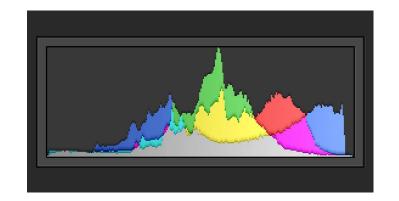
За вътрешно ползване!

Хистограма на изображения

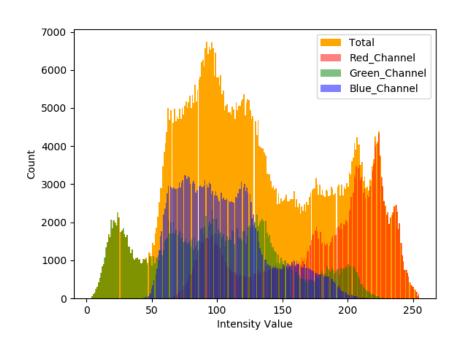
д-р инж. Росен Петков



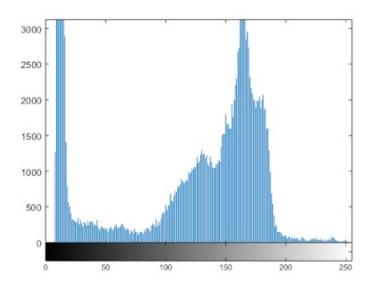
Хистограма - дефиниция

Статистическа характеристика

Брой точки с определен цвят



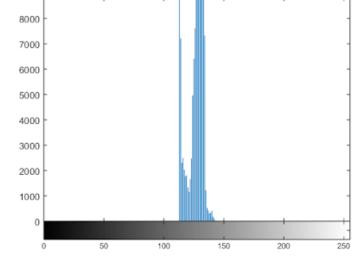




Хистограма - приложения

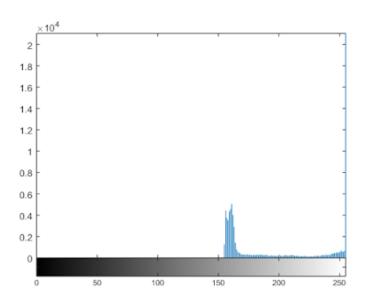
Качество на изображението

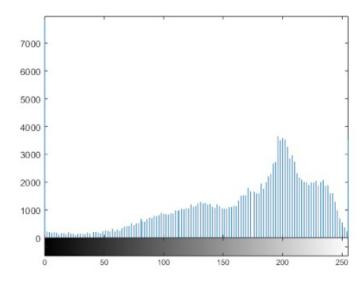






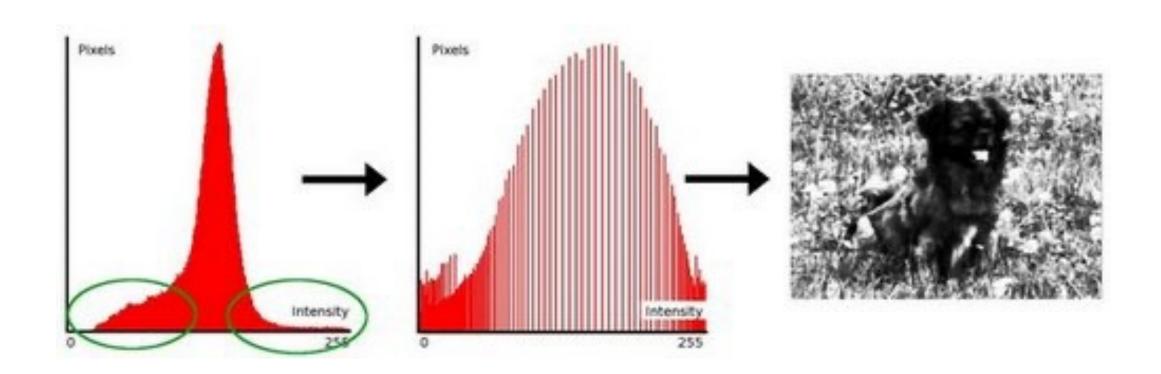






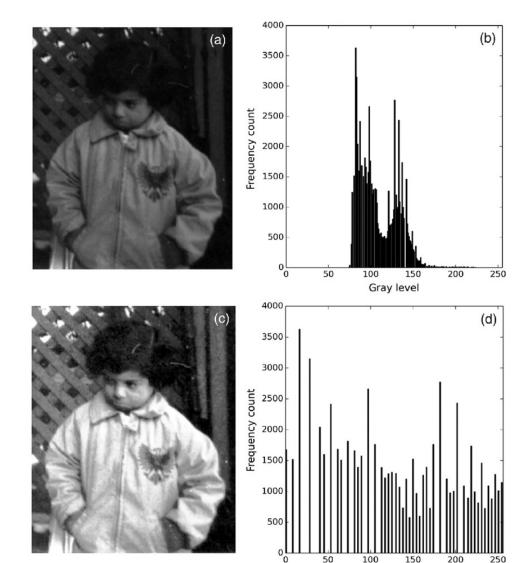
Хистограма - изравняване

Подобряване на контраста



Хистограма - изравняване

Подобряване на контраста



Хистограма - изравняване

Методи

1/Cn=(L(C)+R(C))/2

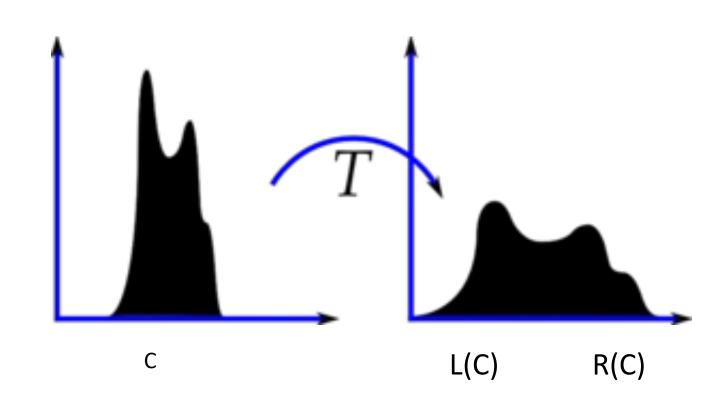
2/ Cn=Random [L(C),R(C)]

3/ Cmid за всяка т. Р - околност

Cn= Cmid, ако Cmid принадлежи на Интервала [L(C),R(C)]

Cn= L(C), ако Cmid<L(C)

Cn=R(C), ако Cmid>R(C)



```
O. H(C), Co, Cmax, Cn, Po, Pmax, Hmid, Hsum, Rver
    For P=Po to Pmax do H(C(P))=H(C(P))+1;
    Hmid=SUM(H(C))/number(C)= number (P) /number(C);
    Rver=0, Hsum=0
    For C=Co to Cmax do
        begin
         L(C)=Rver; Hsum=Hsum+H(C);
         while Hsum>Hmid do
                begin
                   Hsum=Hsum-Hmid; Rver=Rver+1;
                end {while}
         R(C)=Rver;
         case of
           method 1: Cn(C)=(L(C)+R(C))/2;
           method 2: Cn(C)=Random [L(C),R(C)];
           method 3: Go to...
        end {for}
```

```
4. For P=P0 to Pmax do

beging

case of

method 1,2: C(P)=Cn (P);

method 3: Cmid ....

end {case}

end {for}

End.
```