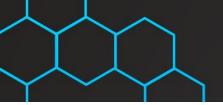




- 1. Battle City
 - 1.1. Historia
 - 1.2. ¿En qué consiste el juego?
- 2. Versión C++
 - 2.1. Librería: SDL2
 - 2.2. Estructura del repositorio





Battle City



Historia

Battle City es un videojuego de tanques producido y publicado por Namco como una adaptación del clásico arcade Tank Battalion.

Está disponible para las videoconsolas de Nintendo NES, Game Boy y Wii.





Battle City

¿En qué consiste el juego?

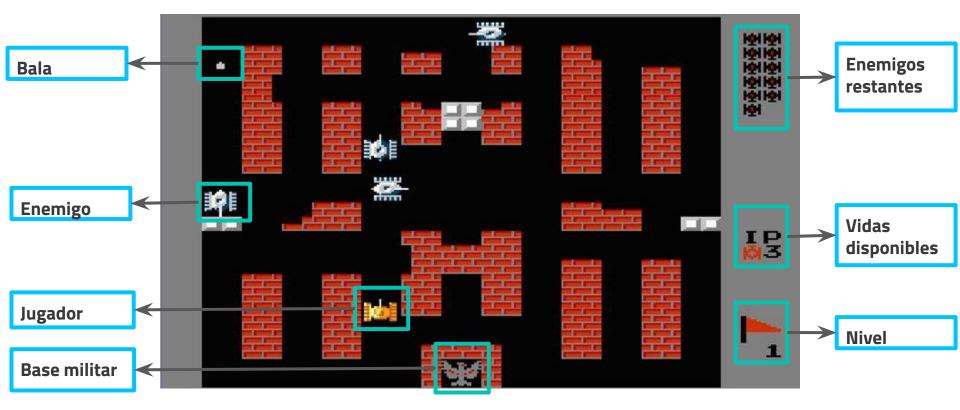
Objetivo: Controlar un tanque sobre un escenario plagado de tanques enemigos, evitando que destruyan su base militar.

Gana: Se completa el nivel cuando haya destruido todos los tanques enemigos.

Pierde: El juego termina si el enemigo destruye la base o el jugador gasta todas sus vidas.

Battle City

¿En qué consiste el juego?





Versión C++





SDL- Simple DirectMedia Layer

- Librería de desarrollo multiplataforma diseñada para proporcionar acceso de bajo nivel a hardware de audio, teclado, mouse, joystick y gráficos a través de OpenGL y Direct3D.
- Compatible oficialmente con Windows, Mac OS X, Linux, iOS y Android.
- Está escrita en C, funciona de forma nativa con C++ y hay enlaces disponibles para otros lenguajes, incluidos C# y Python.
- Se distribuye bajo la licencia zlib. Esta licencia le permite utilizar SDL libremente en cualquier software.





Librerías

```
#include <SDL2/SDL_image.h>

#include <SDL2/SDL_image.h>

Permite cargar imágenes con diferentes formatos

#include <SDL2/SDL_ttf.h>

Permite usar fuentes
```

Limpieza de los subsistemas

Inicialización de las librerías

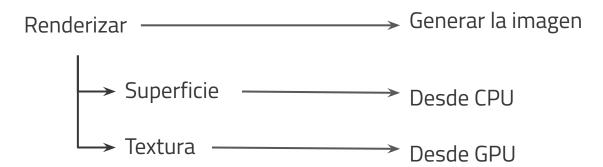
SDL_Init() SDL_Quit()
IMG_Init() IMG_Quit()
TTF_Init() TTF_Quit()





SDL. Simple DirectMedia Layer

Conceptos claves



Tipos

SDL Renderer

SDL Texture

SDL_Surface

Funciones

SDL CreateRenderer()

SDL DestroyRenderer()

SDL RenderCopy()

SDL_RenderPresent()

Versión C++

Otras funciones y tipos importantes

```
IMG_Load()

TTF_RenderTextSolid()

SDL_CreateTextureFromSurface()

SDL_RenderFillRect()

SDL_Delay()

SDL_DestroyWindow()

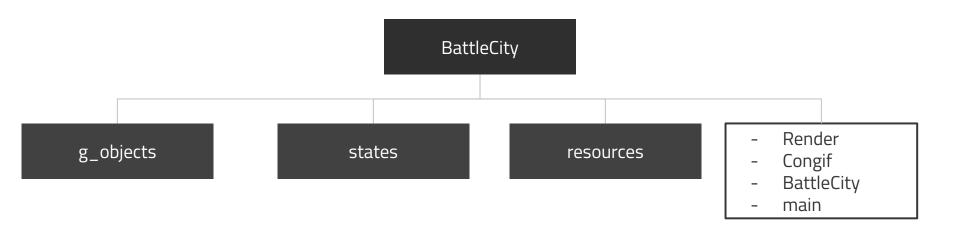
SDL_FreeSurface()
```

```
TTF_Font
SDL Color
SDL_Rect rect={x,y,w,h};
                                 h
Χ
```



