Sentiment Analysis on Trip Advisor Hotel Reviews

Done by: Walid El Kassem

1. Collecting data

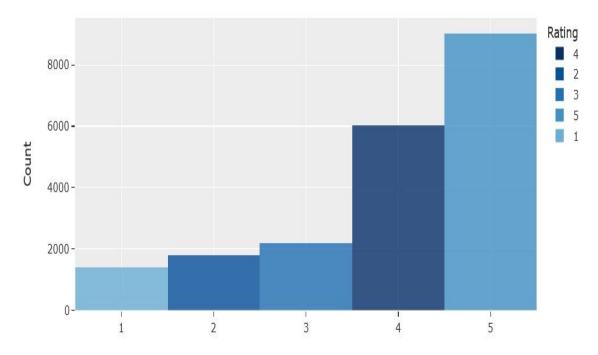
- The data is taken from **Kaggle** .
- It consists of two columns (Review, Ratings) and 20491 rows

| | Review | Rating |
|-------|--|--------|
| 0 | nice hotel expensive parking got good deal stay hotel anniversary, arrived late evening took adv | 4 |
| 1 | ok nothing special charge diamond member hilton decided chain shot 20th anniversary seattle, sta | 2 |
| 2 | nice rooms not 4* experience hotel monaco seattle good hotel n't 4* level positives large bathro | 3 |
| 3 | unique, great stay, wonderful time hotel monaco, location excellent short stroll main downtown s | 5 |
| 4 | great stay great stay, went seahawk game awesome, downfall view building did n't complain, room | 5 |
| | 502 | |
| 20486 | best kept secret 3rd time staying charm, not 5-star ca n't beat, time stayed increased esteem, b | 5 |
| 20487 | great location price view hotel great quick place sights directly street space needle downtown t | 4 |
| 20488 | ok just looks nice modern outside, desk staff n't particularly friendly, corridors dark smelt st | 2 |
| 20489 | hotel theft ruined vacation hotel opened sept 17 2007 guests week, happy stumble scouting hotels | 1 |
| 20490 | people talking, ca n't believe excellent ratings hotel, just n't, yes patricia extremely helpful | 2 |
| | | |

2. Data Analysis

- no missing entries
- no duplicates
- unbalanced distrubtion of ratings:

| Rating | Counts |
|--------|--------|
| 5 | 9054 |
| 4 | 6039 |
| 3 | 2184 |
| 2 | 1793 |
| 1 | 1421 |



3. Create new labels and balance the dataset

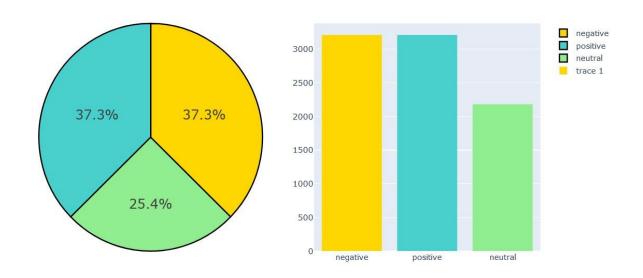
• Reduce the number of labels into 3: Positive, Negative & Neutral

Labels > 3 are Positive

Labels = 3 are Neutral

Labels < 3 are Negative

Balanced dataset:



| Labels | Counts |
|----------|--------|
| Positive | 3214 |
| Negative | 3214 |
| Neutral | 2184 |

4. Cleaning Data

- Step 1. lower case
- Step 2. remove html and urls
- Step 3. remove emojis
- Step 4. remove non–ascii characters
- Step 5. remove punctuation
- Step 7. remove numbers
- Step 8. remove stopwords
- Step 9. lemmatization with spacy
- Step 10. Stemming with Spacy

| Before | After |
|-------------|--|
| Perfect !!! | perfect love old hotels my husband children full satisfied |

5. Train & Test the Models

• use TF-IDF to convert the reviews into vectors

Create 7 Models & use the **Cross-Validation** technique

| Model | Accuracy |
|------------------------------|----------|
| 1. Decesion Tree Classifier | 55.04 % |
| 2. Random Forest Classifier | 68.93 % |
| 3. Support Vector Classifier | 74.78 % |
| 4. Logistic Regression | 74.78% |
| 5. KNeighbors Classifier | 57.45 % |
| 6. BernoulliNB | 67.77 % |
| 7. Gaussian Naive Bayes | 60.27 % |

6. Use **Spacy** for word embeddings

• use **Spacy** to convert the reviews into vectors

Create 7 Models:

| Model | Accuracy |
|------------------------------|----------|
| 1. Decesion Tree Classifier | 49.61 % |
| 2. Random Forest Classifier | 64.86 % |
| 3. Support Vector Classifier | 70.47 % |
| 4. Logistic Regression | 57.85 % |
| 5. KNeighbors Classifier | 72.17 % |
| 6. BernoulliNB | 59.48 % |
| 7. Gaussian Naive Bayes | 60.10 % |

7. Keras (Deep-Learning-Library)

- Universal-Sentence-Encoder-Transformer from Tensorflow (Google)
- 3 layers:

```
1st. 256 neurons
```

2nd. 128 neurons

3rd. 3 neurons

activation function : sigmoid

• Accuracy: 66.80 %

Conclusion

Yes !!!

we can analyse the sentiment of the customers using the Logistic-Regression Model