



МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ  
И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ  
РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

**Федеральное государственное бюджетное  
образовательное учреждение высшего образования  
«Новосибирский государственный технический университет»**



**НГТУ | Факультет прикладной  
НЭТИ математики и информатики**

**Лабораторная работа №3  
Настройка агрегирования каналов**

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Все команды для настройки включены в отчет в текстовом виде вместе с скриншотами, чтобы наглядно отобразить ход работы.

nb! - отметка в тексте, "обратите особое внимание"!

1. Для заданной на схеме schema-lab3 сети, состоящей из управляемых коммутаторов и персональных компьютеров настроить на коммутаторах протокол LACP агрегирования каналов технологии EtherChannel

```
Layer2Switch-1#show etherchannel summary
Flags:  D - down          P - bundled in port-channel
        I - stand-alone  s - suspended
        H - Hot-standby (LACP only)
        R - Layer3       S - Layer2
        U - in use       f - failed to allocate aggregator

        M - not in use, minimum links not met
        u - unsuitable for bundling
        w - waiting to be aggregated
        d - default port
```

```
Number of channel-groups in use: 4
Number of aggregators:          4
```

Group	Port-channel	Protocol	Ports
1	Po1 (SU)	LACP	Gi0/0 (P) Gi0/1 (P) Gi2/0 (P)
2	Po2 (SU)	LACP	Gi0/2 (P) Gi0/3 (P)
4	Po4 (SU)	LACP	Gi1/0 (P) Gi1/1 (P)
7	Po7 (SU)	LACP	Gi1/2 (P) Gi1/3 (P)

```
Layer2Switch-1#
```

```
Layer2Switch-2#show etherchannel summary
Flags:  D - down          P - bundled in port-channel
        I - stand-alone  s - suspended
        H - Hot-standby (LACP only)
        R - Layer3       S - Layer2
        U - in use       f - failed to allocate aggregator

        M - not in use, minimum links not met
        u - unsuitable for bundling
        w - waiting to be aggregated
        d - default port
```

```
Number of channel-groups in use: 4
Number of aggregators:          4
```

Group	Port-channel	Protocol	Ports
1	Po1 (SU)	LACP	Gi0/0 (P) Gi0/1 (P) Gi2/0 (P)
3	Po3 (SU)	LACP	Gi1/0 (P) Gi1/1 (P)
5	Po5 (SU)	LACP	Gi0/2 (P) Gi0/3 (P)
6	Po6 (SU)	LACP	Gi1/2 (P) Gi1/3 (P)

```
Layer2Switch-2#wr
```

```

Layer2Switch-2#show running-config interface Gi0/1
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 162 bytes
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
 switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
 switchport mode trunk
 media-type rj45
 negotiation auto
 channel-group 1 mode passive
end

Layer2Switch-2#show running-config interface Gi0/0
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 162 bytes
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
 switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
 switchport mode trunk
 media-type rj45
 negotiation auto
 channel-group 1 mode passive
end

Layer2Switch-2#show running-config interface Gi2/0
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 162 bytes
!
interface GigabitEthernet2/0
 switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
 switchport mode trunk
 media-type rj45
 negotiation auto
 channel-group 1 mode passive
end

Layer2Switch-2#