Estructura del repositorio

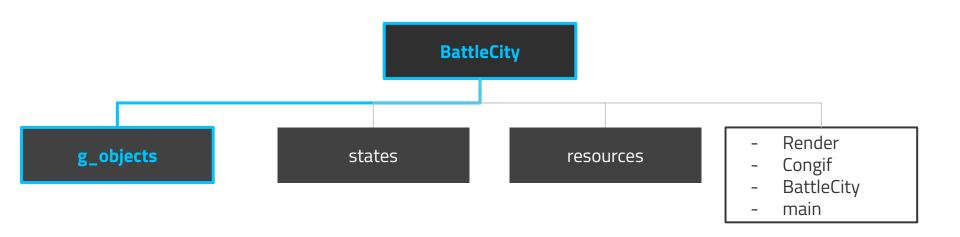




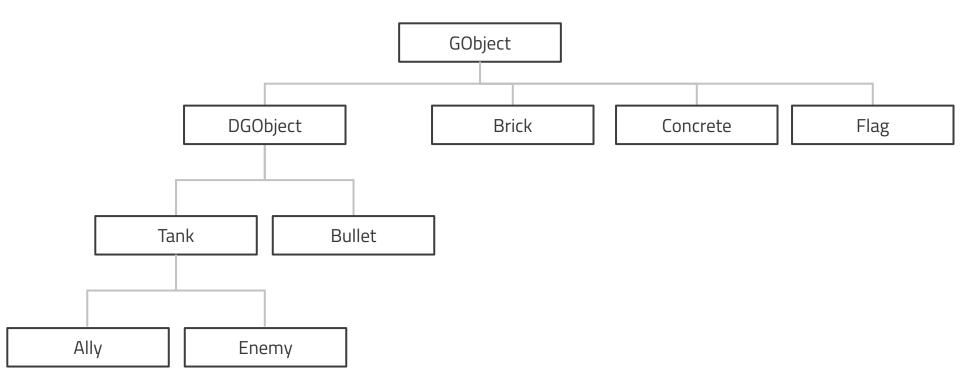


Estructura del repositorio

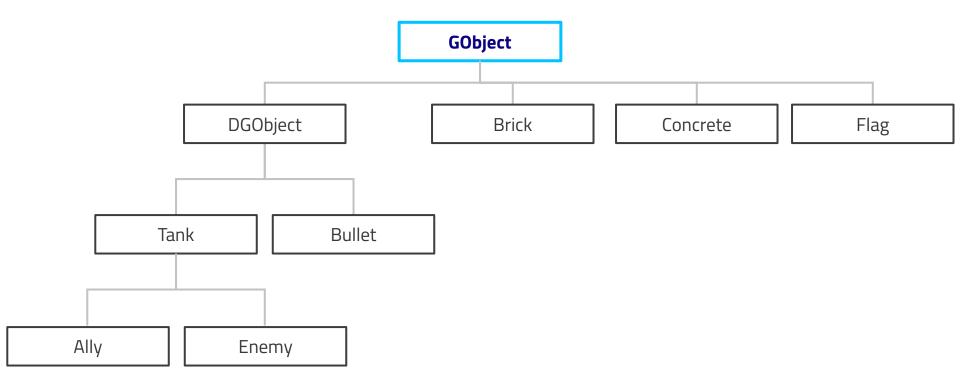












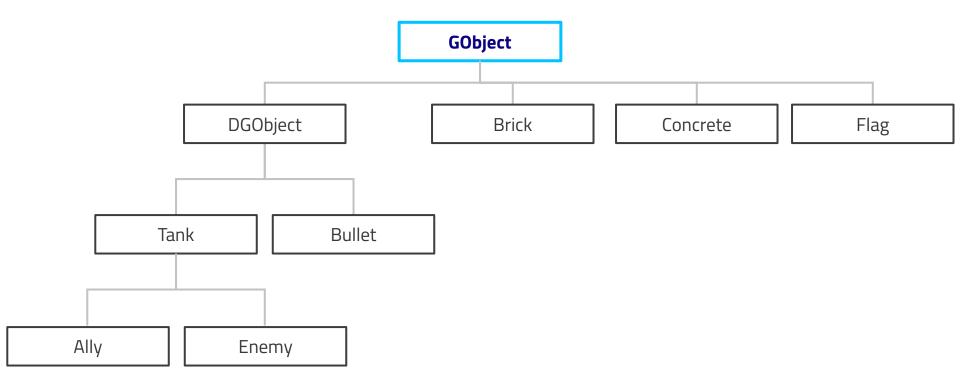




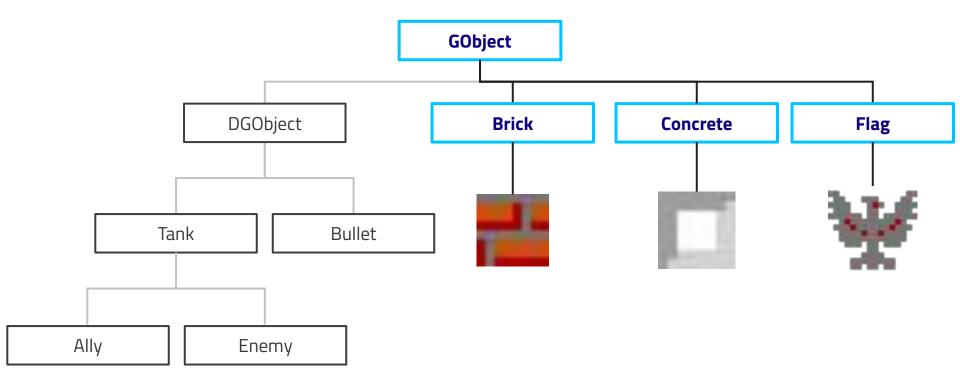
```
class GObject
   GObject(size t height=0, size t width=0, int xPos=0, int yPos=0);
   virtual ~GObject(){};
   void setPosition(int x,int y);
   SDL Point getPosition();
   SDL Rect getDimension();
```

```
const SDL Rect * getTexture();
void setTexture(const SDL Rect *texture);
unsigned getID();
unsigned id:
SDL Rect rect; // Posición y dimensión del objeto.
SDL Rect texture; // Posición y dimensión de la textura.
 * Establece el ID del objeto.
void setID(unsigned);
```











```
class Flag: public GObject
{
public:
    Flag(int x, int y);
    virtual ~Flag();
};
```

```
class Concrete: public GObject
{
public:
    Concrete(int x, int y);
    virtual ~Concrete();
};
```

```
class Brick: public GObject
{
public:
    Brick(int x, int y);
    virtual ~Brick();
};
```



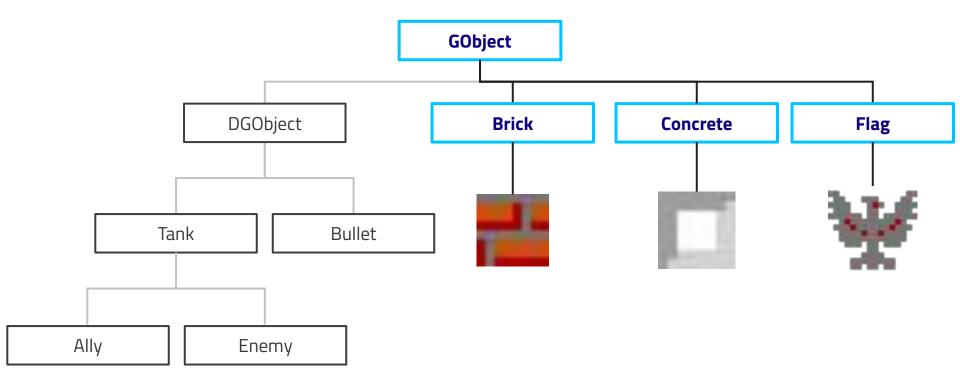


```
class Flag: public GObject
{
public:
    Flag(int x, int y);
    virtual ~Flag();
};
```

