```
*Calculates the embedded element effect on host element during
%InternalForce explicit
% T_internal = zeros(FEM.mesh.n_dofs_elem,1);
% ielement = 1; eelt = 3; %Global elt num of embedded
     global nodes = FEM.mesh.connectivity(:,ielement);
                     = GEOM.x(:,global_nodes);
     xlocal
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     x0local
                     = GEOM.x0(:,global_nodes);
      QUADRATURE = QUADRATURE.element;
function [T internal] = CorrectInternalForce explicit(ielement,...
          T_internal, FEM, xlocal, x0local, QUADRATURE, CONSTANT, GEOM, ...
          PLAST,KINEMATICS,MAT,DAMPING,eelt)
global explicit
dim=GEOM.ndime;
VolCorrect = false;
    % GATHER material properties of the host and embedded elt
   material_number = MAT.matno(ielement);
                    = MAT.matyp(material_number);
   matyp_h
   properties_h
                    = MAT.props(:,material number);
   Ve_h
                     = GEOM.Ve(ielement);
   material_number = MAT.matno(eelt);
                    = MAT.matyp(material_number);
   matyp_e
   properties e
                    = MAT.props(:,material number);
                     = GEOM.Ve(eelt);
   Ve_e
    switch matyp_h
     case {5,7,17}
          [pressure_h,kappa_bar_h,DN_x_mean_h,ve_h] = ...
mean_dilatation_pressure(FEM,dim,matyp_h,properties_h,Ve_h,...
                                   QUADRATURE, KINEMATICS);
    otherwise
         pressure h = 0;
    end
    switch matyp_e
    case {5,7,17}
          [pressure_e,kappa_bar_e,DN_x_mean_e,ve_e] = ...
mean_dilatation_pressure(FEM,dim,matyp_e,properties_e,Ve_e,...
                                    QUADRATURE_eh, KINEMATICS_eh);
```

1

```
pressure e = 0;
   end
   %Step A
   *Get the embedded element quadrature points in the host element
domain
   %Get the number of Gauss points in the element
   nGp = GEOM.embedded.HostTotals(ielement,2);
   %Get host element nodes
   h_connectivity = FEM.mesh.connectivity(:,ielement);
   x_h = GEOM.x0(:,h_connectivity); %Host node global coordinates
   %Get embedded element information
   e_connectivity = FEM.mesh.connectivity(:,eelt);
   x = GEOM.x0(:,e connectivity);
   xelocal = GEOM.x(:,e_connectivity);
   e_nodes_zeta = GEOM.embedded.Embed_Zeta(:,e_connectivity);
   QUADRATURE_E = QUADRATURE; %Quadrature of embedded elt (assuming
same element type as host)
   QUADRATURE EH = QUADRATURE; %Quadrature of embedded elt in the
host domain
   KINEMATICS_EH = KINEMATICS;
   gp_zeta = zeros(3,8);
   for gp = 1: nGp
       %Get the coordinates of the gauss point in the embedded space
(LE)
       gp_nu = QUADRATURE_E.Chi(gp,:);
       %Find the gauss point coordinates in the host space (LH) by
mapping
       %from LE to LH using the coordinates of the embedded nodes in
LH
       %Or you could actually just get it from
EM.interpolation.element.N(:,qp)
       N_nu_a = shape_function_values_at(gp_nu, 'hex'); %mapping with
shape functions
       %z(n) = [N][ze] = sum(N1*ze1 +
       %Doing this for all gauss points at once, so loop through nGp
times
       for i=1:nGp
```

otherwise

```
gp_zeta(:,gp) = gp_zeta(:,gp) +
   N nu a(i,1)*e nodes zeta(:,i);
                                   end
응
                                            for i=1:8
2
                                                         gp_zeta(:,gp) = gp_zeta(:,gp) +
  FEM.interpolation.element.N(i,gp)*e_nodes_zeta(:,i);
                                            end
                                   Test accuracy of that conversion
                                                     %Find gp_x from gp_nu and gp_zeta
                                                    gp_xz = find_xyz_in_host(gp_zeta(:,gp), x_h);
                                                     qp xn = find xyz in host(qp nu, x e);
                                                     check = gp_xz - gp_xn;
                                                     if abs(check(1))>1E-10 | abs(check(2))>1E-10 |
   abs(check(3)) > 1E-10
                                                                       fprintf("Space conversion failure: host %u, guest %u,
   gp %u\n",ielement, eelt, gp);
                                                                      fprintf("
                                                                                                                              Error amount: %d %d %d\n",