```

```

Layer2Switch-1#show lacp neighbor
Flags:  S - Device is requesting Slow LACPDUs
        F - Device is requesting Fast LACPDUs
        A - Device is in Active mode           P - Device is in Passive mode

Channel group 1 neighbors

Partner's information:

Port      Flags    LACP port
Priority  Dev ID    Age    Admin  Oper  Port  Port
         State
Gi0/0     SP       32768   0cda.eee8.0000  0s    0x0    0x1    0x1    0x3C
Gi0/1     SP       32768   0cda.eee8.0000  6s    0x0    0x1    0x2    0x3C
Gi2/0     SP       32768   0cda.eee8.0000  14s   0x0    0x1    0x201  0x3C

Channel group 2 neighbors

Partner's information:

Port      Flags    LACP port
Priority  Dev ID    Age    Admin  Oper  Port  Port
         State
Gi0/2     SP       32768   0c22.b3c1.0000  26s   0x0    0x2    0x1    0x3C
Gi0/3     SP       32768   0c22.b3c1.0000  23s   0x0    0x2    0x2    0x3C

Channel group 4 neighbors

Partner's information:

Port      Flags    LACP port
Priority  Dev ID    Age    Admin  Oper  Port  Port
         State
Gi1/0     SP       32768   0cea.9d33.0000  2s    0x0    0x4    0x1    0x3C
Gi1/1     SP       32768   0cea.9d33.0000  4s    0x0    0x4    0x2    0x3C

Channel group 7 neighbors

Partner's information:

Port      Flags    LACP port
Priority  Dev ID    Age    Admin  Oper  Port  Port
         State
Gi1/2     SP       32768   0c6c.00c7.0000  24s   0x0    0x7    0x1    0x3C
Gi1/3     SP       32768   0c6c.00c7.0000  0s    0x0    0x7    0x2    0x3C
Layer2Switch-1#

```

```

Layer2Switch-2#show lacp neighbor
Flags:  S - Device is requesting Slow LACPDUs
        F - Device is requesting Fast LACPDUs
        A - Device is in Active mode          P - Device is in Passive mode

Channel group 1 neighbors
Partner's information:

```

Port	Flags	LACP port	Priority	Dev ID	Age	Admin key	Oper Key	Port Number	Port State
Gi0/0	SA	32768	0c33.5ce5.0000	9s	0x0	0x1	0x1	0x3D	
Gi0/1	SA	32768	0c33.5ce5.0000	2s	0x0	0x1	0x2	0x3D	
Gi2/0	SA	32768	0c33.5ce5.0000	0s	0x0	0x1	0x201	0x3D	

```

Channel group 3 neighbors
Partner's information:

```

Port	Flags	LACP port	Priority	Dev ID	Age	Admin key	Oper Key	Port Number	Port State
Gi1/0	SP	32768	0cea.9d33.0000	1s	0x0	0x3	0x3	0x3C	
Gi1/1	SP	32768	0cea.9d33.0000	12s	0x0	0x3	0x4	0x3C	

```

Channel group 5 neighbors
Partner's information:

```

Port	Flags	LACP port	Priority	Dev ID	Age	Admin key	Oper Key	Port Number	Port State
Gi0/2	SP	32768	0c22.b3c1.0000	4s	0x0	0x5	0x3	0x3C	
Gi0/3	SP	32768	0c22.b3c1.0000	0s	0x0	0x5	0x4	0x3C	

```

Channel group 6 neighbors
Partner's information:

```

Port	Flags	LACP port	Priority	Dev ID	Age	Admin key	Oper Key	Port Number	Port State
Gi1/2	SP	32768	0c6c.00c7.0000	14s	0x0	0x6	0x3	0x3C	
Gi1/3	SP	32768	0c6c.00c7.0000	9s	0x0	0x6	0x4	0x3C	

```

Layer2Switch-2#

```

Команды, которые использовались для настройки протокола LACP агрегирования каналов технологии EtherChannel:

- **interface range Gig0/0, Gig0/1, Gig2/0 - interface range** позволяет настраивать несколько интерфейсов одновременно.
- **switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q** — Настраивает интерфейсы на использование протокола **802.1Q** для тегирования VLAN в режиме транка. **dot1q** — Протокол тегирования VLAN (используется почти во всех современных сетях).
- **switchport mode trunk** - Переключает интерфейсы в режим trunk.
- **channel-group 1 mode active** – создаём группу с номером 1, включаем протокол LACP и устанавливаем интерфейсы в активный режим, что означает, что они будут инициировать установление соединения с противоположной стороной.
- Если на конце **mode passive** -
- **no shutdown** - Включает выбранные интерфейсы, если они были выключены
- **interface port-channel 1** - Переходим в конфигурацию логического интерфейса Port-channel 1, который объединяет физические интерфейсы из группы 1.
- **switchport mode trunk** - Устанавливает логический интерфейс в режим trunk для передачи трафика нескольких VLAN.
- **switchport trunk allowed vlan all** - Разрешает всем VLAN передаваться через этот транковый интерфейс.
- **show lacp neighbor** – проверка работы протокола LACP.