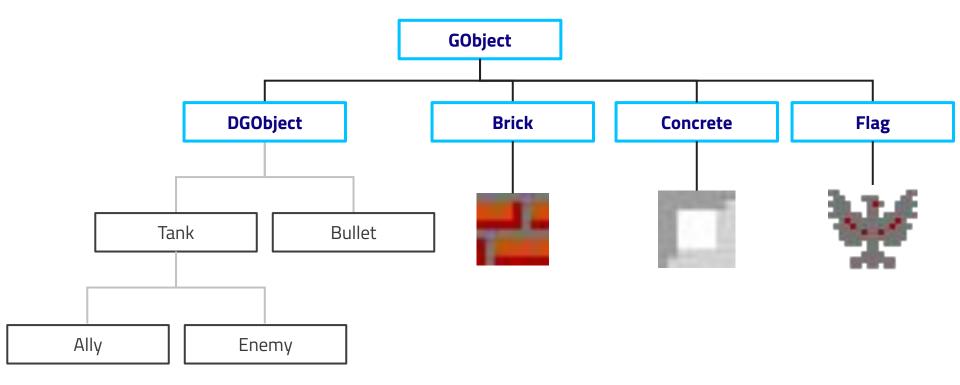
```
class Concrete: public GObject
{
public:
    Concrete(int x, int y);
    virtual ~Concrete();
};
```

```
Flag::Flag(int x, int y):
    GObject(Config::txFlag.h, Config::txFlag.w, x, y)
{
    setTexture(&Config::txFlag);
    setID(Config::FLAG);
}
```

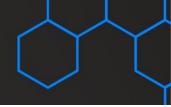












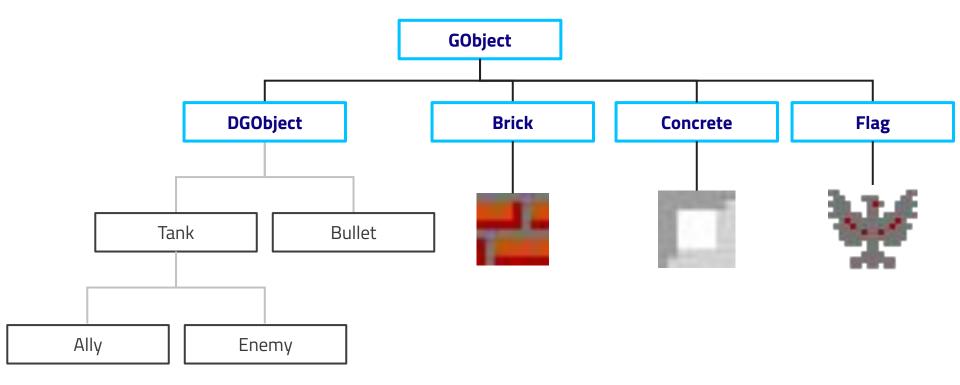
```
class DGObject: public GObject
    enum{eUp=0, eDown=1, eLeft=2, eRight=3};
    DGObject(int h, int w, int x, int y);
    virtual ~DGObject();
    int move(int step);
    int move(int direction, int step);
    int move(int step, vector<GObject*> &obj, int direction =-1);
    bool collide(SDL Rect rect);
```



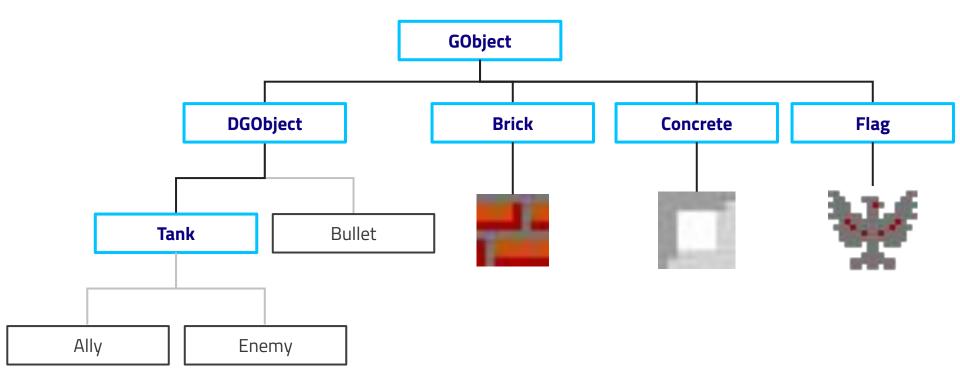
```
class DGObject: public GObject
    enum{eUp=0, eDown=1, eLeft=2, eRight=3};
    DGObject(int h, int w, int x, int y);
    virtual ~DGObject();
    int move(int step);
    int move(int direction, int step);
    int move(int step, vector<GObject*> &obj, int direction
    bool collide(SDL Rect rect);
```

```
int DGObject::move(int step, vector<GObject*> &obj, int dir)
    int r = -1:
    if(dir != orientation)
        if(dir==eUp || dir==eDown || dir==eLeft || dir==eRight)
            setTexture(&textures[dir]);
            orientation = dir;
    SDL Rect d = moveRect(getDimension(), step, orientation);
    if(d.x != getPosition().x || d.y != getPosition().y)
        for( auto it=obj.begin(); it<obj.end(); it++ )</pre>
            if(collide(d, (*it)->getDimension()) && (this != (*it)))
                return it - obj.begin();
        setPosition(d.x, d.y);
    return r;
```











Estructura del juego: Clase Tank



```
class Tank: public DGObject
{
public:
    Tank(size_t height, size_t width, int xPos, int yPos);
    virtual ~Tank();

    /**
    * Genera un objeto de la clase Bullet con la misma
    * orientación del objeto Tank.
    */
    Bullet* shoot();
};
```

