0.31
=> passed	14	0.032	0.36
=> passed	15	0.066	0.32
=> passed	16	0.143	0.34
=> passed	17	0.304	0.33
=> passed	18	0.660	0.34

Test 31-37: time isRamanujan() method with random Ramanujan numbers
between 1 and 1000000

- reference solution calls per second: 181178.00
- student solution calls per second: 369663.00
- reference / student ratio: 0.49

```
=> passed student <= 10000x reference
=> passed student <= 5000x reference
=> passed student <= 1000x reference
=> passed student <= 500x reference
=> passed student <= 100x reference
=> passed student <= 50x reference
=> passed student <= 10x reference
=> BONUS student <= 2x reference
=> BONUS student <= 0.5x reference
```

Test 38-44: time isRamanujan() method with random non-Ramanujan numbers
between 1 and 1000000

- reference solution calls per second: 114256.50
- student solution calls per second: 149959.50
- reference / student ratio: 0.76

```
=> passed student <= 10000x reference
=> passed student <= 5000x reference
=> passed student <= 1000x reference
=> passed student <= 500x reference
=> passed student <= 100x reference
=> passed student <= 50x reference
=> passed student <= 10x reference
=> BONUS student <= 2x reference
```

Ramanujan Total: 47/44 tests passed!

=====