**Режим trunk** на сетевых коммутаторах используется для передачи трафика нескольких VLAN через один физический или логический интерфейс. Это ключевая технология для работы с виртуальными локальными сетями (VLAN) в корпоративных сетях.

## 2. Изменяя режим работы групп портов в режиме агрегирования произвольных соседних коммутаторов проверить работоспособность режима агрегации

Мною были выбраны для проверки работоспособности режима агрегации соседние первый и второй коммутаторы.

### 2.1. Проверим режим работы, когда первый коммутатор находится в режиме “active”, а второй в режиме “passive”:

Будем проверять работоспособность с помощью команды: “show etherchannel summary”.

Она используется для отображения информации о текущих настройках и состоянии всех конфигураций **EtherChannel** на устройстве.

```
Layer2Switch-1#show etherchannel summary
Flags:  D - down          P - bundled in port-channel
        I - stand-alone  s - suspended
        H - Hot-standby (LACP only)
        R - Layer3       S - Layer2
        U - in use       f - failed to allocate aggregator

        M - not in use, minimum links not met
        u - unsuitable for bundling
        w - waiting to be aggregated
        d - default port
```

```
Number of channel-groups in use: 4
Number of aggregators:          4
```

Group	Port-channel	Protocol	Ports
1	Po1 (SU)	LACP	Gi0/0 (P) Gi0/1 (P) Gi2/0 (P)
2	Po2 (SU)	LACP	Gi0/2 (P) Gi0/3 (P)
4	Po4 (SU)	LACP	Gi1/0 (P) Gi1/1 (P)
7	Po7 (SU)	LACP	Gi1/2 (P) Gi1/3 (P)

```
Layer2Switch-1#
```

Layer2Switch-2 - PuTTY

```
I - stand-alone s - suspended
H - Hot-standby (LACP only)
R - Layer3     S - Layer2
U - in use     f - failed to allocate aggregator

M - not in use, minimum links not met
u - unsuitable for bundling
w - waiting to be aggregated
d - default port
```

```
Number of channel-groups in use: 4
Number of aggregators:          4
```

Group	Port-channel	Protocol	Ports
1	Po1 (SU)	LACP	Gi0/0 (P) Gi0/1 (P) Gi2/0 (P)
3	Po3 (SU)	LACP	Gi1/0 (P) Gi1/1 (P)
5	Po5 (SU)	LACP	Gi0/2 (P) Gi0/3 (P)
6	Po6 (SU)	LACP	Gi1/2 (P) Gi1/3 (P)

```
Layer2Switch-2#
```

Можем видеть, что рядом с портами, принадлежащими каналу 1, который настроен между первым и вторым коммутатором, находится буква P, то есть “bundled in port-channel”, что в переводе значит: **упакованный в порт-канал**.

## 2.2. В режиме, когда первый и второй коммутаторы находятся в режиме “passive”:

С помощью команды “show etherchannel summary” можем видеть, что порты в канале 1 находятся в режиме “suspended”, то есть приостановлены.

```
I - stand-alone s - suspended
H - Hot-standby (LACP only)
R - Layer3      S - Layer2
U - in use      f - failed to allocate aggregator

M - not in use, minimum links not met
u - unsuitable for bundling
w - waiting to be aggregated
d - default port

Number of channel-groups in use: 4
Number of aggregators:          4

Group  Port-channel  Protocol    Ports
-----+-----+-----+-----
1      Po1 (SD)        LACP        Gi0/0 (s)   Gi0/1 (s)   Gi2/0 (s)
2      Po2 (SU)        LACP        Gi0/2 (P)   Gi0/3 (P)
4      Po4 (SU)        LACP        Gi1/0 (P)   Gi1/1 (P)
7      Po7 (SU)        LACP        Gi1/2 (P)   Gi1/3 (P)

Layer2Switch-1#
*Dec 12 13:55:19.448: %EC-5-L3DONTBN DL2: Gi0/1 suspended: LACP currently not ena
bled on the remote port.
Layer2Switch-1#
```