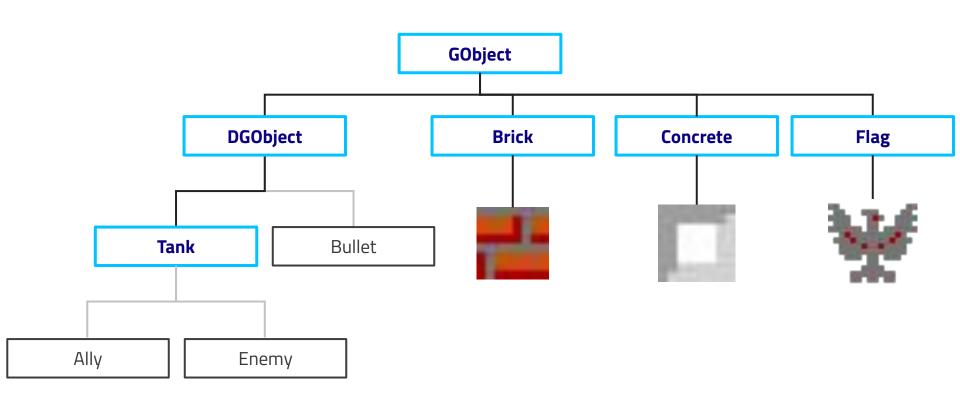


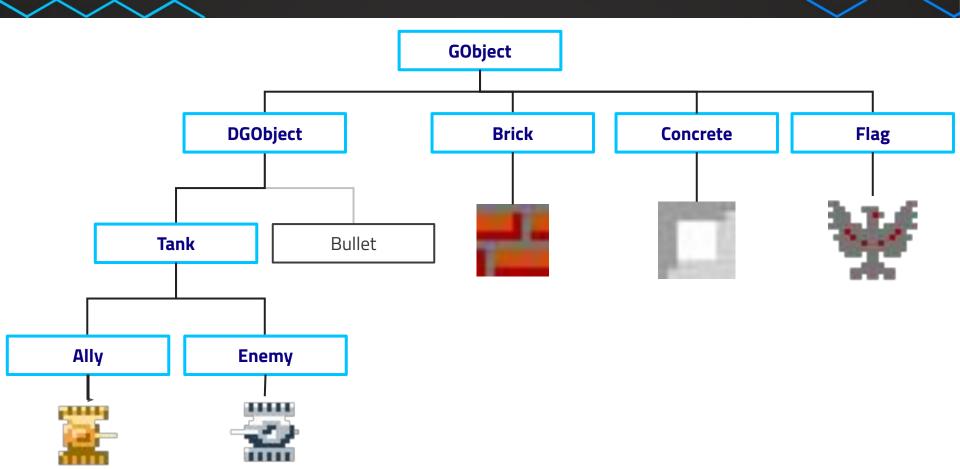
Estructura del juego: Clase Tank

```
class Tank: public DGObject
{
public:
    Tank(size_t height, size_t width, int
    virtual ~Tank();

/**
    * Genera un objeto de la clase Bullei
    * orientación del objeto Tank.
    */
Bullet* shoot();
};
```

```
Bullet* Tank::shoot()
    Bullet *b = nullptr;
    auto d = getDimension();
    switch(orientation)
    case eUp:
        b = new Bullet(d.x+12, d.y+5, eUp);
        break:
    case eDown:
        b = new Bullet(d.x+12, d.y+d.h-5, eDown);
        breakt
    case eLeft:
        b = new Bullet(d.x+5, d.y+12, eLeft);
        break;
    case eRight:
        b = new Bullet(d.x+d.w-5, d.y+12, eRight);
        break;
    return b;
```







Estructura del juego: Clase Tank



```
class Enemy: public Tank
    Enemy(int x, int y);
    virtual ~Enemy(){};
    int move(int step, vector<GObject*> &obj, int direction =-1);
    Bullet* shoot();
private:
    unsigned int ticks;
    unsigned int ticksShoot;
    static bool isSeedInitilized;
};
```

```
class Ally: public Tank
{
public:
    Ally(int x, int y);
    virtual ~Ally();
};
```



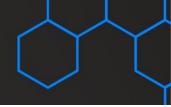
Estructura del juego: Clase Enemy

int Enemy::move(int step, vector<GObject*> &obj, int direction)

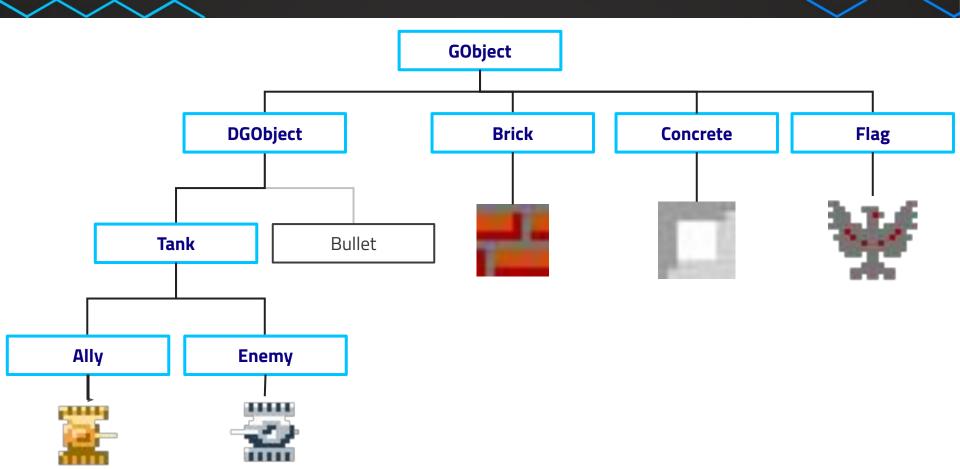
```
const SDL Point target position={13*Config::UN,25*Config::UN};
                                   unsigned int cticks = SDL GetTicks();
                                   float p = static cast<float>(rand()) / RAND MAX;
class Enemy: public Tank
                                   if(cticks > ticks)
                                       ticks = cticks + rand()%800 + 100; //Update the "timer"
public:
                                       if(p < 0.8 && target position.x > 0 && target position.y > 0)
     Enemy(int x, int y);
    virtual ~Enemy(){};
                                          int dx = target position.x - (getPosition().x + getDimension().w / 2);
    int move(int step, ve
                                          int dy = target position.y - (getPosition().y + getDimension().h / 2);
                                           p = static cast<float>(rand()) / RAND MAX;
    Bullet* shoot();
                                          if(abs(dx) > abs(dy))
                                              direction = p < 0.7? (dx < 0 ? eLeft : eRight) : (dy < 0 ? eUp : eDown);
private:
    unsigned int ticks;
                                              direction = p < 0.7? (dy < 0? eUp : eDown) : (dy < 0? eLeft : eRight);
    unsigned int ticksShc
     static bool isSeedIni
                                          direction = rand() % 4;
};
                                       direction = orientation;
                                   return Tank::move(step,obj,direction);
```

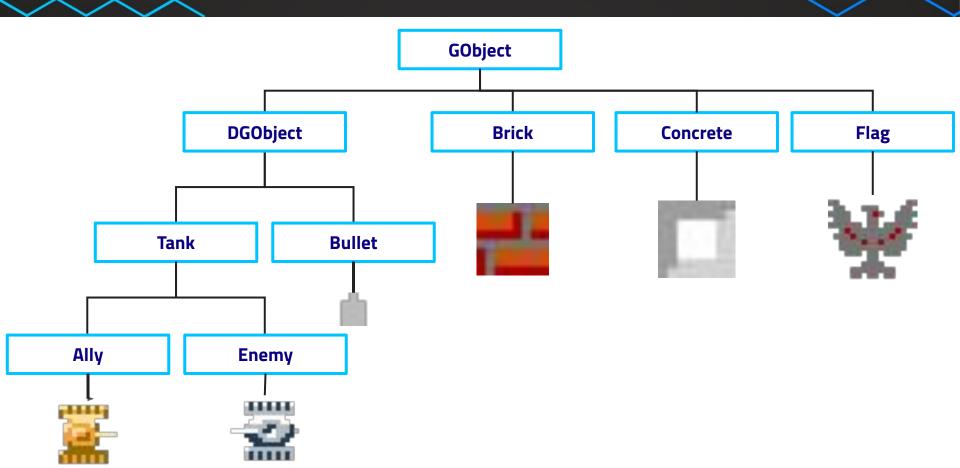


Estructura del juego. Enemy



```
class Enemy: public Tank
                             Bullet* Enemy::shoot()
public:
                                  unsigned int cticks = SDL GetTicks();
   Enemy(int x, int y);
   virtual ~Enemy(){};
                                  if(cticks > ticksShoot)
   int move(int step, vector<</pre>
                                       ticksShoot = cticks + rand()%2000 + 1000;
   Bullet* shoot();
                                       return Tank::shoot();
private:
   unsigned int ticks;
                                  return nullptr;
   unsigned int ticksShoot;
   static bool isSeedInitiliz
};
```







