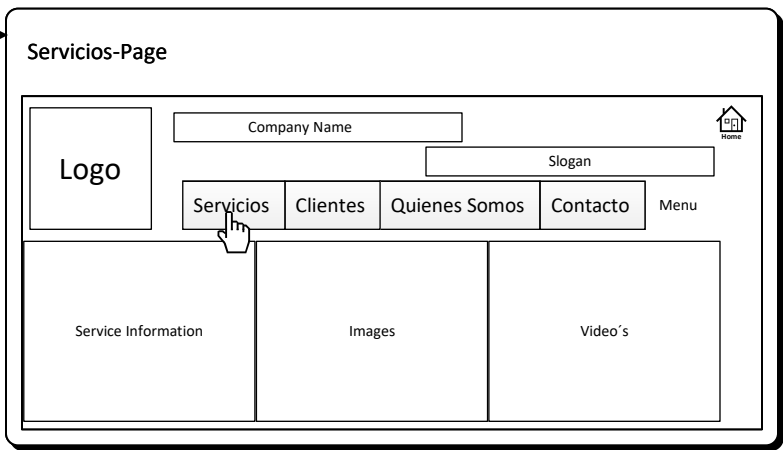
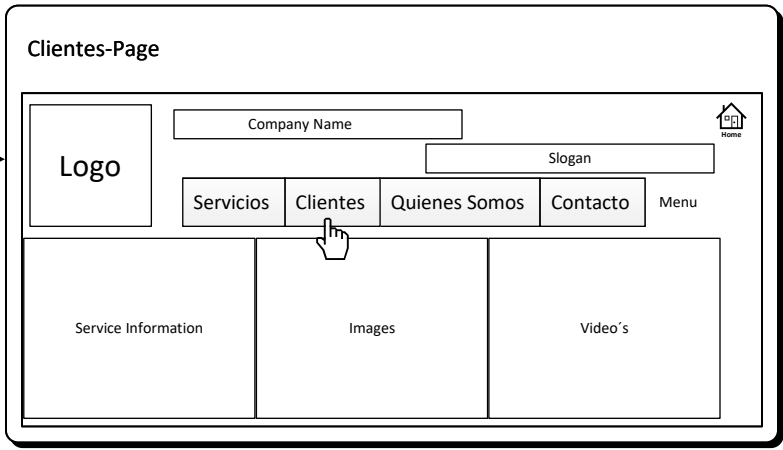


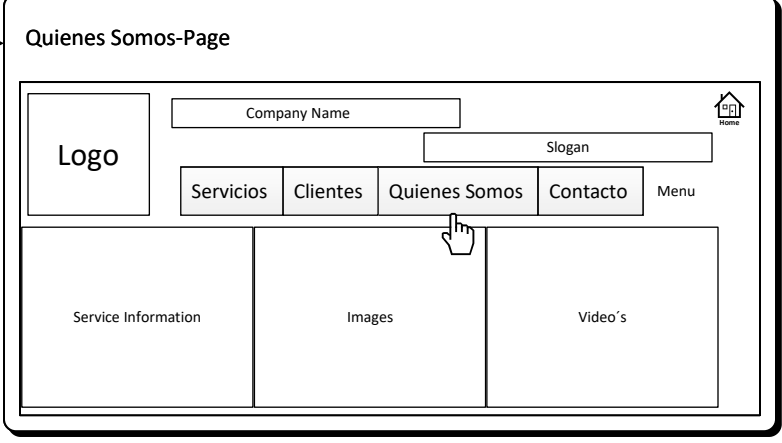
Servicios



Clientes



Quienes Somos



Contacto