Layer2Switch-2 - PuTTY

```
*Dec 12 13:55:17.225: %EC-5-L3DONTBN DL2: Gi0/1 suspended: LACP currently not ena
bled on the remote port.
Layer2Switch-2#show etherchannel summary
Flags:  D - down          P - bundled in port-channel
        I - stand-alone  s - suspended
        H - Hot-standby  (LACP only)
        R - Layer3       S - Layer2
        U - in use       f - failed to allocate aggregator

        M - not in use, minimum links not met
        u - unsuitable for bundling
        w - waiting to be aggregated
        d - default port

Number of channel-groups in use: 4
Number of aggregators:          4

Group  Port-channel  Protocol    Ports
-----+-----+-----+-----
1      Po1 (SD)        LACP        Gi0/0 (s)   Gi0/1 (s)   Gi2/0 (s)
3      Po3 (SU)        LACP        Gi1/0 (P)   Gi1/1 (P)
5      Po5 (SU)        LACP        Gi0/2 (P)   Gi0/3 (P)
6      Po6 (SU)        LACP        Gi1/2 (P)   Gi1/3 (P)

Layer2Switch-2#
```

### Сообщение:

**%EC-5-L3DONTBN DL2: Gi0/1 suspended: LACP currently not enabled on the remote port**  
- Указывает на то, что противоположная сторона (другой коммутатор) не инициирует LACP-сообщения (LACPDU), из-за чего порт переходит в состояние suspended.

## 2.3. В режиме, когда первый и второй коммутаторы находятся в режиме “active”:

На скриншоте видно “running-config” одного порта из канала на обоих устройствах, а также можем видеть букву P, обозначающую корректную работу между коммутаторами.

```
Layer2Switch-1 - PuTTY
-----+-----+-----+
Group  Port-channel  Protocol  Ports
-----+-----+-----+
1      Po1 (SU)       LACP      Gi0/0 (P)  Gi0/1 (P)  Gi2/0 (P)
2      Po2 (SU)       LACP      Gi0/2 (P)  Gi0/3 (P)
4      Po4 (SU)       LACP      Gi1/0 (P)  Gi1/1 (P)
7      Po7 (SU)       LACP      Gi1/2 (P)  Gi1/3 (P)

Layer2Switch-1#show running-config Gig2/0
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Layer2Switch-1#show running-config interface Gig2/0
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 161 bytes
!
interface GigabitEthernet2/0
 switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
 switchport mode trunk
 media-type rj45
 negotiation auto
 channel-group 1 mode active
end

Layer2Switch-1#show running-config interface Gig2/0

Layer2Switch-2 - PuTTY

Number of channel-groups in use: 4
Number of aggregators:          4

Group  Port-channel  Protocol  Ports
-----+-----+-----+
1      Po1 (SU)       LACP      Gi0/0 (P)  Gi0/1 (P)  Gi2/0 (P)
3      Po3 (SU)       LACP      Gi1/0 (P)  Gi1/1 (P)
5      Po5 (SU)       LACP      Gi0/2 (P)  Gi0/3 (P)
6      Po6 (SU)       LACP      Gi1/2 (P)  Gi1/3 (P)

Layer2Switch-2#show running-config interface Gig2/0
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 161 bytes
!
interface GigabitEthernet2/0
 switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
 switchport mode trunk
 media-type rj45
 negotiation auto
 channel-group 1 mode active
end

Layer2Switch-2#
```

Таким образом, изменяя режим работы групп портов в режиме агрегирования произвольных соседних коммутаторов мы проверили работоспособность режима агрегации в разных условиях.