Estructura del juego: Clase Bullet

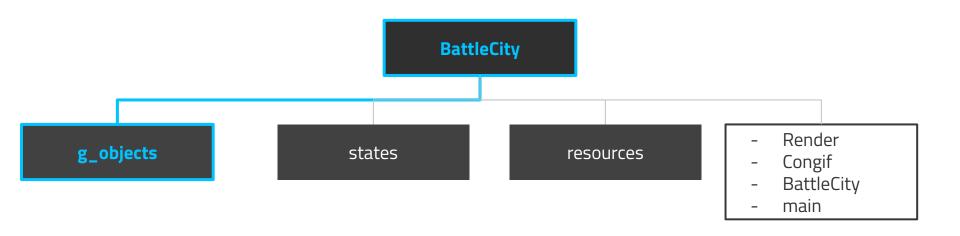


```
class Bullet: public DGObject
{
  public:
    Bullet(int x, int y,int direction);
    virtual ~Bullet();
};
```



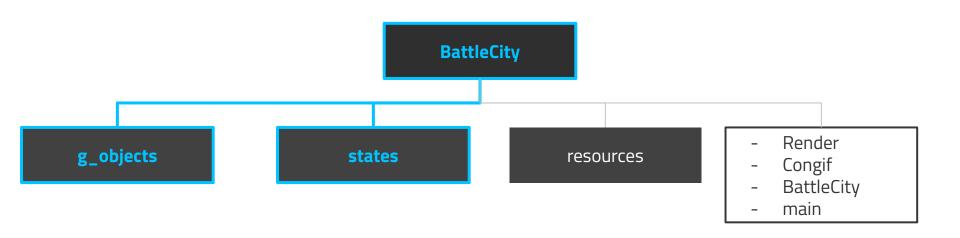








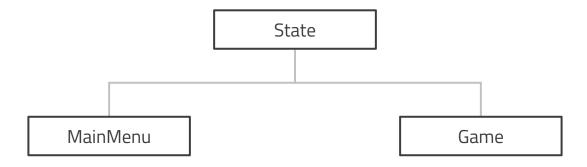






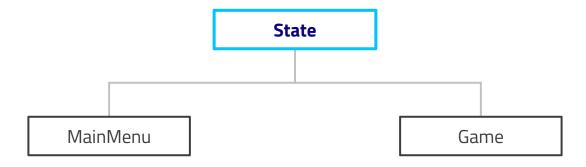








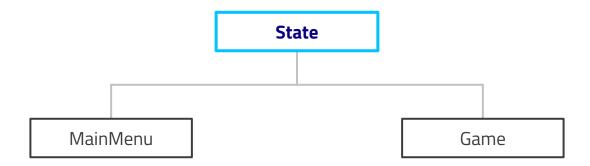


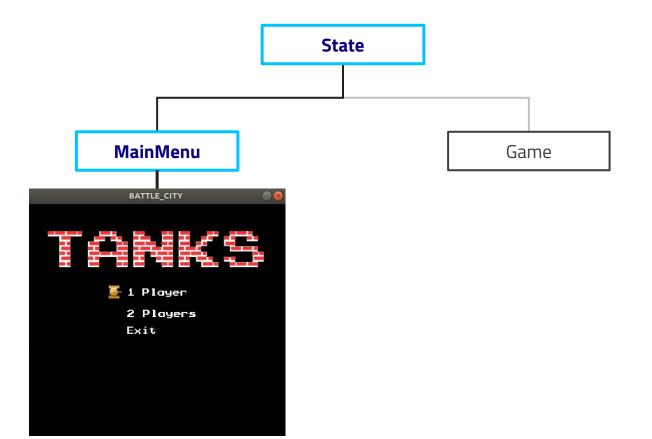






```
class State
    virtual ~State(){};
    virtual void inputKey(string key) = 0;
    virtual int task() = 0;
    virtual bool start() = 0;
    virtual bool stop() = 0;
```







Estructura del juego: Clase MainMenu

```
class MainMenu: public State
    enum
       eONE PLAYER = 0x01,//< Modo: un jugador
        eTWO PLAYERS, ///< Modo: dos jugadores
        eEXIT
    };
    MainMenu();
    virtual ~MainMenu();
    void inputKey(string key);
    int task();
    bool start();
    bool stop();
    map<string, SDL Texture*> texturaMainMenu;
    int yPos;
    int counter;
    string currKey="";
```



