
Travaux pratiques : devoir 2

3.2.3

(a) I.

- $P(X = 1) = \frac{1}{10}$
- $P(X = 2) = \frac{9}{10} \frac{1}{10} = \frac{9}{100}$
- $P(X = 3) = \frac{9}{10} \frac{9}{10} \frac{1}{10} = \frac{9^2}{10^3}$
- $P(X = n) = \frac{9^{(n-1)}}{10^n}$

(a) II.

- $P(X = 1) = \frac{1}{10}$
- $P(X = 2) = \frac{9}{10} \frac{1}{9} = \frac{1}{10}$
- $P(X = 3) = \frac{9}{10} \frac{8}{9} \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$
- $P(X = 10) = \frac{9}{10} \frac{8}{9} \dots \frac{2}{3} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{1} = \frac{1}{10}$

$$(b) P(X < 6 | X > 3) = \frac{P(3 < X < 6)}{P(X > 3)} = \frac{P(X = 4) + P(X = 5)}{1 - P(X \leq 3)}$$

$$\text{I. } P(X < 6 | X > 3) = \frac{\frac{9^3}{10^4} + \frac{9^4}{10^5}}{1 - (\frac{1}{10} + \frac{9}{100} + \frac{9^2}{10^3})} = 0.19$$

$$\text{II. } P(X < 6 | X > 3) = \frac{0.1 + 0.1}{1 - 0.3} = 0.286$$