3. Получить статистику пакетов для портов коммутаторов (nb!: show interfaces stats), результаты сохранить в файл, создать некоторый трафик между различными персональными компьютерами при помощи утилиты ping, сохранить новую статистику (рекомендуется использовать таблицы excel или его opensource аналоги для наглядности)

**3.1. Данные с коммутаторов с помощью команды “show interfaces stats” до трафика между различными персональными компьютерами.**

<b>Layer2Switch-1</b>	#show interfaces stats			
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	124	14218	506	39764
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	124	14218	506	39764
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	103	12537	86	12091
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	103	12537	86	12091
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	2015	133537,00	101	12763
Route cache	0	0,00	0	0
Total	2015	133537,00	101	12763
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	139	15486	90	12208
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	139	15486	90	12208
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	166	17163	1038	75705
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	166	17163	1038	75705
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	141	15652	90	12188
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	141	15652	90	12188
<b>GigabitEthernet1/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	145	15665	1032	74655
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	145	15665	1032	74655
<b>GigabitEthernet1/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	137	14852	89	12080
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	137	14852	89	12080
<b>GigabitEthernet2/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	108	13177	87	12229
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	108	13177	87	12229
<b>Port-channel7</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	74	12628	0	0



Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	74	12628	0	0
<b>Port-channel4</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	72	11438	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	72	11438	0	0
<b>Port-channel1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	45	7080	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	45	7080	0	0
<b>Port-channel2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	1008	69540	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	1008	69540	0	0
<b>Layer2Switch-2</b>	#show interfaces stats			
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	3120	207452	181	21342
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	3120	207452	181	21342
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	239	24671	162	20114
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	239	24671	162	20114
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	4162	272799	176	21282
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	4162	272799	176	21282
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	301	29204	176	21438
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	301	29204	176	21438
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	273	26999	2113	149950
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	273	26999	2113	149950
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	274	26994	187	22183
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	274	26994	187	22183
<b>GigabitEthernet1/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	296	28353	2113	150128

Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	296	28353	2113	150128
<b>GigabitEthernet1/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	274	26990	188	22311
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	274	26990	188	22311
<b>GigabitEthernet2/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	241	24937	166	20626
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	241	24937	166	20626
<b>Port-channel6</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	139	22754	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	139	22754	0	0
<b>Port-channel5</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	2087	143524	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	2087	143524	0	0
<b>Port-channel3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	143	24144	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	143	24144	0	0
<b>Port-channell</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	1585	112806	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	1585	112806	0	0
<b>Layer2Switch-3</b>	#show interfaces stats			
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	297	28239	2122	150520
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	297	28239	2122	150520
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	295	28670	180	21821
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	295	28670	180	21821
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	288	27781	2119	150424
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	288	27781	2119	150424
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	287	28044	184	22119

Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	287	28044	184	22119
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	0	0	575	44338
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	575	44338
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	0	0	575	44338
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	575	44338
<b>Port-channel5</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	152	25350	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	152	25350	0	0
<b>Port-channel2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	155	24626	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	155	24626	0	0
<b>Layer2Switch-4</b>	#show interfaces stats			
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	4187	274575	194	22934
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	4187	274575	194	22934
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	313	30036	171	21118
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	313	30036	171	21118
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	4182	273981	169	20944
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	4182	273981	169	20944
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	311	29790	169	20862
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	311	29790	169	20862
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	0	0	580	44638
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	580	44638
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	0	0	581	45070

Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	581	45070
<b>Port-channel4</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	2087	143094	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	2087	143094	0	0
<b>Port-channel3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	2120	147150	0	0
Route cache	cache	0	0	0
Total	2120	147150	0	0
<b>Layer2Switch-5</b>	#show interfaces stats			
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	4219	276255	173	21424
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	4219	276255	173	21424
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	312	29928	170	20928
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	312	29928	170	20928
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	4181	274139	195	22880
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	4181	274139	195	22880
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	312	29918	170	20918
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	312	29918	170	20918
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	0	0	584	44884
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	584	44884
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	0	0	584	44884
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	584	44884
<b>Port-channel7</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	2116	145892	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	2116	145892	0	0
<b>Port-channel6</b>				
Switching path	Pkts in	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	2107	144672	0	0

Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	2107	144672	0	0

### 3.2. Данные с коммутаторов с помощью команды “show interfaces stats” после трафика между различными персональными компьютерами.