Estructura del juego: Clase MainMenu

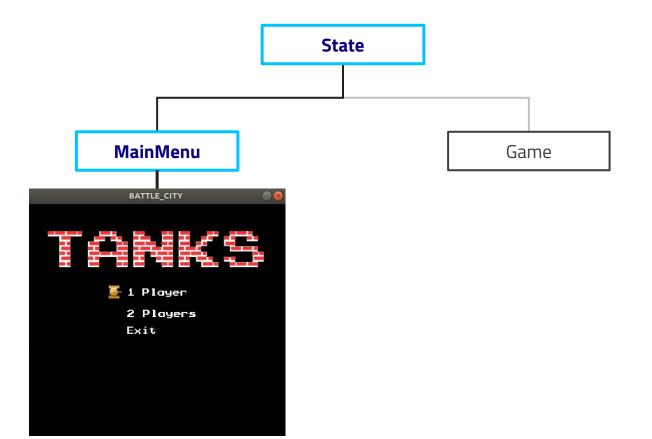


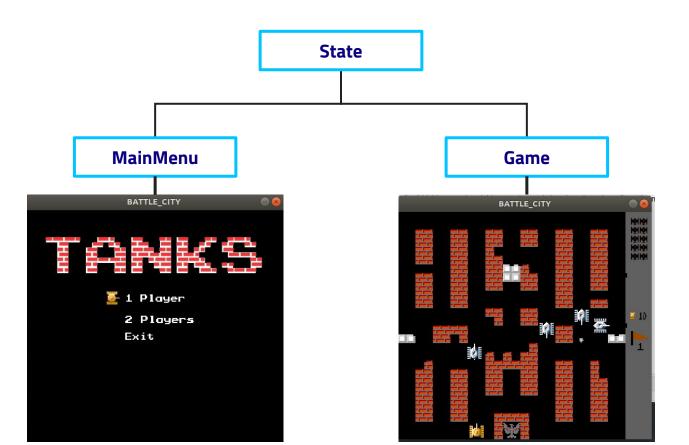
```
class MainMenu: public State
                                   bool MainMenu::start()
                                       Render::drawRect(0,0, Config::SCREEN WIDTH, Config::SCREEN HEIGHT, Render::black, true);
                                       ifstream file1(Config::textureMainMenu.c str());
                                       ifstream file2(Config::textureMainMenu names.c str());
                                       string str;
    enum
                                       vector<string> texturas;
                                       vector<string> texturas names;
        eONE PLAYER = 0 \times 01,//<
        eTWO PLAYERS,
                                       while (getline(file1,str)){ texturas.push back(str);}
        eEXIT
                                       while (getline(file2,str)){ texturas names.push back(str);}
    };
                                       for (int i = 0; i < texturas.size(); ++i)</pre>
    MainMenu();
    virtual ~MainMenu();
                                           texturaMainMenu.insert(pair<string, SDL Texture*>(texturas names[i], Render::loadText
    void inputKey(string key);
                                       Render::drawText((Config::SCREEN WIDTH-404)/2, 48, 404, 74, Render::white, Config::font p
    bool start();
                                       Render::drawText((Config::SCREEN WIDTH-404)/2, 48, 404, 74, Render::red, Config::font tan
                                       Render::drawText(181, 150, 108, 15, Render::white, Config::font prstartk, 58, "1 Player")
   DOOL SLOP();
                                       Render::drawText(181, 188, 124, 15, Render::white, Config::font prstartk, 58, "2 Players"
                                       Render::drawText(181, 218, 52, 15, Render::white, Config::font prstartk, 58, "Exit");
                                       Render::drawObject(145, yPos, 29, 29, texturaMainMenu["ally"]);
    map<string, SDL Texture*> te
                                       Render::presentRender();
    int vPos:
    int counter;
    string currKey="";
```

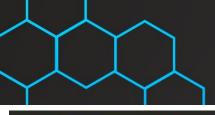


Estructura del juego: Clase MainMenu

```
class MainMenu: public State
                                               int MainMenu::task()
                                                   int result = 0:
                                                       (currKey=="Down" or currKey=="Up")
                                                       Render::drawRect(145, yPos, 29, 29, Render::black, true);
    enum
                                                       if (counter%3==2) yPos = 211;
                                                       else if (counter%3==1) vPos = 179;
        eONE PLAYER = 0 \times 01,//< Modo: un jugad
                                                       else if (counter%3==0) yPos = 142;
        eTWO PLAYERS, ///< Modo: dos juga
        eEXIT
                                                       Render::drawObject(145, yPos, 29, 29, texturaMainMenu["ally"]);
    };
                                                       Render::presentRender();
    MainMenu();
                                                   else if (currKey=="Return")
    virtual ~MainMenu();
                                                       if (counter%3==0)
   void imputkey(string key);
                                                           result = eONE PLAYER;
   int task();
                                                       else if (counter%3==1)
   pool start();
                                                            result = eTWO PLAYERS;
    bool stop();
                                                       else if (counter%3==2)
                                                            result = eEXIT;
    map<string, SDL Texture*> texturaMainMenu;
                                                   currKey="";
    int yPos;
                                                   SDL Delay(100);
    int counter;
                                                   return result;
    string currKey="";
```







public:

enum

};

Game();

virtual ~Game();

int task();

bool start();

bool stop();

void inputKey(string key);

eCONTINUE = 0, //< Estado: Continua el juego

eVICTORY = 0×05 ,//< Estado: Gana el juego

eDEFEAT, //< Estado: Pierde el juego

```
Estructura del juego: Clase Game
class Game: public State
                                                           map<string, SDL Texture*> texturaGame;
                                                           vector<GObject*> objects;
                                                           Ally *ally;
                                                           int status;
                                                           vector <Bullet*> bullets;
```

};

SDL Keycode currKey;

unsigned int enemyTicks;

void destroyEnemy(int ind);

void drawObject(GObject &obj);

void destroyObject(int ind);

int n lifes;

void moveAlly();

void moveBullets();

void moveEnemies();

void destroyFlag();

void gameOver(); void score();

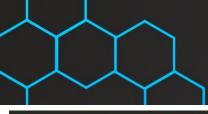
void createAlly(); void destroyAlly();

vector<vector<int>> enemy counter;



```
class Game: public State
public:
    enum
        eCONTINUE = 0, //< E
        eVICTORY = 0x05, //< E
        eDEFEAT, //< Es
    };
    Game();
    virtual ~Game();
    void inputKey(string key);
   bool start();
    bool stop();
```

```
while (getline(file,str)){ mapa.push back(str);}
                                                                              mapa.csv
objects.clear();
int xPos, yPos;
for (unsigned i = 0; i < mapa.size(); ++i)</pre>
    for (unsigned j = 0; j < mapa[0].size(); ++j)</pre>
       xPos = j*Config::UN;
       yPos = i*Config::UN;
        switch(mapa[i][j])
           case 'b':
                objects.push back(new Brick(xPos,yPos));
                Render::drawObject(objects.back()->getTexture(), xPos, yPos);
                objects.push back(new Concrete(xPos,yPos));
                Render::drawObject(objects.back()->getTexture(), xPos, yPos);
                objects.push back(new Flag(xPos,yPos));
                Render::drawObject(objects.back()->getTexture(), xPos, yPos);
           case 'e':
                Render::drawObject(xPos-6, yPos-6, Config::UN-2, Config::UN-2, texturaGame["enemy g"]);
                enemy counter.push back({xPos-6, yPos-6});
           case 'a':
                Render::drawObject(xPos-10, yPos-10, Config::UN, Config::UN, texturaGame["ally"]);
                Render::drawText(xPos+8, yPos-8, 15, 15, Render::black, Config::font prstartk, 32, to string(n l.
           case 'g':
                Render::drawObject(xPos-6, yPos-6, 31, 26, texturaGame["flag q"]);
                Render::drawText(xPos+4, yPos+Config::UN , 15, 15, Render::black, Config::font prstartk, 32, "1"
```



```
class Game: public State
public:
   enum
       eCONTINUE = 0, //< Estado: Continua el juego
       eVICTORY = 0x05,//< Estado: Gana el juego
       eDEFEAT, //< Estado: Pierde el juego
   };
   Game();
   virtual ~Game();
   void inputKev(string kev):
   int task();
   bool start();
   bool stop();
```

```
void Game::inputKey(string key)
    if(key == "Up")
        currKey = SDLK UP;
    else if(key == "Down")
        currKey = SDLK DOWN;
    else if(key == "Right")
        currKey = SDLK RIGHT;
    else if(key == "Left")
        currKey = SDLK LEFT;
    else if(kev == "Space")
        currKey = SDLK SPACE;
int Game::task()
   moveAlly();
   moveEnemies():
   moveBullets();
    if(status == eCONTINUE)
        Render::presentRender();
        SDL Delay(70);
    return status;
```



```
int Game::task()
   moveAllv():
   moveEnemies():
   movebullets();
    if(status == eCONTINUE)
        Render::presentRender();
        SDL Delay(70);
    return status;
```

```
void Game::moveEnemies()
   unsigned n enemytemp = 0;
   for(auto obj : objects)
        if(obj->getID() == Config::ENEMY)
            Render::drawRect(obj->qetDimension(),Render::black,true);
            Enemy *p0bj = dynamic cast<Enemy*>(obj);
            if(p0bj)
                pObj->move(Config::UN/4,objects);
                Bullet *b = p0bi->shoot():
                if(b)
                    bullets.push back(b);
           drawObject(*obj);
           n enemytemp += 1;
   unsigned int cticks = SDL GetTicks();
   if (n enemytemp < std::min(NPOS, enemy counter.size()) &&
       cticks > enemyTicks)
        enemyTicks = cticks + rand()%3000 + 1000;
        curEnemyPos = (curEnemyPos + 1)%NPOS;
        objects.push back(new Enemy(EnemyPos[curEnemyPos].x, EnemyPos[curEnemyPos].y));
       drawObject(*objects.back());
```



