

Figures

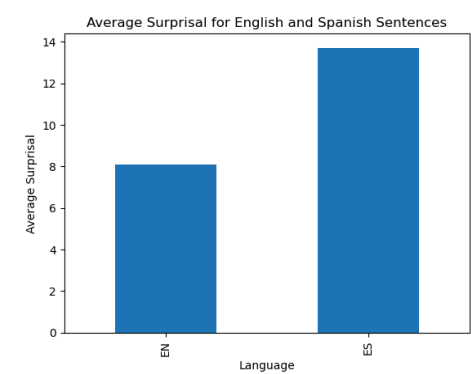


Figure 1. Average Surprisal Results for English and Spanish Sentences

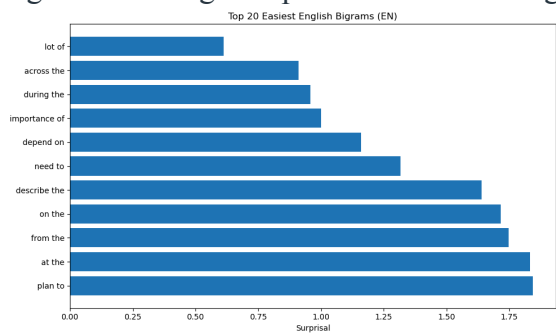


Figure 2. Top 20 Easiest English Bigrams

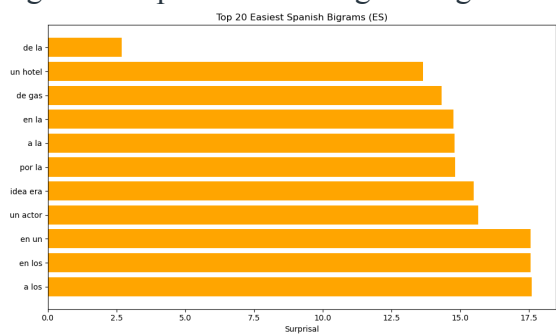


Figure 3. Top 20 Easiest Spanish Bigrams

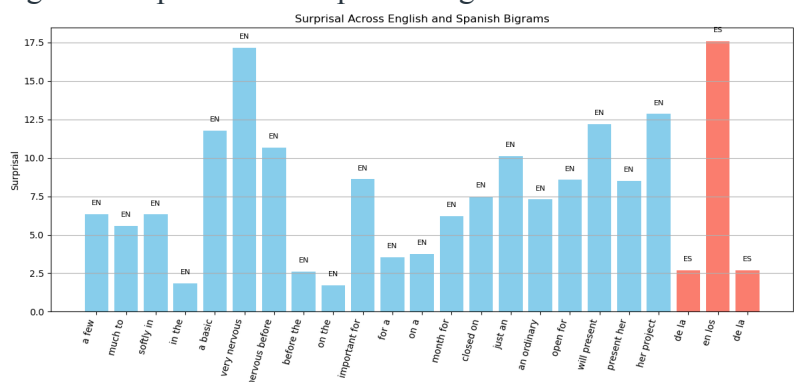


Figure 4. Surprisal Values Across English and Spanish Bigrams

References

Salgado, Valerie. 2025. *How Code-Switching and Cognates Affect Surprisal In Language Models*.