<b>Layer2Switch-1</b>	#show interfaces stats			
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	484	45766	3573	252616
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	484	45766	3573	252616
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	460	44199	293	34511
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	460	44199	293	34511
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	8031	526057	358	40203
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	8031	526057	358	40203
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	665	61730	434	44766
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	665	61730	434	44766
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	570	52721	4031	283479
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	570	52721	4031	283479
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	666	59804	428	45140
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	666	59804	428	45140
<b>GigabitEthernet1/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	581	53997	4023	282981
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	581	53997	4023	282981
<b>GigabitEthernet1/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	643	58532	450	46606
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	643	58532	450	46606
<b>GigabitEthernet2/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	463	44289	294	34649

Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	463	44289	294	34649
<b>Port-channel7</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	268	43720	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	268	43720	0	0
<b>Port-channel4</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	265	42704	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	265	42704	0	0
<b>Port-channel1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	336	54016	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	336	54016	0	0
<b>Port-channel2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	3927	268492	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	3927	268492	0	0
<b>Layer2Switch-2</b>	#show interfaces stats			
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	7024	460494	313	35748
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	7024	460494	313	35748
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	463	44459	293	34443
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	463	44459	293	34443
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	7837	510755	307	35611
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	7837	510755	307	35611
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	744	63308	314	36306
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	744	63308	314	36306
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	497	46787	3969	278819
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	497	46787	3969	278819
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				

Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	500	46936	433	43774
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	500	46936	433	43774
<b>GigabitEthernet1/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	519	48013	3968	278575
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	519	48013	3968	278575
<b>GigabitEthernet1/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	498	46382	435	44324
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	498	46382	435	44324
<b>GigabitEthernet2/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	465	44725	297	34955
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	465	44725	297	34955
<b>Port-channel6</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	258	41924	0	0
Route cache	cache	0	0	0
Total	258	41924	0	0
<b>Port-channel5</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	3934	269624	0	0
Route cache	cache	0	0	0
Total	3934	269624	0	0
<b>Port-channel3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	265	43984	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	265	43984	0	0
<b>Port-channell</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	3611	256664	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	3611	256664	0	0
<b>Layer2Switch-3</b>				
	#show interfaces stats			
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	619	57223	4082	287387
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	619	57223	4082	287387
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	768	66362	386	42882
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	768	66362	386	42882

<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	512	47569	3976	279421
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	512	47569	3976	279421
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	525	48910	424	43542
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	525	48910	424	43542
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	88	7774	1218	91293
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	88	7774	1218	91293
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	124	10656	1225	91843
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	124	10656	1225	91843
<b>Port-channel5</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	274	45190	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	274	45190	0	0
<b>Port-channel2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	276	44044	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	276	44044	0	0
<b>Layer2Switch-4</b>	#show interfaces stats			
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	7885	514931	344	38543
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	7885	514931	344	38543
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	749	66646	382	41580
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	749	66646	382	41580
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	7759	505637	296	34963
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	7759	505637	296	34963
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	760	64168	297	34958
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	760	64168	297	34958



<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	94	7546	1167	87085
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	94	7546	1167	87085
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	54	4374	1161	86559
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	54	4374	1161	86559
<b>Port-channel4</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	3883	265512	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	3883	265512	0	0
<b>Port-channel3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	4036	277654	0	0
Route cache cache	0	0	0	0
Total	4036	277654	0	0
<b>Layer2Switch-5</b>	#show interfaces stats			
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	7863	514261	338	38507
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	7863	514261	338	38507
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	794	69686	369	40608
Route cache	cache	0	0	0
Total	794	69686	369	40608
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	7707	502213	320	36417
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	7707	502213	320	36417
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	760	64168	295	34404
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	760	64168	295	34404
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	56	4638	1170	87053
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	56	4638	1170	87053
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	71	6210	1194	89167
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	71	6210	1194	89167