   abs(check(1)), abs(check(2)), abs(check(3)));
                                                     end
                          figure(); hold on; view(3); grid on;
%
                              xh = x h; xe = x e; a xz = qp xz; a xn = qp xn;
                          %Plot host element xh
읒
읒
                                            faces = zeros(3,3,12);
응
                                            faces(:,:,1) = [xh(:,4) xh(:,3) xh(:,2)];
                                            faces(:,:,2) = [xh(:,2) xh(:,1) xh(:,4)];
읒
읒
                                            faces(:,:,3) = [xh(:,1) xh(:,2) xh(:,6)];
읒
                                            faces(:,:,4) = [xh(:,6) xh(:,5) xh(:,1)];
                                            faces(:,:,5) = [xh(:,2) xh(:,3) xh(:,7)];
읒
응
                                            faces(:,:,6) = [xh(:,7) xh(:,6) xh(:,2)];
%
                                            faces(:,:,7) = [xh(:,3) xh(:,4) xh(:,8)];
응
                                            faces(:,:,8) = [xh(:,8) xh(:,7) xh(:,3)];
                                            faces(:,:,9) = [xh(:,1) xh(:,5) xh(:,8)];
읒
                                            faces(:,:,10) = [xh(:,8) xh(:,4) xh(:,1)];
                                            faces(:,:,11) = [xh(:,5) xh(:,6) xh(:,7)];
                                            faces(:,:,12) = [xh(:,7) xh(:,8) xh(:,5)];
2
2
  X = [faces(1,:,1); faces(1,:,2); faces(1,:,3); faces(1,:,4); faces(1,:,5); faces(1,:,6)]
  Y = [faces(2,:,1); faces(2,:,2); faces(2,:,3); faces(2,:,4); faces(2,:,5); faces(2,:,6)]
   Z=[faces(3,:,1);faces(3,:,2);faces(3,:,3);faces(3,:,4);faces(3,:,5);faces(3,:,6)]
응
응
  XX = [faces(1,:,7); faces(1,:,8); faces(1,:,9); faces(1,:,10); faces(1,:,11); f
   YY = [faces(2,:,7); faces(2,:,8); faces(2,:,9); faces(2,:,10); faces(2,:,11); f
   ZZ = [faces(3,:,7); faces(3,:,8); faces(3,:,9); faces(3,:,10); faces(3,:,11); f
```

```
응
%
                                                 patch(X,Y,Z,'black','FaceAlpha', 0.2);
응
                                                patch(XX,YY,ZZ,'black','FaceAlpha', 0.2);
응
응
                                                 % Plot embedded elt xe
                                                faces = zeros(3,3,12);
읒
                                                 faces(:,:,1) = [xe(:,4) xe(:,3) xe(:,2)];
읒
                                                 faces(:,:,2) = [xe(:,2) xe(:,1) xe(:,4)];
                                                 faces(:,:,3) = [xe(:,1) xe(:,2) xe(:,6)];
읒
응
                                                 faces(:,:,4) = [xe(:,6) xe(:,5) xe(:,1)];
읒
                                                 faces(:,:,5) = [xe(:,2) xe(:,3) xe(:,7)];
응
                                                 faces(:,:,6) = [xe(:,7) xe(:,6) xe(:,2)];
%
                                                 faces(:,:,7) = [xe(:,3) xe(:,4) xe(:,8)];
                                                 faces(:,:,8) = [xe(:,8) xe(:,7) xe(:,3)];
읒
읒
                                                 faces(:,:,9) = [xe(:,1) xe(:,5) xe(:,8)];
                                                 faces(:,:,10) = [xe(:,8) xe(:,4) xe(:,1)];
읒
                                                 faces(:,:,11) = [xe(:,5) xe(:,6) xe(:,7)];
                                                 faces(:,:,12) = [xe(:,7) xe(:,8) xe(:,5)];
   X = [faces(1,:,1); faces(1,:,2); faces(1,:,3); faces(1,:,4); faces(1,:,5); faces(1,:,6)]
   Y=[faces(2,:,1);faces(2,:,2);faces(2,:,3);faces(2,:,4);faces(2,:,5);faces(2,:,6)]
   Z=[faces(3,:,1);faces(3,:,2);faces(3,:,3);faces(3,:,4);faces(3,:,5);faces(3,:,6)]
   XX = [faces(1,:,7); faces(1,:,8); faces(1,:,9); faces(1,:,10); faces(1,:,11); f
   YY = [faces(2,:,7); faces(2,:,8); faces(2,:,9); faces(2,:,10); faces(2,:,11); f
   ZZ=[faces(3,:,7);faces(3,:,8);faces(3,:,9);faces(3,:,10);faces(3,:,11);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41);faces(3,:,41)
્ટ
응
                                               patch(X,Y,Z,'blue','FaceAlpha', 0.2);
                                               patch(XX,YY,ZZ,'blue','FaceAlpha', 0.2);
읒
응
                                                %Plot point a and and some labels
                                                colors = ['r.' 'b.' 'k.' 'g.' 'm.' 'c.' 'r.' 'b.' 'k.' 'g.'