Estructura del iuego: Clase Game

```
int Game::task()
{
    moveAlly();
    moveEnemies():
    moveBullets();

if(status == eCONTINUE)
{
        Render::presentRender();
        SDL_Delay(70);
    }
    return status;
}
```

```
void Game::moveBullets()
    for(auto bIt = bullets.begin(); bIt < bullets.end(); bIt++)</pre>
        auto &b = (*bIt);
        SDL Point oldPos = b->getPosition();
        Render::drawRect(b->getDimension(), Render::black, true);
        int ind = b->move(Config::UN,objects);
        if( ind >= 0)
            switch(objects[ind]->getID())
            case Config::CONCRETE:
            case Config::ALLY:
                destroyAlly();
            case Config::ENEMY:
                destroyEnemy(ind);
            case Config::FLAG:
                destroyFlag();
                destroyObject(ind);
         f(oldPos.x == b->getPosition().x && oldPos.y == b->getPosition().y)
            delete b;
            bullets.erase(bIt);
        drawObject(*b);
```



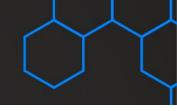
Estructura del iuego. Clase Game

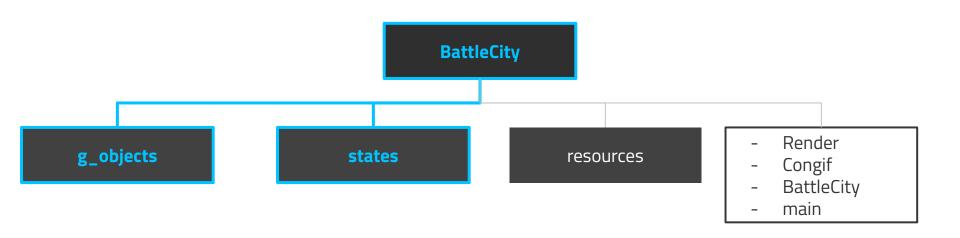
void Game::moveBullets()

for(auto bIt = bullets.begin(); bIt < bullets.end(); bIt++)</pre>

```
auto &b = (*bIt);
                                                                                 SDL Point oldPos = b->getPosition();
                                                                                 Render::drawRect(b->getDimension(), Render::black, true);
                                                                                 int ind = b->move(Config::UN,objects);
                                                                                    ind >= 0)
void Game::destroyFlag()
                                                                                     switch(objects[ind]->getID())
   for(auto it=objects.begin(); it<objects.end(); it++)</pre>
                                                                                     case Config::CONCRETE:
        if((*it)->getID() == Config::FLAG)
                                                                                     case Config::ALLY:
            Render::drawRect((*it)->getDimension(), Render::black, true);
                                                                                         destroyAlly();
            delete (*it); //free memory
            objects.erase(it); //Remove the ally from the obstacles vector
                                                                                     case Config::ENEMY:
                                                                                         destroyEnemy(ind);
            Render::drawObject(&Config::txDestroyedFlag, 192, 384);
            Render::presentRender();
                                                                                     cas : contig::FLAG:
            SDL Delay(2000);
                                                                                         destroyFlag();
            gameOver();
            status = eDEFEAT;
                                                                                         destroyObject(ind);
                                                                                    (oldPos.x == b->getPosition().x && oldPos.y == b->getPosition().y)
                                                                                     delete b;
                                                                                     bullets.erase(bIt);
                                                                                 drawObject(*b);
```