<b>Port-channel7</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	3887	266472	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	3887	266472	0	0
<b>Port-channel6</b>				
Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	3996	273090	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Total	3996	273090	0	0

### 3.3. Разница между ДО и ПОСЛЕ

#### Разница total между ДО и ПОСЛЕ

<b>Layer2Switch-1</b>	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Total	360	31548	3067	212852
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Total	357	31662	207	22420
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Total	6016	392520	257	27440
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Total	526	46244	344	32558
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Total	404	35558	2993	207774
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Total	525	44152	338	32952
<b>GigabitEthernet1/2</b>				
Total	436	38332	2991	208326
<b>GigabitEthernet1/3</b>				
Total	506	43680	361	34526
<b>GigabitEthernet2/0</b>				
Total	355	31112	207	22420
<b>Port-channel7</b>				
Total	194	31092	0	0
<b>Port-channel4</b>				
Total	193	31266	0	0
<b>Port-channel1</b>				
Total	291	46936	0	0
<b>Port-channel2</b>				
Total	2919	198952	0	0
<b>Layer2Switch-2</b>				
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Total	3904	253042	132	14406
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Total	224	19788	131	14329
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Total	3675	237956	131	14329
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Total	443	34104	138	14868

<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Total	224	19788	1856	128869
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Total	226	19942	246	21591
<b>GigabitEthernet1/2</b>				
Total	223	19660	1855	128447
<b>GigabitEthernet1/3</b>				
Total	224	19392	247	22013
<b>GigabitEthernet2/0</b>				
Total	224	19788	131	14329
<b>Port-channel6</b>				
Total	119	19170	0	0
<b>Port-channel5</b>				
Total	1847	126100	0	0
<b>Port-channel3</b>				
Total	122	19840	0	0
<b>Port-channel1</b>				
Total	2026	143858	0	0
<b>Layer2Switch-3</b>				
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Total	322	28984	1960	136867
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Total	473	37692	206	21061
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Total	224	19788	1857	128997
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Total	238	20866	240	21423
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Total	88	7774	643	46955
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Total	124	10656	650	47505
<b>Port-channel5</b>				
Total	122	19840	0	0
<b>Port-channel2</b>				
Total	121	19418	0	0
<b>Layer2Switch-4</b>				
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Total	3698	240356	150	15609
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Total	436	36610	211	20462
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Total	3577	231656	127	14019
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Total	449	34378	128	14096
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Total	94	7546	587	42447
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Total	54	4374	580	41489
<b>Port-channel4</b>				

Total	1796	122418	0	0
<b>Port-channel3</b>				
Total	1916	130504	0	0
<b>Layer2Switch-5</b>				
<b>GigabitEthernet0/0</b>				
Total	3644	238006	165	17083
<b>GigabitEthernet0/1</b>				
Total	482	39758	199	19680
<b>GigabitEthernet0/2</b>				
Total	3526	228074	125	13537
<b>GigabitEthernet0/3</b>				
Total	448	34250	125	13486
<b>GigabitEthernet1/0</b>				
Total	56	4638	586	42169
<b>GigabitEthernet1/1</b>				
Total	71	6210	610	44283
<b>Port-channel7</b>				
Total	1771	120580	0	0
<b>Port-channel6</b>				
Total	1889	128418	0	0

#### 4. Сохранить файлы конфигураций устройств в виде набора файлов с именами, соответствующими именам устройств

Т.к. у нас 5 коммутаторов, соответственно у нас 5 файлов конфигурации устройств, которые я прилагаю вместе с отчётом. Названия идентичны названиям коммутаторов в системе и подписаны вначале как “laba\_3”.