

# SQL / Active Record

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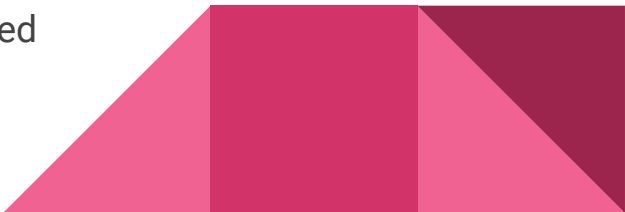
# Active Record VS SQL

Agent.all	SELECT agents FROM agents
Agent.select("*")	SELECT * FROM agents
Agent.select(:first_name)	SELECT first_name FROM agents
Agent.find(1)	SELECT * FROM agents WHERE agents.id = 1 LIMIT 1
Agent.where(first_name: "Steve")	SELECT * FROM agents WHERE first_name = 'Steve'
Agent.order(:last_name)	SELECT * FROM agents ORDER BY last_name ASC
Agent.find_by(last_name: "Jones")	SELECT * FROM agents WHERE last_name = 'Jones' LIMIT 1

## Using ACTIVE RECORD

- Find all buyers
- Find a buyer with ID 123
- Find the first buyer with the first name “Dave”
- Find all buyers with the first name “Dave”
- Order buyers by last name
- Get first\_name, last\_name, & email from all buyers

## Using SQL

- Find all buyers as YAML
  - Retrieve all columns from all buyers
  - Find a buyer with an ID of 2
  - Find the first buyer with a first\_name of “Jake”
  - File all buyers with the first\_name of “Jake”
  - Order buyers by interest\_level from most interested to least interested
  - Get first\_name, last\_name, email & interest level from all buyers
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## BONUS:

Find the first 10 buyers first\_name, last\_name, email, interest\_level

Where the interest level is greater than 5

Ordered by highest interest level to lowest interest level

### SQL solution

```
SELECT first_name, last_name, email, interest_level  
FROM buyers  
WHERE interest_level > 5  
ORDER BY interest_level DESC
```

### ActiveRecord solution

```
Buyer.select(:first_name, :last_name, :email, :interest_level)  
  .where("interest_level > ?", 5)  
  .order(interest_level: :desc)
```



# Joins

Joins allow for more complex queries by bringing in relational queries

Let's say you wanted specific fields from the Agents table and specific fields from each agent's sellers

You could get each Agent 1 at a time and then loop through that agent's sellers but now WAY too many SQL queries are being made. A join will allow you to query multiple tables at once.

`Agent.joins(:sellers)` will return each agent and each agent's sellers

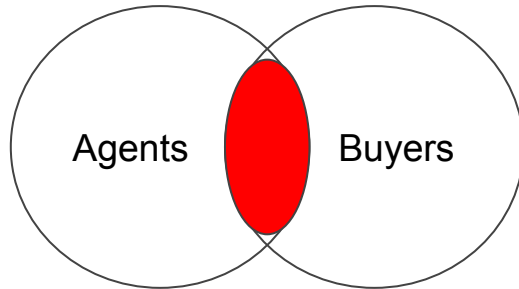


# INNER JOIN

Inner Join

```
SELECT agents.last_name, b.last_name FROM agents
```

```
INNER JOIN buyers b ON b.agent_id = agents.id
```



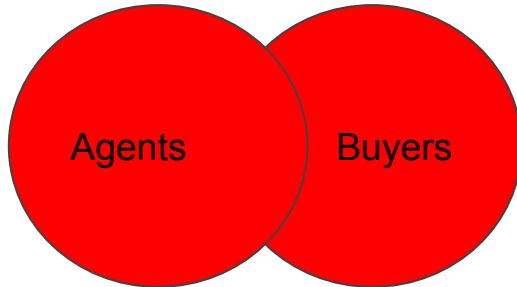
last_name character varying	last_name character varying
Lakin	Stehr
Lakin	Hirthe
Lakin	Haag
Lakin	Lehner
Deckow	O'Kon
Deckow	Bartell

# FULL OUTER JOIN

FULL OUTER Join

SELECT agents.last\_name, b.last\_name FROM agents

FULL OUTER JOIN buyers b ON b.agent\_id = agents.id



Data Output		Explain	Messages
	last_name character varying	last_name character varying	
1092	Swift	Jones	
1093	Crooks	Jones	
1094	Dickinson	Jones	
1095		Jungst	
1096	Spinka	Kassulke	
1097	Murray	Kassulke	