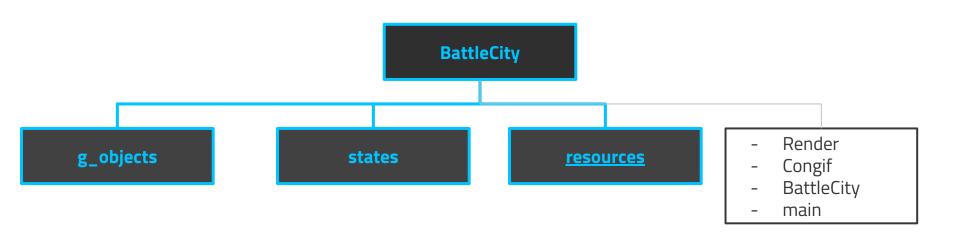






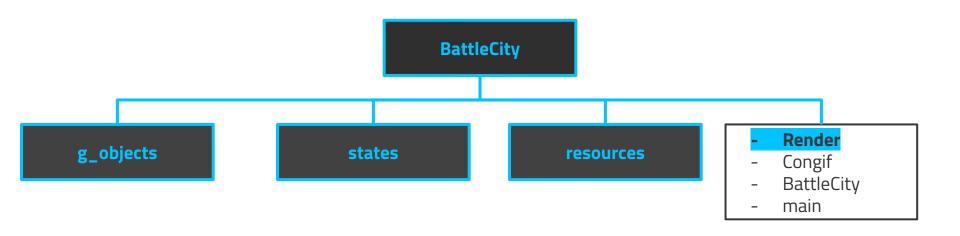














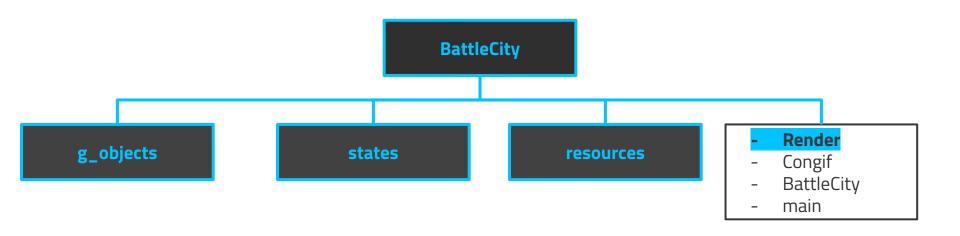




```
class Render
   Render(SDL Window *):
   virtual ~Render();
   static void init(SDL Window *);
   static SDL Texture* loadTexture(std::string path);
   static void drawObject(int ObjectXPosition, int ObjectYPosition, int ObjectWidth, int ObjectHei
   static void drawObject(const SDL Rect *source, int x, int y);
    static void drawText(int TextXPosition, int TextYPosition, int TextWidth, int TextHeight, SDL C
   static void drawRect(int RectangleXPosition, int RectangleYPosition, int RectangleWidth, int Re
   static void drawRect(SDL Rect rect, SDL Color RectangleColor, bool Filled);
   static void presentRender():
   static void close();
   static const SDL Color red;
   static const SDL Color white;
   static const SDL Color black;
   static const SDL Color gray;
   static SDL Renderer *render;
   static SDL Texture *texture;
};
```

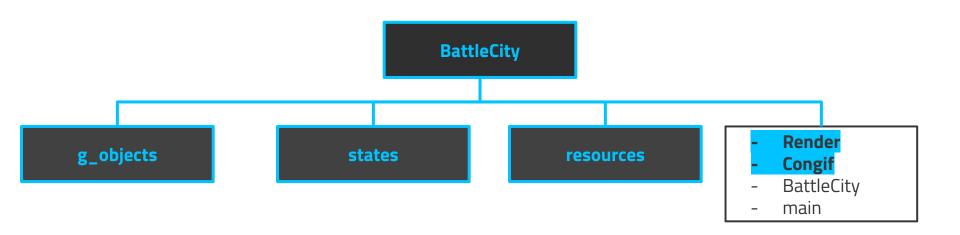














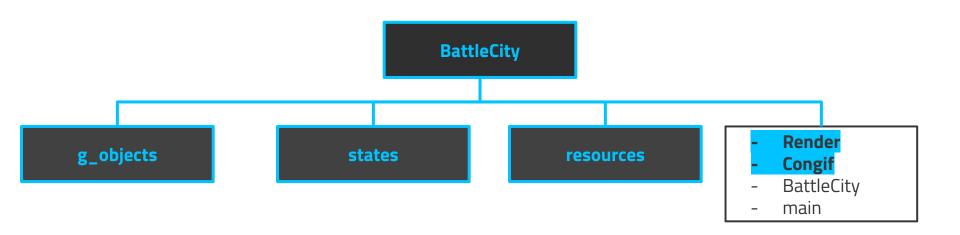




```
class Config{
   static const int UN;
    static const int SCREEN WIDTH;
    static const int SCREEN HEIGHT;
    static const string textureMainMenu;
    static const string textureMainMenu names;
    static const string textureGame;
    static const string textureGame names;
   static const string mapLevel1;
   static const string font tank;
   static const string font prstartk;
   static const string path global texture;
    static const SDL Rect txBrick;
    static const SDL Rect txConcrete;
    static const SDL Rect txFlag;
    static const SDL Rect txDestroyedFlag;
    static const SDL Rect txAlly[];
   static const SDL Rect txEnemy[];
   static const SDL Rect txBullet[];
   enum {BRICK=1,CONCRETE,FLAG,BULLET,ENEMY,ALLY};
<u>}</u>;
```

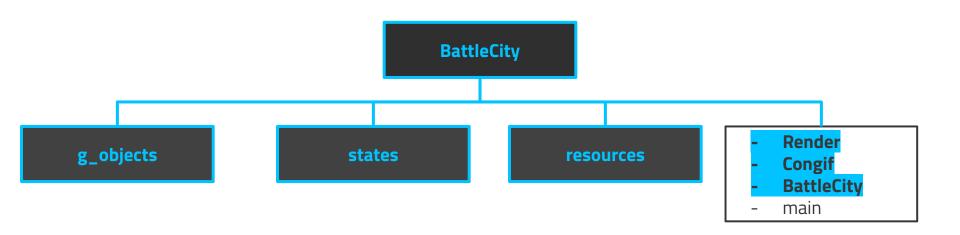














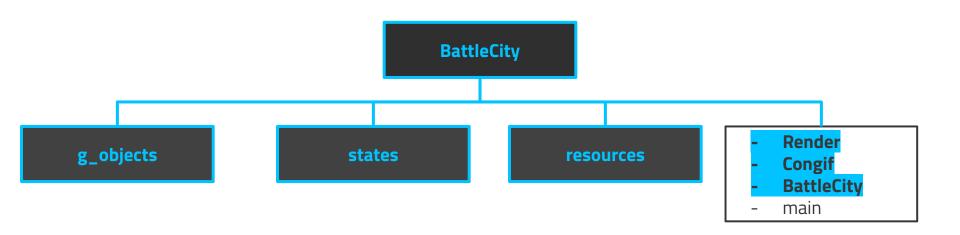
Estructura del juego: Clase BattleCity



```
class BattleCity
 BattleCity();
  ~BattleCity();
 void start();
 State *currState; //Estado actual
  SDL Window *window; // Ventana del juego
 bool init();
```

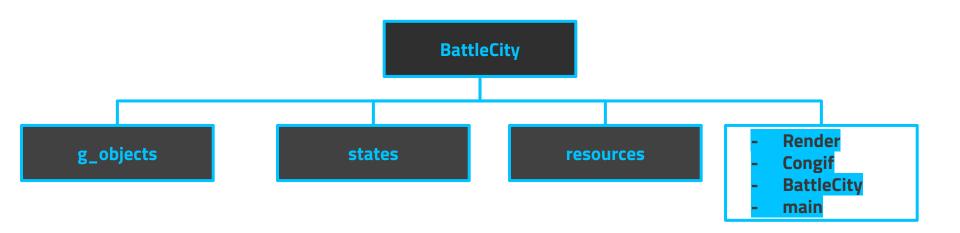












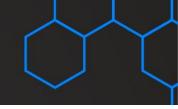






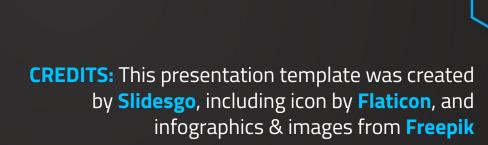
```
#include "battlecity.h"
int main()
 BattleCity myGame;
 myGame.start(); // Se empieza el juego
  return 0;
```





- https://lazyfoo.net/tutorials/SDL/index.php
- https://github.com/krystiankaluzny/Tanks
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_City
- https://www.libsdl.org/

Gracias



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