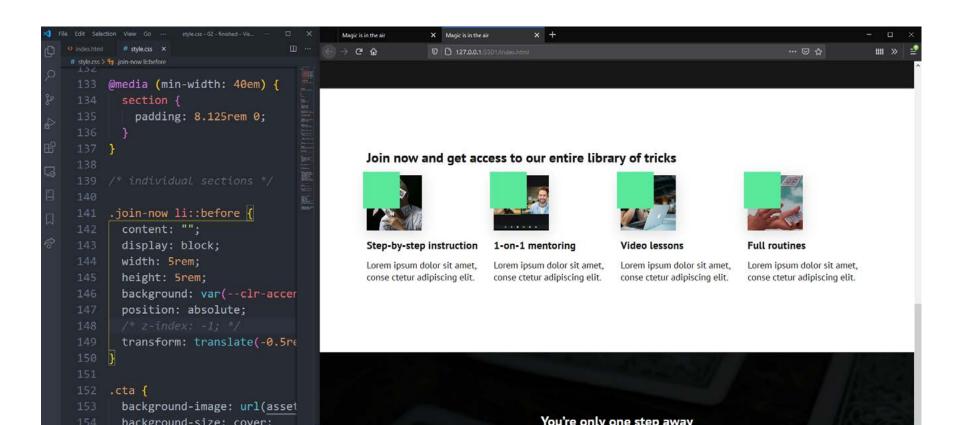
Z-INDEX

Before even worrying about z-index, we need to know how things work if there is no z-index applied!

When there is no **z-index**, and no positioning, elements stack in the order they appear in the HTML.

This is also true if elements have a z-index that is equal

When we apply a **position** other **static** (which is the default) to an element, it will be pulled to the top.



In general, we can apply a **z-index** only to positioned elements.

That means right away, that element is jumping up to the front of everything else, even though we haven't put a **z-index** on it yet.

Importantly though, we can also use z-index on flex and grid items!