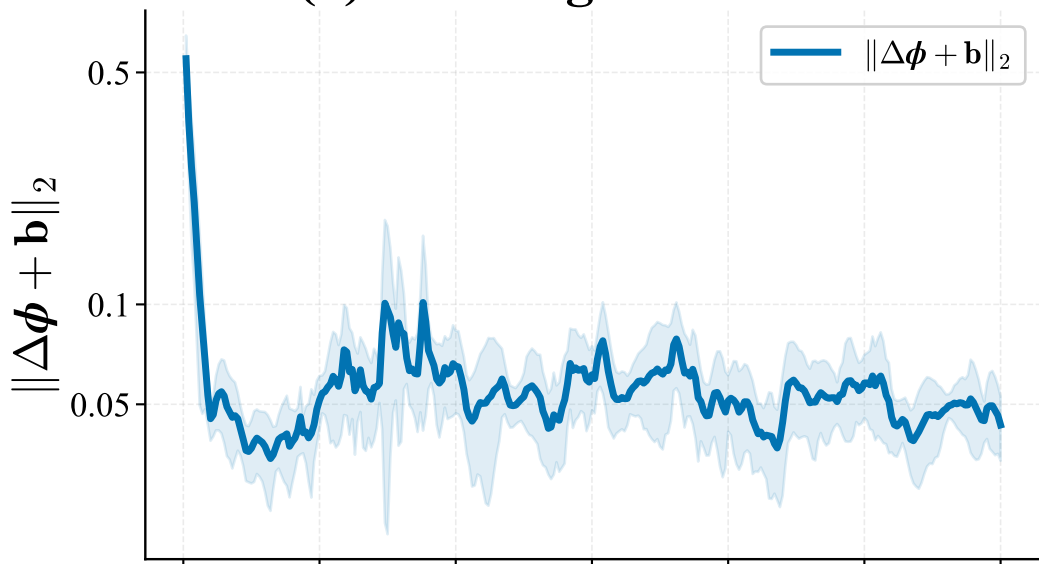
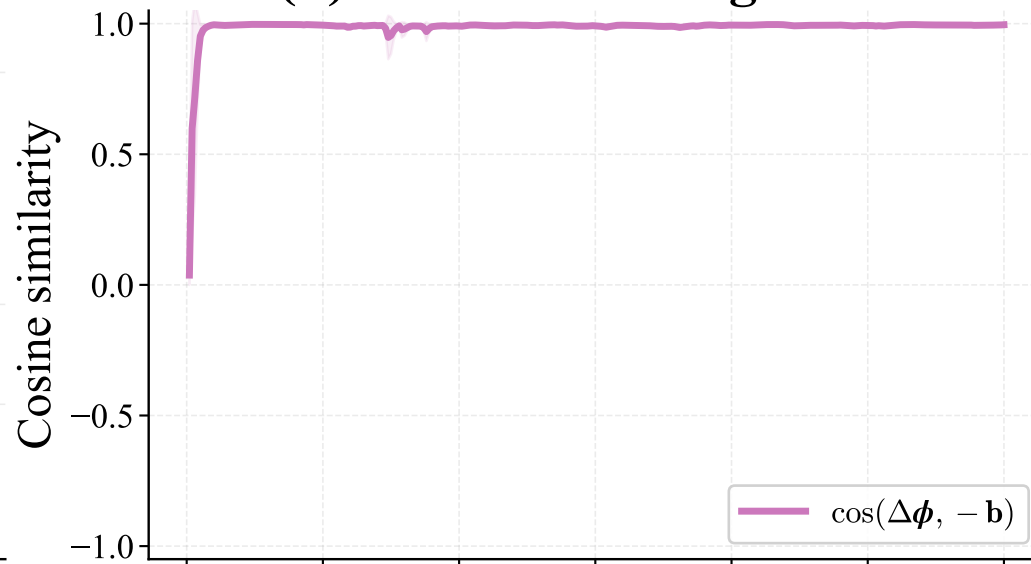


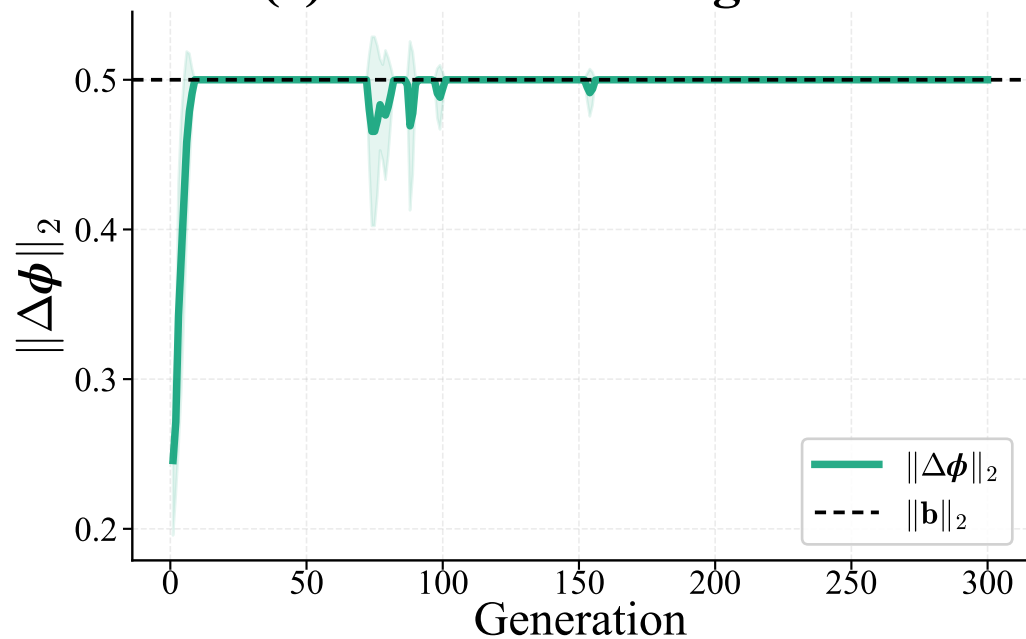
(a) Convergence to Bias



(b) Directional Alignment



(c) Correction Magnitude



(d) Stability Metrics