    'm.' 'c.'];
્ટ
                                                plot3(a_xn(1),a_xn(2),a_xn(3), 'ro');
읒
                                                plot3(a xz(1), a xz(2), a xz(3), 'b.');
                                                xlabel('x'); ylabel('y'); zlabel('z');
응
                                               hold off;
                   end
                   %Step B
                   %Compute deformation measures at quad points
```

```
QUADRATURE_EH.Chi = gp_zeta';
  KINEMATICS EH =
gradients(xlocal,x0local,FEM.interpolation.element.DN_chi,...
          QUADRATURE EH, KINEMATICS EH);
  KINEMATICS =
gradients(xlocal,x0local,FEM.interpolation.element.DN_chi,...
          QUADRATURE, KINEMATICS);
8-----
% Gauss quadrature integration loop. Loop of embedded element Gauss
§_____
   for igauss = 1:nGp
      %Step B
 % Extract kinematics at the particular Gauss point.
      kinematics gauss =
kinematics_gauss_point(KINEMATICS_EH,igauss);
      % Step C
                   -----
      % Calculate embeddded element stress measure in the host elt
system
     % using the embedded elt material model
      [Cauchy_eh,PLAST_EH,...
      plast gauss] =
Cauchy_type_selection(kinematics_gauss,properties_e,...
CONSTANT,dim,matyp_e,PLAST,igauss);
                _____
     % Obtain elasticity tensor (for incompressible or nearly
incompressible,
      % only deviatoric component).
      if(explicit==0)
elasticity_modulus_selection(kinematics_gauss,properties_e,CONSTANT,...
dim,matyp_e,PLAST_EH,plast_gauss,igauss);
      else
         c = 0;
```

```
% Add pressure contribution to stresses and elasticity tensor.
      [Cauchy_eh,c] =
mean_dilatation_pressure_addition(Cauchy_eh,c,CONSTANT,pressure_e,matyp_e);
 <u>&______</u>
      % Compute numerical integration multipliers.
     JW = kinematics gauss.Jx chi*QUADRATURE EH.W(igauss)*...
thickness plane stress(properties e, kinematics gauss. J, matyp e);
     % Compute contribution to (internal) force vector.
     T = Cauchy_eh*kinematics_gauss.DN_x;
     T e = T(:)*JW;
     %Step D
     % Calculate embeddded element stress measure in the host elt
system
     % using the host elt material model (ie correction stress)
 <u>&______</u>
     [Cauchy_C,PLAST_h,...
      plast_gauss] =
Cauchy_type_selection(kinematics_gauss,properties_h,...
CONSTANT,dim,matyp_h,PLAST,igauss);
                  _____
     % Obtain elasticity tensor (for incompressible or nearly
incompressible,
     % only deviatoric component).
 if(explicit==0)
elasticity modulus selection(kinematics gauss, properties h, CONSTANT,...
dim,matyp_h,PLAST_h,plast_gauss,igauss);
```

end

```
else
        c = 0;
      end
 &_____
      % Add pressure contribution to stresses and elasticity tensor.
      [Cauchy C,c] =
mean_dilatation_pressure_addition(Cauchy_C,c,CONSTANT,pressure_h,matyp_h);
 <u>&______</u>
      % Compute numerical integration multipliers.
 <u>&______</u>
      JW = kinematics_gauss.Jx_chi*QUADRATURE_EH.W(igauss)*...
thickness_plane_stress(properties_h,kinematics_gauss.J,matyp_h);
      % Compute contribution to (internal) force vector.
 %______
      T = Cauchy_C*kinematics_gauss.DN_x;
     T C = T(:)*JW;
      %Step E
 % Compute equivilant (internal) force vector of the host
element.
      if VolCorrect
         T_internal = T_internal + (T_e - T_C);
        T_internal = T_internal + (T_e);
  end
   Step_globalT_int =
force_vectors_assembly(T_internal,global_nodes,...
               zeros(FEM.mesh.n dofs,1),FEM.mesh.dof nodes);
end
Not enough input arguments.
Error in CorrectInternalForce explicit (line 17)
dim=GEOM.ndime;
```