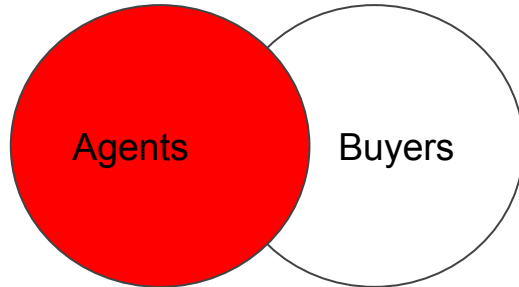
SQL Editor   Graphical Query Builder

# LEFT OUTER JOIN

Left Outer Join

```
SELECT agents.last_name, b.last_name FROM agents
```

```
LEFT OUTER JOIN buyers b ON b.agent_id = agents.id
```



	last_name character varying	last_name character varying
1090	Frunner	Jones
1091	Luetngen	Jones
1092	Crooks	Jones
1093	Swift	Jones
1094	Dickinson	Jones
1095	Lynch	Kassulke
1096	Jerde	Kassulke

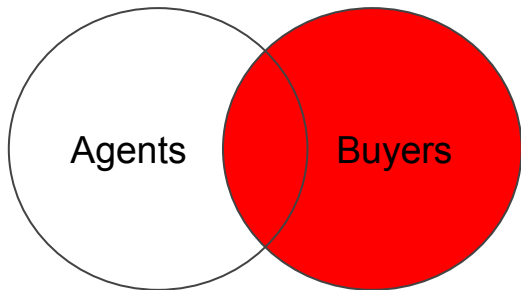


# RIGHT OUTER JOIN

Right Outer Join

```
SELECT agents.last_name, b.last_name FROM agents
```

```
RIGHT OUTER JOIN buyers b ON b.agent_id = agents.id
```



# Using Joins

```
SELECT agents.email, s.email, a.street, a.city, a.state, a.zip
```

```
FROM agents
```

```
INNER JOIN sellers s ON s.agent_id = agents.id
```

```
INNER JOIN properties p ON p.seller_id = s.id
```

```
INNER JOIN addresses a ON a.property_id = p.id
```

```
WHERE p.status = 'Sold'
```



# Same Query in Rails

```
1 class Agent < ActiveRecord::Base
2   has_many :buyers
3   has_many :sellers
4   has_many :properties
5
6   def self.sold_properties
7     select('agents.email, s.email, a.street, a.city, a.state, a.zip')
8     .joins('INNER JOIN sellers s ON s.agent_id = agents.id
9           INNER JOIN properties p ON p.seller_id = s.id
10          INNER JOIN addresses a ON a.property_id = p.id')
11     .where('p.status = ?', 'Sold')
12   end
13 end
```

Agent.sold\_properties

# Alias


```
1 class Agent < ActiveRecord::Base
2   has_many :buyers
3   has_many :sellers
4   has_many :properties
5
6   def self.sold_properties
7     select('agents.email AS agent_email, s.email AS buyer_email, a.street, a.city, a.state, a.zip')
8     .joins('INNER JOIN sellers s ON s.agent_id = agents.id
9           INNER JOIN properties p ON p.seller_id = s.id
10          INNER JOIN addresses a ON a.property_id = p.id')
11     .where('p.status = ?', 'Sold')
12   end
13
14 end
```

Agent.sold\_properties.first.buyer\_email

# Project

1. clone [https://github.com/wdjungst/first\\_realty](https://github.com/wdjungst/first_realty)
2. bundle exec rake db:create db:migrate populate:db
3. Use pgadmin to solve the queries on next page

## Bonus:

1. Create model methods for the queries on the next page
  2. Add buttons on the app to fire the query
  3. Display results in tables
- 

# Queries

1. Find all properties that are not sold
2. Find the address of all properties that are sold
3. Find the agent first\_name, last\_name, email of the agents with un-intersted buyers ( < 5)
4. Find the last property sold
5. Find all buyers first\_name, last\_name & phone\_number for buyers who do not have agents
6. Find the buyers email, agent's email, and the property address for any properties with sales pending
7. Find buyers who were last contacted more than 1 month ago
8. Find homes for sale between 100,000 and 200,000 and get the sellers email and agents info
9. Get all of the agents who have buyers with interest level above 5 ordered by agents last\_name and buyers email