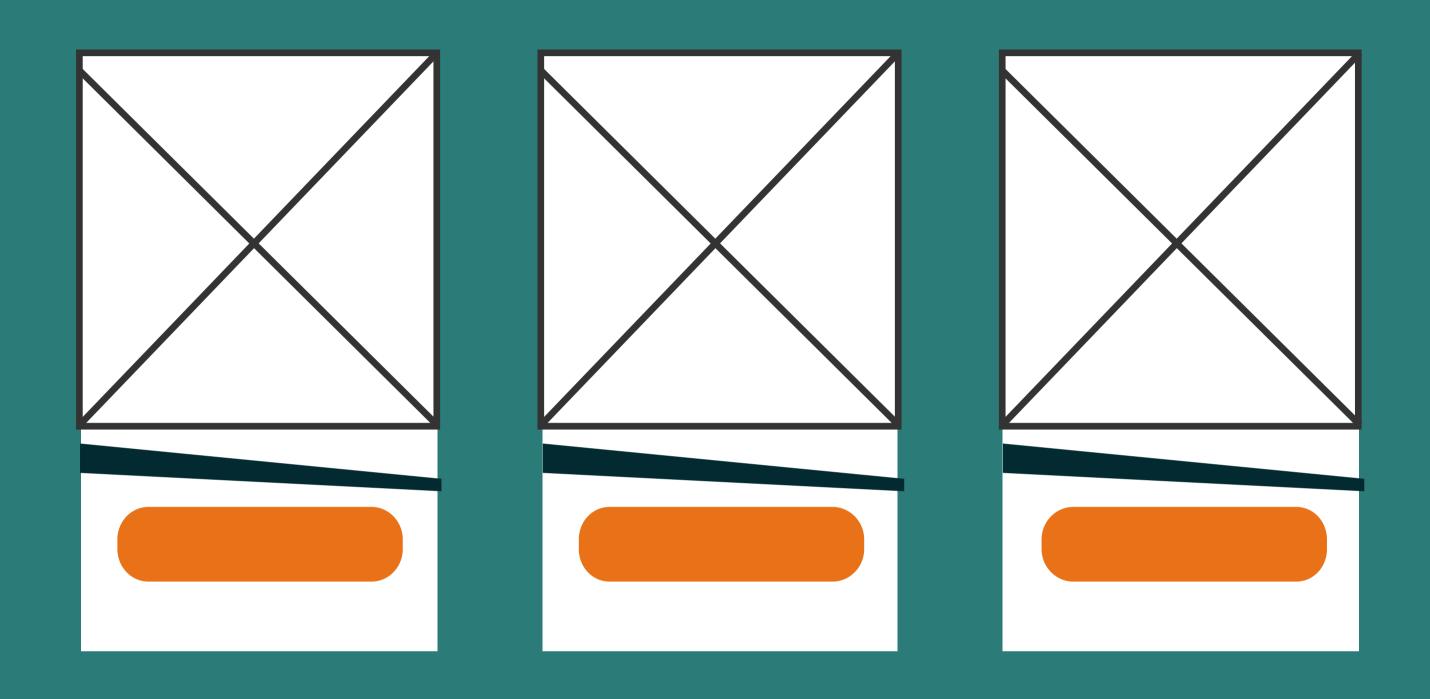


PRODUCTOS



CONTÁCTANOS

