Задача 392

$$CH_{4(r)} + H_2O_{(r)} \leftrightarrow CO_{(r)} + 3H_{2(r)}$$

Стандартный тепловой эффект реакции при изобарном проведении:

$$\begin{split} &\Delta_r H_{298}^0 = \sum \Bigl(\nu \cdot \Delta_f H_{298}^0 (\text{продуктов реакции})) \Bigr) - \sum \Bigl(\nu \cdot \Delta_f H_{298}^0 (\text{исходных веществ}) \Bigr) = \\ &= \Delta_f H_{298}^0 (CO_{(r)}) + 3\Delta_f H_{298}^0 (H_{2(r)}) - \Bigl(\Delta_f H_{298}^0 (CH_{4(r)}) + \Delta_f H_{298}^0 (H_2O_{(r)})\Bigr) = \\ &= -110 \; \text{кДж/моль} + 3 \cdot 0 \; \text{кДж/моль} - \Bigl(-75 \; \text{кДж/моль} + (-242 \; \text{кДж/моль})\Bigr) = 207 \; \text{кДж} = 207000 \; \text{Дж} \end{split}$$

Изменение количества газообразных веществ в ходе реакции:

$$\Delta v = \sum v (\text{продуктов реакции}) - \sum v (\text{исходных веществ}) = v(CO) + v(H_2) - \left(v(CH_4) + v(H_2O)\right) = 1 + 3 - (1 + 1) = 2$$

Стандартный тепловой эффект реакции при изохорном проведении:

$$\Delta_r U_{298}^0 = \Delta_r H_{298}^0 - \Delta \nu RT = 207000~\mathrm{Дж} - 2 \cdot 8,31 \mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}Moh}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_K} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_K} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{K}} \cdot 298 \mathrm{K} = 202047~\mathrm{\rlap{\sc M}}. \\ \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{MOЛ}} \cdot \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{MOЛь}} \cdot \mathrm{_{MOЛ h} \cdot \mathrm{_{MOЛ}} \cdot \mathrm{_{MOЛ}} \cdot \mathrm{_{MOЛ h} \cdot \mathrm{_{MOЛ}} \cdot \mathrm{_{MOЛ h}$$